

**OFFICE OF INDEPENDENT BUDGET ANALYST
CITY OF SAN DIEGO
MEMORANDUM**

No. 08-2

DATE: January 2, 2008

TO: Honorable Members of the Budget & Finance Committee

FROM: Andrea Tevlin, Independent Budget Analyst

SUBJECT: Charter Revision Proposals

On Wednesday, January 9, 2008 the Budget & Finance Committee will consider a revision to the City Charter proposed by the Mayor's Charter Review Committee to adopt a balanced budget requirement. With this memo, the IBA is providing our report to the Rules Committee on the final recommendations of the Charter Review Committee. For a discussion of our position on the Balanced Budget Amendment, please see p. 5. As stated in our report, the IBA supports this proposal that recognizes the roles of both the executive and legislative branches in the budget process and ensures that a balanced budget is adopted and maintained throughout the fiscal year.

Attachment



**THE CITY OF SAN DIEGO
OFFICE OF THE INDEPENDENT BUDGET ANALYST REPORT**

Date Issued: October 18, 2007

IBA Report Number: 07-102

Rules Committee Agenda Date: October 24, 2007

Item Number: 1

Subject: Charter Review Committee Recommendations

OVERVIEW

As detailed in the Final Report of the 2007 San Diego Charter Review Committee, the group was created by the Mayor and charged with specific tasks related to Charter review approximately six months ago. One or more representatives of the Office of the IBA attended each meeting of the Charter Review Committee and its subcommittees in order to provide research and information, give input on behalf of our office, and observe the process and dialogue in order to inform the comments we would make to the City Council.

In this report, we will only discuss items recommended in the Charter Review Committee's Final Report for which the IBA has taken a position and/or wishes to make additional information available. The following are the Committee's recommendation areas which will be discussed in this report:

- Sunset Revision
- Eleven-Member City Council
- Veto Override
- Independent Budget Analyst
- Chief Financial Officer
- Audit Committee and City Auditor
- Balanced Budget

In addition, the IBA will make another suggestion, on the matter of Mayoral appointment of a City Manager/Chief Operating Officer, in this report.



Office of Independent Budget Analyst

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FISCAL/POLICY DISCUSSION

Sunset Revision

The Charter Review Committee has recommended that the trial period for the Strong Mayor form of government be extended by four years and that it shall be made permanent unless other action is taken. The IBA wishes to point out that, although the committee has characterized this as an extended trial period, it is actually being made permanent through this proposal. Generally in a trial, a decision on the question is required at the end of the trial period. This provision does not require the question to be called at the end of the trial, which effectively means it is permanent if passed by the voters next year. The recommendation does allow that the voters may act to alter or terminate this at any time, however this is a right of the citizens regardless of the permanent or temporary nature of any provision in the Charter.

The IBA suggests it would be more candid to let the public know that this is effectively making the Strong Mayor form permanent, if this recommendation is approved. Alternately, if a trial period is still desired, a provision for automatic placement on a prior ballot should be included. The ballot should be provided for sufficiently in advance to ensure that the result may be certified by the Secretary of State prior to the actual expiration of the trial period.

Eleven-Member City Council

The IBA takes no position on the recommendation to expand the City Council. However, as readers will note, the recommendation is not specific as to when the expansion should take place. During discussion, some members of the subcommittee and committee expressed concerns about the cost of redistricting in the near future (among other concerns) when the decennial redistricting as required by the Charter would follow soon after. However, some members supported an immediate redistricting process notwithstanding the added cost and effort. Therefore, the committee ultimately decided to let the City Council choose the most appropriate time to perform the redistricting necessary for expansion.

The IBA has recently attempted to quantify the actual cost of a redistricting effort. Based on the 2002 Annual Budget, the City budgeted almost \$162,000 for the 2000 Redistricting Commission (RC), which comprised two part-time staff at approximately \$72,000 and non-personnel expense. In addition, the IBA is aware that the RC utilized the services of a Senior Planner and that the City Clerk provided Recorders to take minutes. These costs are not captured in the allocation above and there may be further staff or material support that the IBA has been unable to identify. The IBA believes this information can be valuable in considering the timeframe for redistricting to expand the Council, should this recommendation be forwarded. However, we would note that these are budgeted, not actual costs. The IBA was unable to find records for the actual costs associated with the 2000 RC.

In addition, the 2000 RC made a recommendation for future RC's budget requirements in their final report in 2001. The 2000 RC suggested the budget should include funding for three full-time staff, consultants, legal counsel, and various supplies and equipment. This closely mirrors a proposal made by the 2000 RC in December 2000 (Attachment I). The 12 month budget proposed \$750,000 for five staff, consultants and related costs. The IBA estimates that a proposal for just three staff could be reduced significantly. However, considering the increase in cost for salaries and materials since 2000, we suggest that the cost of supporting an RC effort, as envisioned by the 2000 RC, could still be between \$650,000 - \$700,000.

The operating costs for the additional districts may be as much as \$3 million annually, if current district budgets are retained. As discussed by the committee, the cost of this proposal is a trade-off for the additional representation citizens would enjoy.

Veto Override

During the discussion of increasing the threshold for overriding the Mayor's veto, the committee considered linking the issue to the expansion of the City Council. This proposal ultimately failed to garner a majority of votes amongst the subcommittee or committee. However, the IBA believes that further discussion of this issue may be warranted, both due to the split vote at the committee and due to the unique situation it would create for veto override. As described in the report, implementing the two-thirds veto override for an eight-member City Council would in reality require a three-quarters override. While two-thirds results in percentages greater than 66.7% in some cities, as the report references, a 75% requirement would be a uniquely high hurdle for regular resolutions and ordinances. Furthermore, for special ordinances that currently require six votes to pass, the override could only be accomplished with seven of eight votes or 85.7%.

The IBA suggests that, if the override and 11 member Council recommendations are approved, the Council may wish to consider hastening the expansion of the Council and linking it to the new override implementation. The expansion of the Council may be accomplished through the redistricting process, as described. Alternately the appointment of a temporary at-large member may be considered until a full redistricting can be completed and new Council Member(s) elected.

Independent Budget Analyst

The IBA supports the language recommended by the Charter Review Committee with respect to this office. The substantive addition recommended clarifies within the Charter that the work of the IBA may include both budgetary and policy analysis, as currently provided by the Municipal Code. We believe that this language clarifies the nature of the independent work performed by the IBA while maintaining the City Council's authority to set powers and duties of the office in the Municipal Code.

The committee also gave some consideration to changing the name of the IBA to incorporate the legislative analysis role of the office, and making the office permanent regardless of the form of government the City may have. Ultimately, the committee has placed it in the category for further study. The IBA would support the permanence of this office if studied in the future, or if taken under consideration for this ballot, recognizing its value in either form of government.

Chief Financial Officer (CFO)

The IBA supports the recommendation of the Charter Review Committee to place the CFO in the Charter and to assign all comptroller duties to this position as part of the proposed split of the Auditor and Comptroller's office and the appropriate assignment of audit duties to the City Auditor (see discussion below). Note that under this amendment, the CFO shall be appointed by the City Manager (Mayor) and confirmed by the City Council, which is not the case at this time. With this amendment, the City Treasurer, a subordinate of the CFO, will no longer require confirmation by the City Council, which the IBA finds reasonable.

Audit Committee and City Auditor

As the IBA has recommended since our first report on the topic (IBA Report 06-35 dated 8/30/06) we believe the Audit Committee and City Auditor should be considered together, as they comprise the entire Audit Organization of the City. This will ensure that the most independent and effective infrastructure is in place to fulfill this purpose, one of the most important oversight functions in City government.

The recommendation by the committee is to establish a five member Audit Committee, two members of which are City Council Members (one of whom shall serve as chair) and three members are citizens with financial expertise, appointed by the Council. The committee has included a screening process that closely mirrors that proposed by the IBA in our original Report 06-35, for the appointment of these citizen members. The screening committee shall be comprised of one member of the City Council, the CFO, City Attorney, the IBA and two outside financial experts, who will then provide a pool of qualified candidates for Council consideration.

The City Auditor is appointed by the Mayor, in consultation with the Audit Committee, confirmed by the City Council and reports to the Audit Committee. The City Auditor shall be appointed for a 10 year term and may be terminated by the Audit Committee with a right to appeal to the City Council.

The recommendations forwarded by the committee mirror those by the IBA in our original report 15 months ago, except that the Audit Committee has been expanded from three to five members. The IBA continues to support this model for the Audit Organization for the City of San Diego.

Balanced Budget

The IBA supports the recommendation of the Charter Review Committee to clarify and strengthen a balanced budget requirement in the City Charter. The IBA worked with the subcommittee and the CFO to propose and scrutinize potential language for consideration. The language ultimately approved by the committee, which was proposed by the IBA and CFO, recognizes the roles of both the executive and legislative branches in the budget process and ensures that a balanced budget is adopted and maintained throughout the fiscal year.

City Manager/Chief Operating Officer

At the meeting of October 15, 2007, the City Council confirmed the Mayor's appointment of Jay Goldstone as Chief Operating Officer for the City of San Diego. During the discussion, a point of possible conflict in the City Charter was raised. While Article XV confers all the duties of the City Manager on the Mayor, it later allows the Mayor to appoint, direct and dismiss the City Manager (Section 265(b)(7) – (9)). Because this creates confusion, and because the current Mayor does not use the term City Manager, we suggest that the Council may wish to replace the words "City Manager" in the aforementioned sections with "Chief Operating Officer" or a similar term.

CONCLUSION

In this report, the IBA has noted support for recommendations of the Charter Review Committee including language for the IBA, CFO, Audit Committee and City Auditor, and the balanced budget requirement. While the IBA takes no position on the recommendation to expand the City Council, we have attempted to provide some historical information about the cost of the last redistricting effort and suggestions for expanding the Council in light of the increased veto override proposal. Finally, the IBA has made two recommendations for modifications:

1. If approving the committee's sunset revision proposal, include language that acknowledges that the Strong Mayor form of government is being made permanent. If there is a desire to keep a true trial period, provide for automatic placement on the ballot prior to the expiration of the period.
2. Consider amending the Section 265(b)(7)-(9) references to a City Manager by the Mayor to appointment of a Chief Operating Officer to reduce confusion with previous articles.



Penni Takade
Deputy Director



APPROVED: Andrea Tevlin
Independent Budget Analyst

Attachment

Attachment 1

CITY OF SAN DIEGO MEMORANDUM

DATE: December 15, 2000

TO: Honorable Mayor and City Councilmembers

FROM: George I. Loveland, Acting Assistant City Manager

SUBJECT: Year 2000 Redistricting Commission Budget

On October 6, 2000 seven commissioners were appointed to the 2000 Redistricting Commission, whose task is to redistrict the City into eight Council districts, each containing one-eighth of the City's total population to the extent that is practical. According to the City Charter the Commission must adopt a budget within 60 days of appointment, which includes a Chief of Staff who will serve the Commission, and the use of existing City staff to the extent possible. The budget is submitted to the Appointing Authority, which is a panel of three retired Superior Court Judges, for approval and then to the City Council for consideration. The Council must appropriate adequate funds to the Commission and to the City Clerk to carry out their duties.

At this time, the Commission has submitted a one-year budget totaling \$750,000 to the Appointing Authority for review on December 21, 2000. Based on direction provided by the Redistricting Commission, City staff assisted in the preparation of the proposed budget. Given staffing and salary guidelines, the budget outlines City positions that are comparable to the Chief of Staff, Assistant to the Chief, and three staff members. For example, the Chief of Staff's proposed salary and benefits is comparable to a Department Director. The budget includes support costs for the five positions requested, such as office space rent, furniture and computer equipment, as well as costs to perform the redistricting tasks, such as City staff support, mapping and graphic services, meeting expenses, and office supplies.

Attached for your advanced review is copy of the Redistricting Commission Proposed Budget. Also attached is the Chief of Staff job announcement that is currently being advertised in local publications, such as the San Diego Union-Tribune, the San Diego Asian Journal, Voice and Viewpoint, La Prensa, El Sol, Jobs Available, Uptown Publication, and Filipino Press.

Respectfully Submitted,

George I. Loveland

GL/kml

Attachments: 1. Redistricting Commission Proposed Budget
2. Chief of Staff Job Announcement

City of San Diego
Year 2000 Redistricting Commission
Proposed Budget

	12 Month Budget	18 Month Budget	Assumptions
1.00 Chief of Staff	143,490	215,235	Average salary (\$113,941) and benefits (\$29,549) comparable to a Department Director
1.00 Assistant to Chief of Staff	104,286	156,429	Average salary (\$81,153) and benefits (\$23,133) comparable to a Program Manager
3.00 Staff Members	229,785	344,678	Average salary (\$60,480) and benefits (\$16,115) comparable to a Senior Mgmt Analyst
Consulting/Legal Services	50,000	50,000	Legal Services beyond City Attorney support or other Consulting Services if needed
As-Needed Interpreter Services	5,400	8,100	Interpreter services for meetings, if necessary
City Clerk Support	20,000	30,000	City Clerk support and legislative recorder services
City Attorney Support	20,751	31,127	4 hours per week/2.24 positions
Manager's Office Support	9,804	14,706	4 hours per week/1.00 position
Office Supplies	5,000	7,500	Estimate \$1,000 per person
Postage	1,020	1,530	Assumes 3,000 pieces of mail per year at \$0.34
Transportation Allowance - Parking	2,250	3,375	Parking Stamps for Commissioners at the Concourse Parkade
Transportation Allowance - Mileage	950	1,425	Mileage reimbursement for 5.00 staff (city employees). \$.38/mile @ 500 miles/person
Advertising/Noticing	2,500	3,750	Advertising and noticing for events and meetings
Recording Equipment & Supplies	664	716	Recorder and two tapes per meeting
Print Shop Services	5,000	7,500	Photocopy costs, printing, graphic services, and preparation of informational brochures
Mapping Services	50,000	50,000	Mapping and overlay services
Redistricting/Mapping Software	7,000	7,000	AutoBound redistricting software for 2 systems @ \$3,500 each
Meeting Expenses	1,025	1,350	Refreshments for 26 Commission mtgs/year and 15 community mtgs @ \$25/mtg
Rent	19,035	28,553	225 sq.ft. per person @ \$1.41 sq.ft./month (includes gas, electric, common areas, etc.)
Office Furniture	8,700	8,700	5 desks, 5 exec chairs, 8 side chairs, 5 filing cabinets, 5 bookcases, 5 calculators
Modular/Cubicle Furniture	4,000	4,000	Three 8x8 cubicles (panels only, no furniture) clustered together with electrical power
Network Ready Computers	13,750	13,750	Computer, monitor and software installation for 5 staff people
Network Laser Printer	2,000	2,000	Mid-range Laser Printer
Printer Toner Cartridges	1,000	1,500	Assume need to replace 10/year @ \$100 each
Fax Machine	1,000	1,000	Mid-range Fax Machine
Phones	1,225	1,225	5-six button line phones, purchase and installation
Scanner	750	750	Mid-range Scanner
Network Access Charges	11,542	17,313	Yearly City access charges for Computers, Printer, Phones, Fax and Scanner
Hardware Maintenance	850	1,275	Estimate \$170 per computer
SDDPC Application Support/Labor	3,950	5,925	Estimate 10 hours/year per PC @ \$79/hour
Cell Phone	357	536	One cell phone for Chief of Staff (free phone, \$29.75/month)
Pagers	153	153	Two pagers for Chief of Staff and Assistant Chief (Apollo Pocsag alpha-numeric)
Contingency Reserve	25,000	25,000	For personnel negotiations or non-personnel emergencies (approx 3% of 1 year budget)
TOTAL	\$ 752,237	\$ 1,046,099	

Note: If needed, a Laptop and Proxima Projector can be borrowed from the City's Information Technology Dept.



THE CITY OF

SAN DIEGO

CITY ADMINISTRATION BUILDING • 202 C STREET • SAN DIEGO, CALIF. 92101

CHARLES G. ABDELNOUR, J.D.
City Clerk, C.M.C.

December 1, 2000

Office of the
CITY CLERK
533-4000

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The Redistricting Commission for the City of San Diego is accepting applications for the position of:

Redistricting Commission
Chief of Staff

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

San Diego is the sixth largest city in the United States with a population of over 1.2 million citizens. San Diego operates under a Council-Manager form of government. The Council consists of a Mayor elected at large and eight Council members elected from districts.

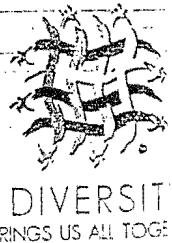
The Redistricting Commission, subject to the provisions of the City Charter relating to referendum and initiative powers of the people, has the sole and exclusive authority to adopt plans which specify the boundaries of districts for the City Council. The Redistricting Commission must abide by San Diego City Charter, Article II, Section 5.1

THE POSITION

There is currently one vacancy for Chief of Staff. The position reports directly to the Redistricting Commission and will perform the following duties:

- (1) Assist the Redistricting Commissioners and provide technical and demographic assistance to analyze and formulate redistricting plans and maps.
- (2) Compile databases of election returns and demographic characteristics at the precinct/census tract level or other unit of analysis, as needed.
- (3) Compile expert reports, studies and court findings pertaining to redistricting.
- (4) Compile cases, statutes, resolutions, reports, learned treatises, etc. reflecting the existence of past and continuing discrimination in related to redistricting.
- (5) Produce informational/educational materials relevant to redistricting.
- (6) Work with the City Attorney's Office to obtain legal assistance where necessary to insure compliance with the Constitution, Voting Rights Act, Brown Act, and City of San Diego Charter.
- (7) Select, train and supervise subordinate staff.

NOTE: Length of employment is from February 2001 until the redistricting plan adopted by the Commission becomes effective and any and all legal and referendum challenges have been resolved.





THE CITY OF

SAN DIEGO

CITY ADMINISTRATION BUILDING • 202 C STREET • SAN DIEGO, CALIF. 92101

CHARLES G. ABDELNOUR, J.D.
City Clerk, C.M.C.

Office of the
CITY CLERK
533-4000

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QUALIFICATIONS

The ideal candidate will have the following:

- Excellent verbal communication, writing and computer skills.
- Strong knowledge of the City's budget process.
- Strong management/supervisory skills.
- Ability to handle multiple assignments and work well under pressure.
- Be a self-starter with a high degree of initiative.
- Good judgement, a high degree of political acumen and effective interpersonal skills.
- Ability to deal with public officials, community leaders, the general public and others in a tactful manner.
- A working knowledge of the City of San Diego and it's diverse communities.
- A strong background in municipal government is highly desirable.
- Relevant experience, education and training which would provide the candidate with the knowledge, skills and abilities required to perform assigned duties.

COMPENSATION

- Salary to be negotiated and is contingent on qualifications.
- Generous benefits package available including various retirement savings, health insurance and life insurance options.

SELECTION PROCESS

Those interested in applying for the position should forward a letter of interest, current resume, three writing samples, and the names and telephone numbers of three professional references to:
City Clerk's Office, Attn: Bonnie Stone, Elections Analyst, 202 C Street, San Diego, CA 92101
no later than 5:00p.m. on Monday January 15, 2001.

After a review of the submitted materials, a select number of candidates will be invited to participate in an interview.

The City of San Diego is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

