

W
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EUGENE DIETZGEN CO.

DRAWING MATERIALS, MATHEMATICAL and
SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS

Chicago New York San Francisco New Orleans Pittsburg Toronto

Distances from Center of Roadway for Cross-Sectioning
Roadway **MICROFILMED** Side Slopes 1 on 1.
For Single Track Embankment.

H	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	H
0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	0
1	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	1
2	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	2
3	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	3
4	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	4
5	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	5
6	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	6
7	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	7
8	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	8
9	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	9
10	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	10
11	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	11
12	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.9	12
13	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9	13
14	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.9	14
15	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	23.9	15
16	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.9	16
17	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.9	17
18	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	18
19	27.0	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	19
20	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.9	20
21	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.9	21
22	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.9	22
23	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.8	31.9	23
24	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.9	24
25	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	25
26	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.9	26
27	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.8	35.9	27
28	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9	28
29	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.9	29
30	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.9	30
31	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	31
32	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.9	32
33	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.9	33
34	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.9	34
35	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.9	35
36	44.0	44.1	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.8	44.9	36
37	45.0	45.1	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.8	45.9	37
38	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.9	38
39	47.0	47.1	47.2	47.3	47.4	47.5	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.9	39
40	48.0	48.1	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.5	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.9	40

Example—If point is 22.6 ft. above grade, how far should it be from center line to be a slope stake point? Ans. from Table 30.6. For same slopes but other widths of roadbed, correct above figures by one-half difference in width of roadbed; thus in example above, for 20 ft. roadbed distance will be $30.6 + (20 - 16) \div 2$ or 2 ft. added to $30.6 = 32.6$. For slopes of 1 on $1\frac{1}{2}$ see inside of back cover.
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El Capitan Pipe Line 9-29-39

Friction Coefficients

Time	Totalizer City Venturi	Totalizer District Venturi (E.I.M.)	Time
9:00 am	9546861	(75) magd - 227358	9:02 AM
15	9546939	(1000gpm) 227378	9:16
30	9547016	227388	9:31
45	9547097	227405	9:46
10:00	9547176	227420	10:01
15	9547253	227436	10:16
30	9547332	227452	10:31
45	9547411	227466	10:46
11:00	9547489	227482	11:01
15	9547563	227498	11:16
30	9547647	227514	11:31
45	9547727	227530	11:46
12:00 N	9547805	227546	12:01 PM
15	9547883	227561	12:16
30	9547961	227576	12:31
45	9548043	227593	12:46
1:00 pm	9548122	227609	1:01
15	9548199	227625	1:16
30	9548279	227641	1:31
45	9548358	227656	1:46
2:00	9548438	227672	2:01

Time	City Venturi Totalizer	District Vent. Totalizer. 1000gpm.	Time
2:15 pm	9548514	227682	2:16
2:30	9548594	227704	2:31
45	9548673	227720	2:46
3:00	9548753	227735	3:01
15	9548829	227751	3:16
30			
45			
4:00			
15			
30			
45			
5:00			

El Capitan Pipe Line

Friction Coefficients

2600 ⁴ P.M.

District

Time	City	11.7 mgd.	Venturi	El Monte	Time
9:00 ^{-M}	9675888		249828		
15	9675981	214	249868		
30	9676102		249908		
45	9676227		249948		
10:00	9676350		249988		
15	9676469		250028		
30	9676591		250068		
45	9676713		250110		
11:00	9676836		250149		
15	9676957		250188		
30	9677079		250230		
45	9677201		250269		
12:00 ^{-N}	9677323		250310		
15	9677443		250349		
30	9677565		250389		
45	9677688		250431		
1:00 ^{PM}	9677810		250471		
15	9677931		250510		
30	9678053		250550		
45	9678174		250590		
2:00	9678296		250631		

10-13-39

Cesar Otero

City Venturi

2:05 ^{PM}	9678417
30.	9678540
45.	9678664
3:00	

District Venturi

2600 ⁴ P.M.
250670
250711.
250751

E1 Capitan Pipe Line
Friction Coefficients

Time	City 15.8 mdg. Venturi	Dist. 4600 gpm. Venturi
9:00	9722430	270021
15	590	270090
30	755	270160
40	857	270205
50	964	270250
10:00	9723074	270300
10	198	270350
20	292	393
30	398	438
40	564	486
50	615	534
11:00	723	578
11:10	828	624
120	940	672
30	4051	720
40	155	764
50	260	810
12:00	370	856
12:10	481	270905
21	600	55
31	4709	271000

10-17-39/B

	City	District
12:40	9724812	2701045
50	4918	1092
1:00	5025	1138
10	133	1183
20	missed	missed
30	357	1275
40	5474	321
50	5565	366
2:00	9725680	415
15	850	485
30	6010	555
45	9726175	1146 624

11-3-39

E.C.P.L.

Friction Coefficients

Gallons

Time	City 12.2 mgd. Venturi	Dist. 4800-6.4700 gpm. Venturi
9:15	9919293	375510
:30	415 9:16	375582
45	551	659
10:00	676	732
15	801	802
30	927	874
45	9920054	947
11:00	179	376019
:15	304	376089
:30	431	162
:45	559	234
12:00	684	305
:15	809	376
30	936	449
:45	1062	521
1:00	1187	592
:15	312	663
:30	440	737
:45	565	808
2:00	691	879
:15	816	951
:30	1943	021
2:45	9922069	094

9 5 4 6 6 3 8

City

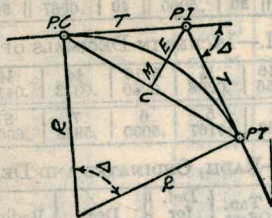
Dist

8:30

:45

DIETZGEN'S RAILROAD CURVE AND REDUCTION TABLES

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CURVE FORMULAS

Radius= $R = \frac{50}{\sin \frac{D}{2}}$ (1) Degree of Curve= D and $\sin \frac{D}{2} = \frac{50}{R}$ (2)

Tangent= $T = R \tan \frac{\Delta}{2}$ (3) Length of Curve= $L = 100 \frac{\Delta}{D}$ (4)

Middle ordinate= $M = R(1 - \cos \frac{\Delta}{2})$ (5) $= R \text{vers} \frac{\Delta}{2}$ (6)

External= $E = T \tan \frac{\Delta}{4}$ (7) $= R \div \cos \frac{\Delta}{2} - R$ (8) $= R \text{exsec} \frac{\Delta}{2}$ (9)

Long Chord= $C = 2 R \sin \frac{\Delta}{2}$ (10) $\Delta = \text{Central Angle}$

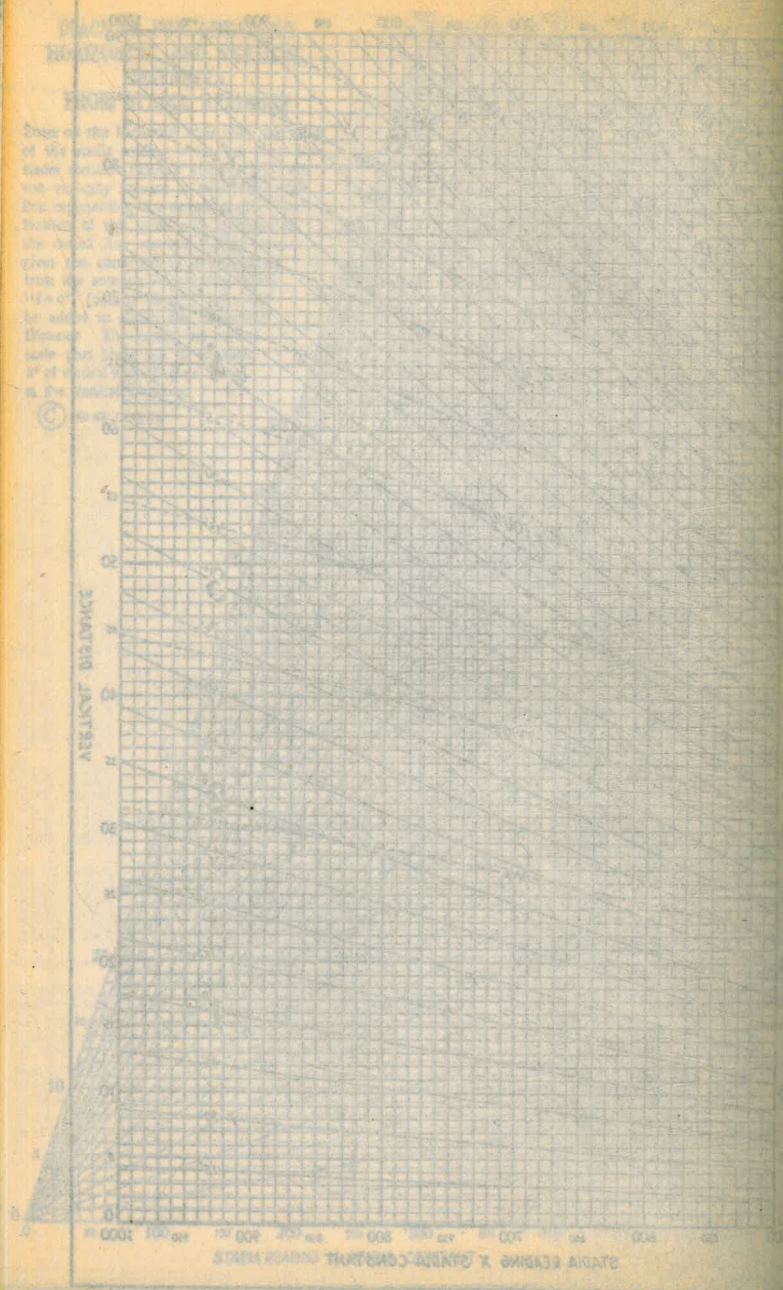
EXPLANATION AND USE OF TABLES

Stations.—Given P. I.—Sta. 161 + 60.35 to find Sta. of P. C. and P. T. $\Delta = 62^\circ 10'$ $D = 8^\circ 20'$. From Table IV for 1° curve $T = 3454.1$ and $\div 8\frac{1}{3} = 414.49$ ft. From Table V correction = .36 or $T = 414.85$ ft. P. C.—Sta. P. I.— $T = 157 + 45.50$. Also from (4) $L = 746.00$ and P. T.—Sta. P. C. + $L = 164 + 91.50$.

Offsets.—Tangent offsets vary (approximately) directly with D and with square of the distance. Thus tangent offset for Sta. 158 on above curve is 2.16 ft. found as follows. From Table III tangent offset for 100 ft. = 7.27 ft. Distance = 158—Sta. P. C. = 54.50, hence offset = $7.27 (54.50 \div 100)^2 = 2.16$ ft. Also square of any distance divided by twice the radius equals (approximately) the distance from tangent to curve. Thus $(54.50)^2 \div (2 \times 688.26) = 2.16$ ft.

Deflections.—Deflection angle = $\frac{1}{2} D$ for 100 ft., $\frac{1}{4} D$ for 50 ft., etc. For c ft. = (in minutes) $.3 \times C \times D^2$ or = def. for 1 ft. from Table III $\times C$. For Sta. 158 of above curve = $.3 \times 54.5 \times 8\frac{1}{3} = 136.2'$ or $2^\circ 16.2'$, or = $2.50 \times 54.5 = 136.2'$ from Table III. For Sta. 159 deflection angle = $2^\circ 16.2' + 8^\circ 20' \div 2 = 6^\circ 26.2'$, etc.

Externals.—May be found in similar manner to tangents. Thus E for curve above is 91.37. For from Table IV for 1° curve $E = 960.6$ for $8^\circ 20' = 960.6 \div 8\frac{1}{3} = 91.27$ and from Table V correction = .10 or $E = 91.37$ ft. Or suppose $\Delta = 32^\circ$ and E is measured and found to be 42 ft. What is D ? From Table IV $E = 230.9$ and $\div 42 = 5.5$ or $D = 5^\circ 30'$.



every 10 minutes until 2 pm
 then every 15 minutes until
 2:45

DISTANCES FROM CENTER OF ROADWAY FOR
CROSS-SECTIONING.

Roadway 16 feet wide. Side Slopes 1 on 1½
For Single Track Embankment.

H	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	H
0	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	0
1	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.9	1
2	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4	2
3	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.9	3
4	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.4	4
5	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.9	5
6	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.4	6
7	18.5	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.9	7
8	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.4	8
9	21.5	21.7	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.4	22.6	22.7	22.9	9
10	23.0	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.4	10
11	24.5	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.7	25.9	11
12	26.0	26.2	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.2	27.4	12
13	27.5	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.7	28.9	13
14	29.0	29.2	29.3	29.5	29.6	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.4	14
15	30.5	30.7	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.6	31.7	31.9	15
16	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.8	32.9	33.1	33.2	33.4	16
17	33.5	33.7	33.8	34.0	34.1	34.3	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.9	17
18	35.0	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.9	36.1	36.2	36.4	18
19	36.5	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.9	19
20	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.4	20
21	39.5	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.9	21
22	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.4	22
23	42.5	42.7	42.8	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.4	43.6	43.7	43.9	23
24	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.5	44.6	44.8	44.9	45.1	45.2	45.4	24
25	45.5	45.7	45.8	46.0	46.1	46.3	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.9	25
26	47.0	47.2	47.3	47.5	47.6	47.8	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.4	26
27	48.5	48.7	48.8	49.0	49.1	49.3	49.4	49.6	49.7	49.9	27
28	50.0	50.2	50.3	50.5	50.6	50.8	50.9	51.1	51.2	51.4	28
29	51.5	51.7	51.8	52.0	52.1	52.3	52.4	52.6	52.7	52.9	29
30	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.5	53.6	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.4	30
31	54.5	54.7	54.8	55.0	55.1	55.3	55.4	55.6	55.7	55.9	31
32	56.0	56.2	56.3	56.5	56.6	56.8	56.9	57.1	57.2	57.4	32
33	57.5	57.7	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.6	58.7	58.9	33
34	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.9	60.1	60.2	60.4	34
35	60.5	60.7	60.8	61.0	61.1	61.3	61.4	61.6	61.7	61.9	35
36	62.0	62.2	62.3	62.5	62.6	62.8	62.9	63.1	63.2	63.4	36
37	63.5	63.7	63.8	64.0	64.1	64.3	64.4	64.6	64.7	64.9	37
38	65.0	65.2	65.3	65.5	65.6	65.8	65.9	66.1	66.2	66.4	38
39	66.5	66.7	66.8	67.0	67.1	67.3	67.4	67.6	67.7	67.9	39
40	68.0	68.2	68.3	68.5	68.6	68.8	68.9	69.1	69.2	69.4	40

Example—If point is 22.6 ft. above grade, how far should it be from center line to be a slope stake point? Ans. from Table 41.9. For same slopes but other widths of roadbed correct above figures by one-half difference in width of roadbed; thus in example above for 20 ft. roadbed distance will be 41.9 + (20—16) ÷ 2 or 2 ft. added to 41.9 = 43.9. For slopes of 1 on 1 see inside of front cover.

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