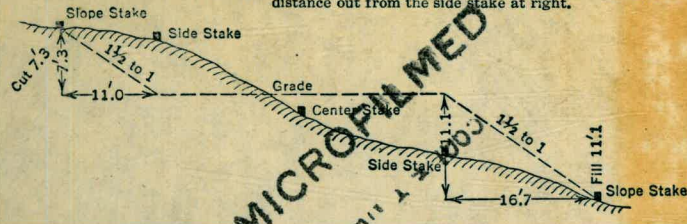


W
687

DISTANCES FROM SIDE STAKES FOR CROSS-SECTIONING

Roadway of any Width. Side Slopes 1 1/2 to 1.

In the figure below: opposite 7 under "Cut or Fill" and under .3 read 11.0, the distance out from the side stake at left. Also, opposite 11 under "Cut or Fill" and under .1 read 16.7, the distance out from the side stake at right.



667

| Cut or Fill | Distance out from Side or Shoulder Stake | | | | | | | | | | Cut or Fill |
|-------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| | 0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .7 | .8 | .9 | |
| 0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0 |
| 1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1 |
| 2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 2 |
| 3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 3 |
| 4 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 4 |
| 5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 5 |
| 6 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 6 |
| 7 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 7 |
| 8 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 8 |
| 9 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 9 |
| 10 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 10 |
| 11 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 11 |
| 12 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 12 |
| 13 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 13 |
| 14 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 14 |
| 15 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 15 |
| 16 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 16 |
| 17 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 17 |
| 18 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 27.5 | 27.6 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 28.4 | 18 |
| 19 | 28.5 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 29.0 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 19 |
| 20 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 30.3 | 30.5 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 31.2 | 31.4 | 20 |
| 21 | 31.5 | 31.7 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 32.7 | 32.9 | 21 |
| 22 | 33.0 | 33.2 | 33.3 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 33.9 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 34.4 | 22 |
| 23 | 34.5 | 34.7 | 34.8 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 35.7 | 35.9 | 23 |
| 24 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.5 | 36.6 | 36.8 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 37.2 | 37.4 | 24 |
| 25 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 38.0 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 25 |
| 26 | 39.0 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 26 |
| 27 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 27 |
| 28 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 43.4 | 28 |
| 29 | 43.5 | 43.7 | 43.8 | 44.0 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 44.4 | 44.6 | 44.7 | 44.9 | 29 |
| 30 | 45.0 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 46.4 | 30 |
| 31 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 46.8 | 47.0 | 47.1 | 47.3 | 47.4 | 47.6 | 47.7 | 47.9 | 31 |
| 32 | 48.0 | 48.2 | 48.3 | 48.5 | 48.6 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 49.1 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 32 |
| 33 | 49.5 | 49.7 | 49.8 | 50.0 | 50.1 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 50.6 | 50.7 | 50.9 | 33 |
| 34 | 51.0 | 51.2 | 51.3 | 51.5 | 51.6 | 51.8 | 51.9 | 52.1 | 52.2 | 52.4 | 34 |
| 35 | 52.5 | 52.7 | 52.8 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.3 | 53.4 | 53.6 | 53.7 | 53.9 | 35 |
| 36 | 54.0 | 54.2 | 54.3 | 54.5 | 54.6 | 54.8 | 54.9 | 55.1 | 55.2 | 55.4 | 36 |
| 37 | 55.5 | 55.7 | 55.8 | 56.0 | 56.1 | 56.3 | 56.4 | 56.6 | 56.7 | 56.9 | 37 |
| 38 | 57.0 | 57.2 | 57.3 | 57.5 | 57.6 | 57.8 | 57.9 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 58.4 | 38 |
| 39 | 58.5 | 58.7 | 58.8 | 59.0 | 59.1 | 59.3 | 59.4 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 59.9 | 39 |
| 40 | 60.0 | 60.2 | 60.3 | 60.5 | 60.6 | 60.8 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 61.2 | 61.4 | 40 |

City of San Diego Water Department
 Division of Development and Conservation
 Room 268, Civic Center
 San Diego, California

The paper in this book No. F363A
 is made of 50% high grade rag stock
 with a WATER RESISTING surface sizing.

KEUFFEL & ESSER CO., N. Y.
 For Curve Tables see end of book.

11,112. ks x, ye. km.

81

Index

Alignment - Harbor Front Pipeline location
Southeast from Harbor Drive and
Pacific Hwy. to Vesta St. 1-54

Relocation of Benson Lumber Co. 55-56

Relocation west of Bensons 57

Alignment - Harbor Front Pipeline location
Southeast from Pacific Hwy. to Vesta St.

0+00

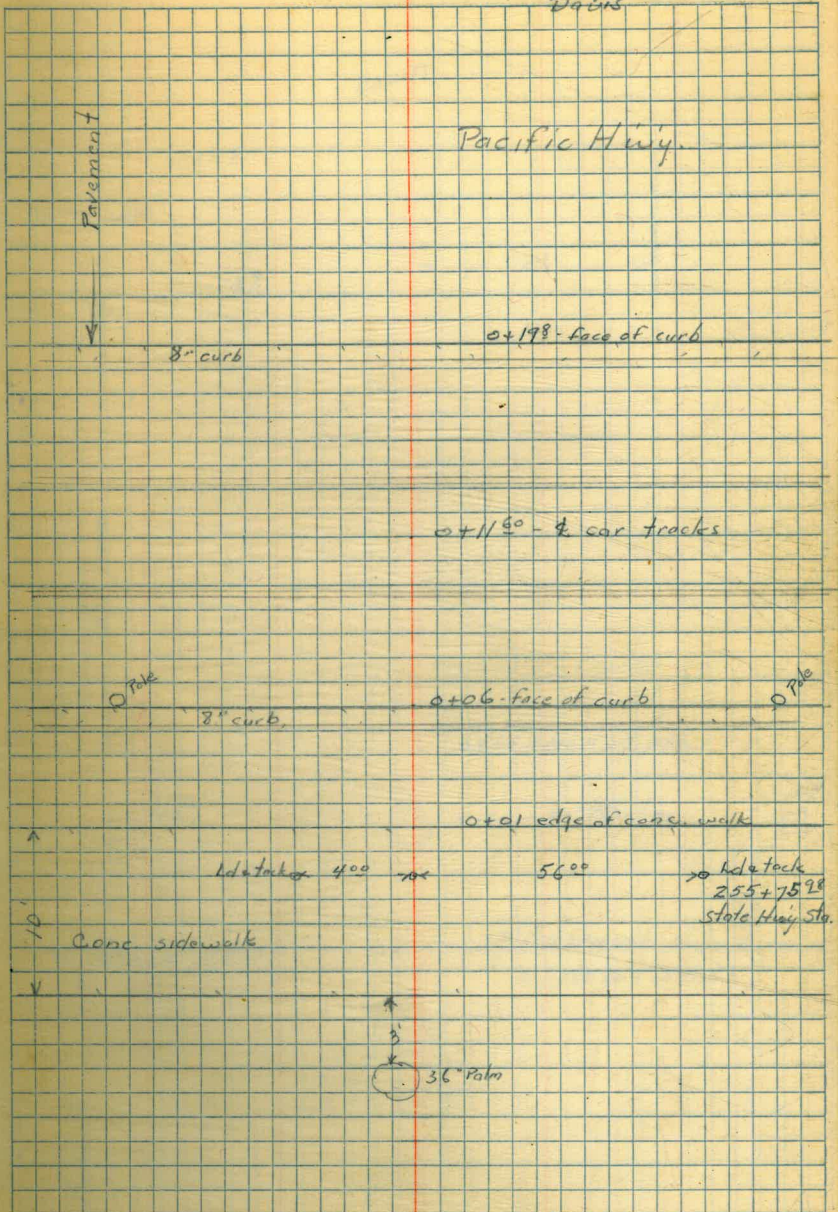
9/10/42

Hill

Super.

King.

Davis



Lawn

1+209

canoe walk

1+109

6'

oil pipe

0+65 edge of oil pipe

Palm

0+60 - 40" Palm tree

Palm

8" curb

2" Pipe along curb

0+54.5 face of curb

Pavement

3164 E-10 gate

Fence

21874

S.D. Police Bldg

111352

11137-10" Palm

5'4"

11134-8" Palm

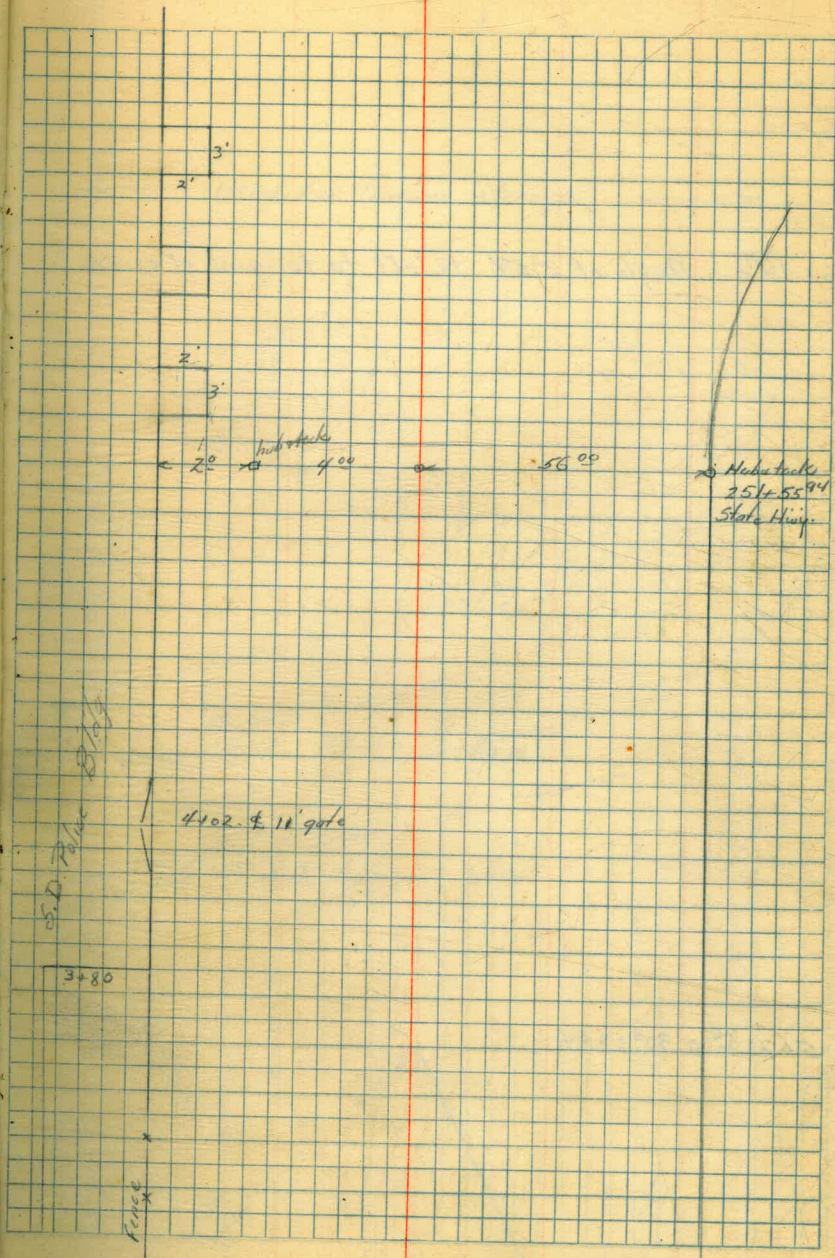
4'

Lawn

11130-10" Palm

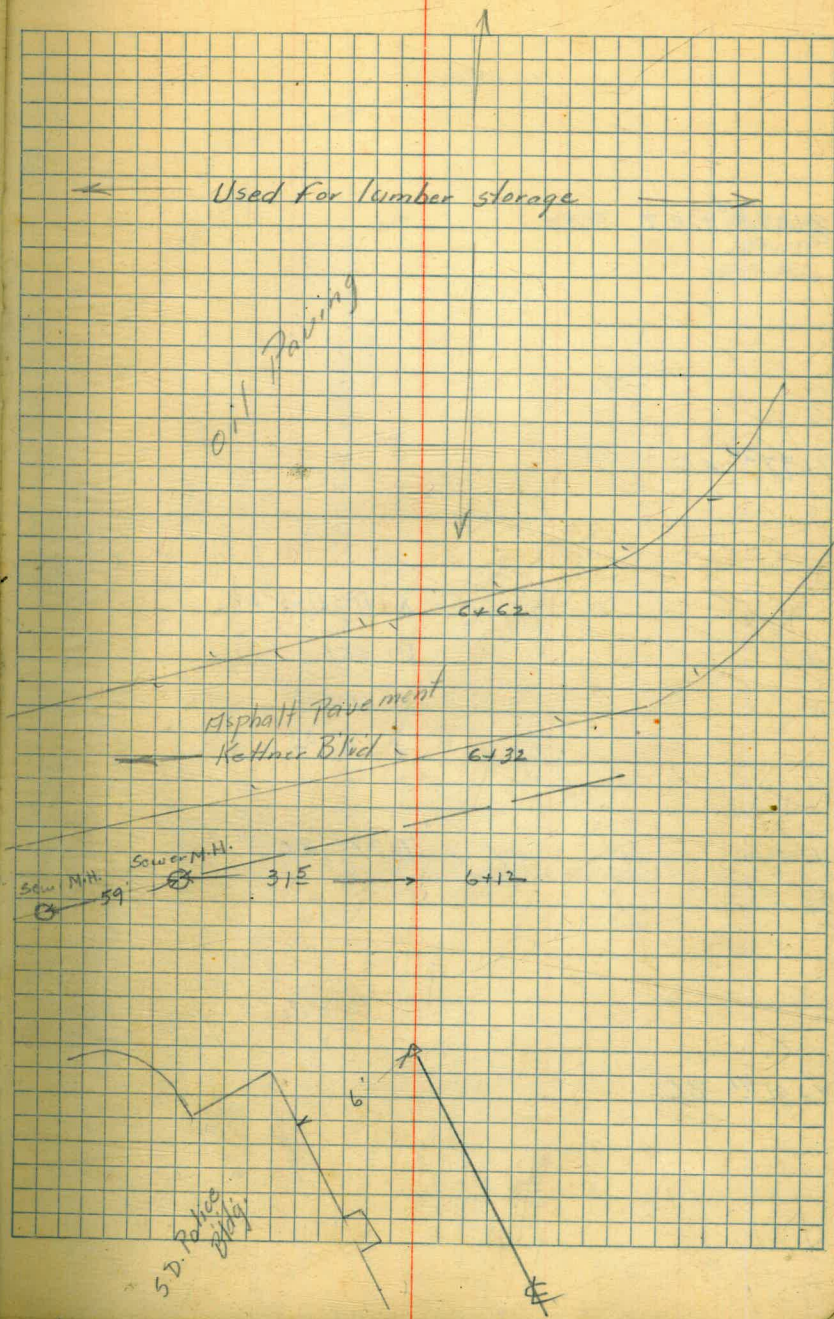
oooc walk

4122 79 P.O.T.



6+86.91 = Angle of $2^{\circ}54'$ to left to tangent of curve

5+72.86 Δ $30^{\circ}33'RT$



8109⁴⁶ P.O.T

7497²⁴ E.C.

$$\Delta = 11^{\circ} 28' 22'' \text{ RT}$$

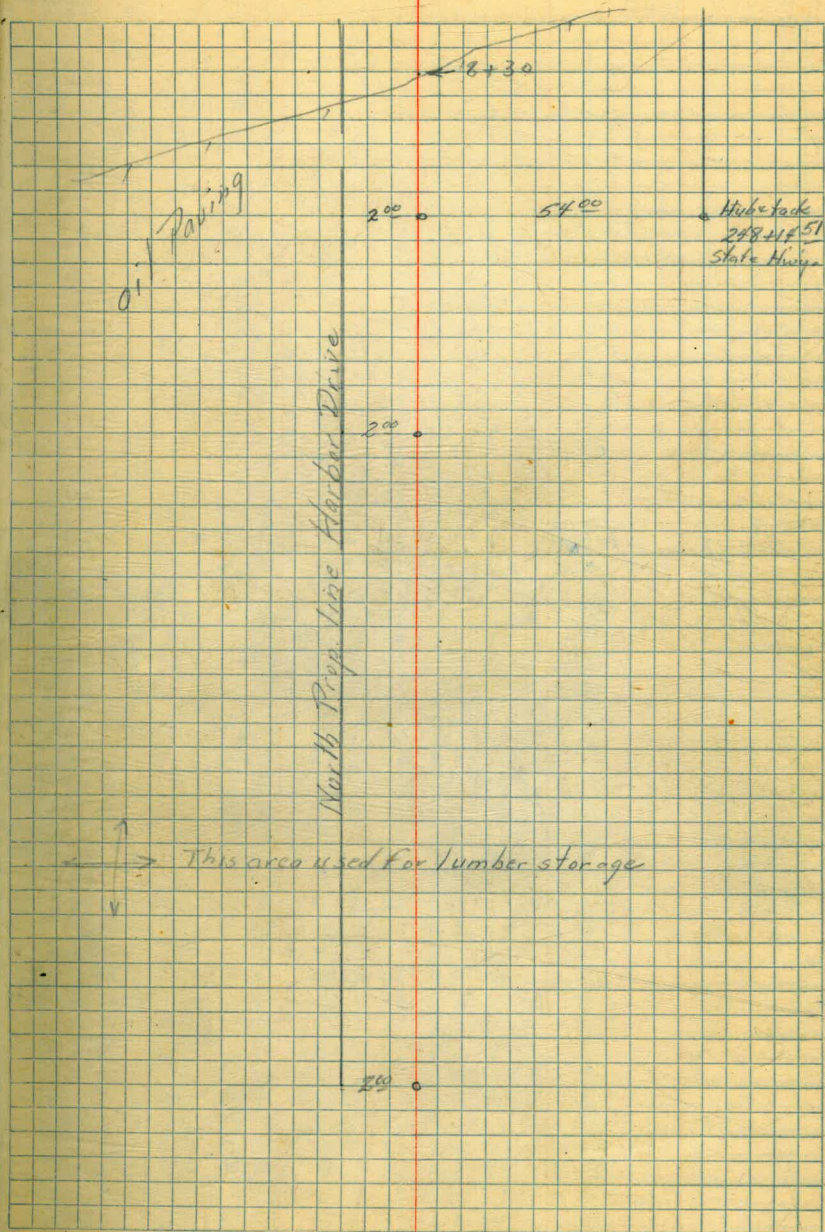
$$R = 551$$

$$L = 110.33$$

$$T = 55.34$$

7497²⁴ E.C.

6486⁹¹ B.C.



9/11/42
Super
Kling
Davis

7

13+31

Asphalt Driveway

12+28



This area used for lumber storage

11+75

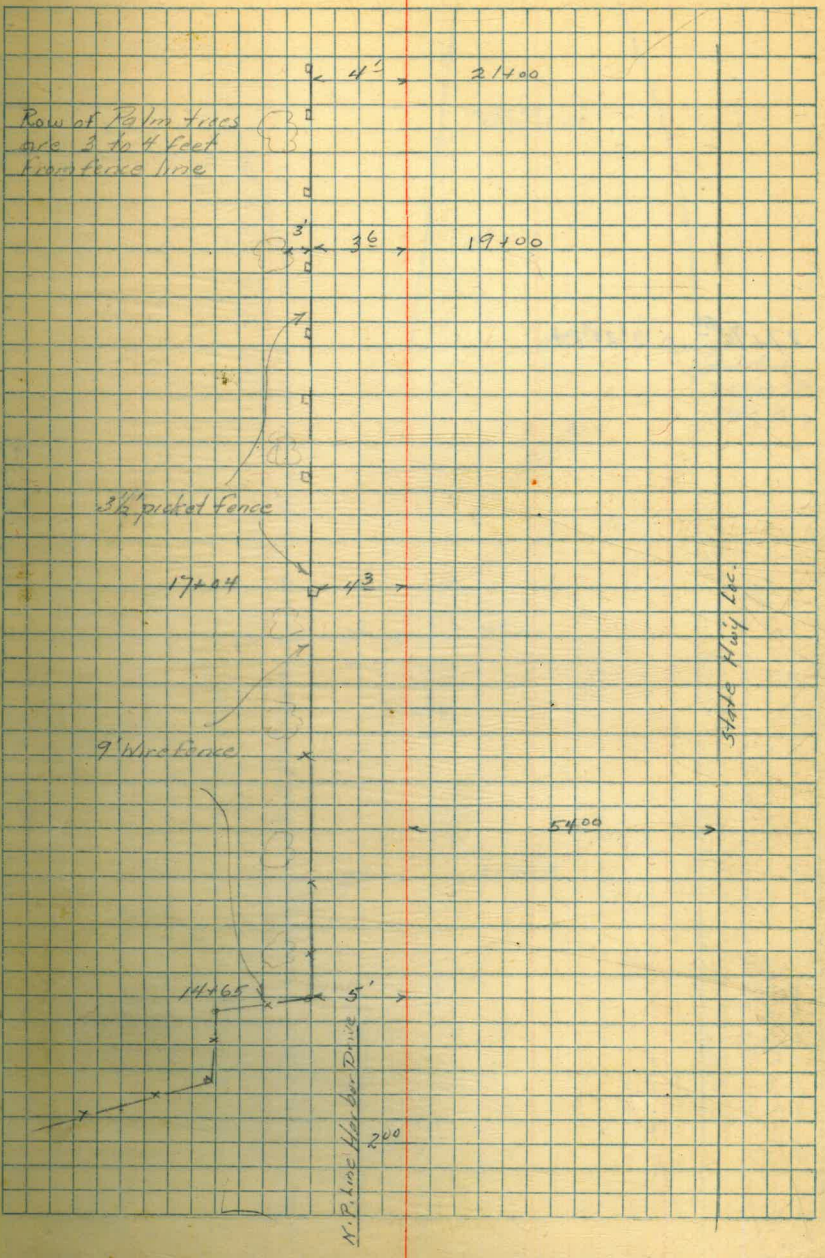
Asphalt Driveway

11+50

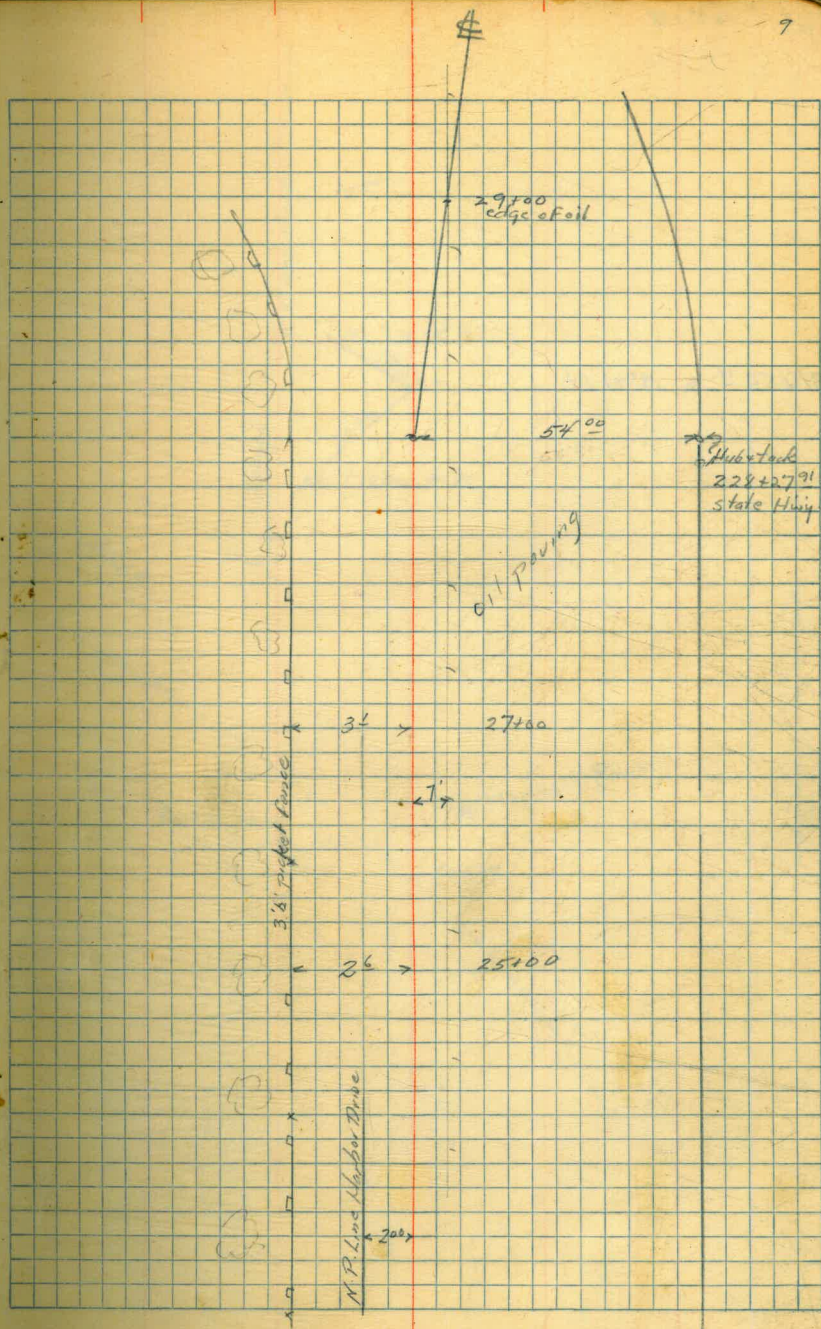
11+00

Asphalt Driveway

10+76

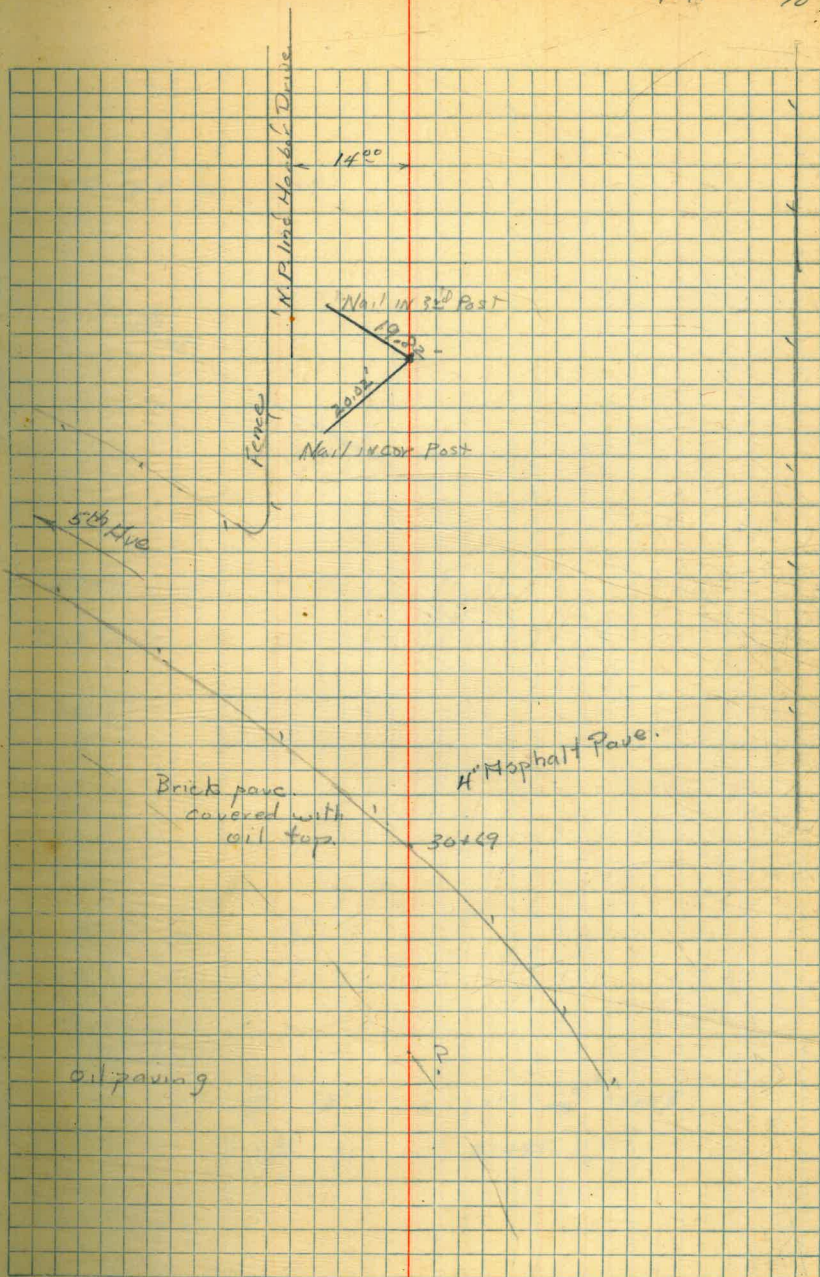


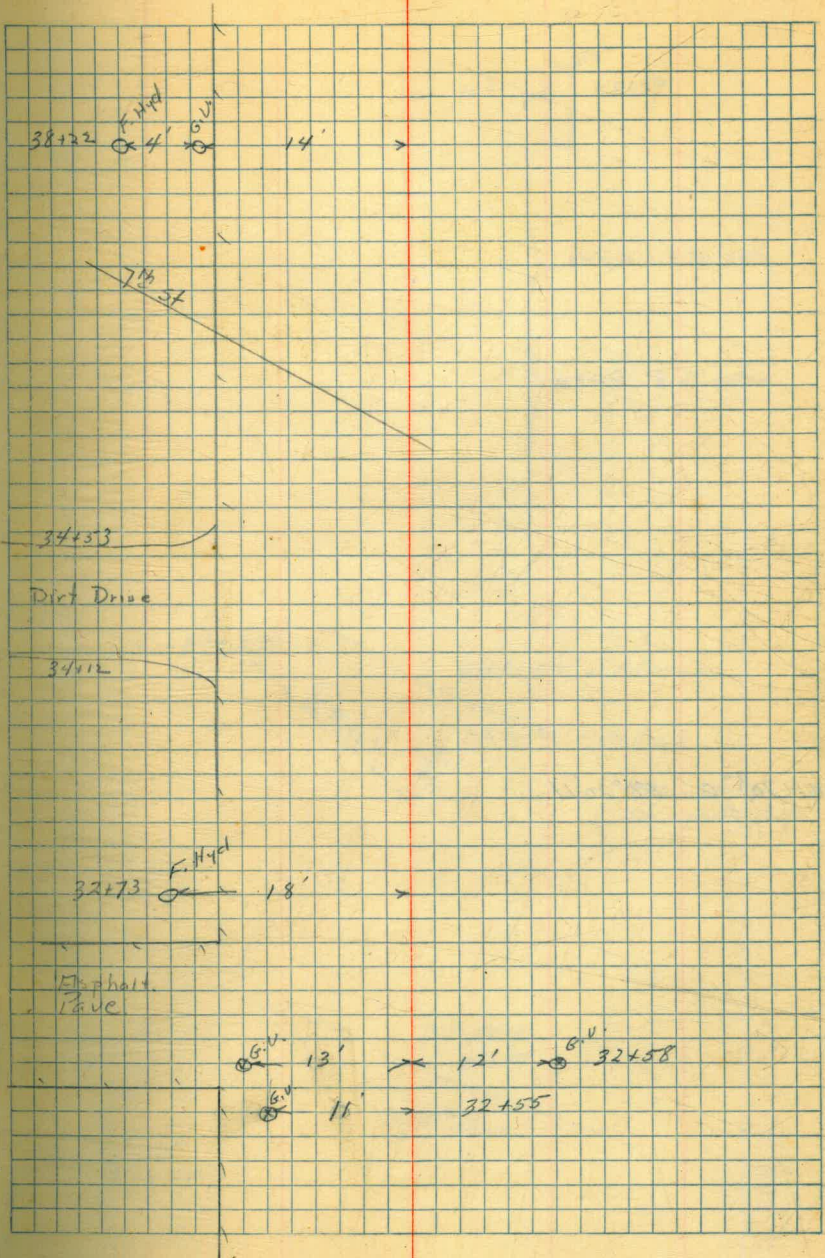
27+96⁶² Δ 3°21'RT



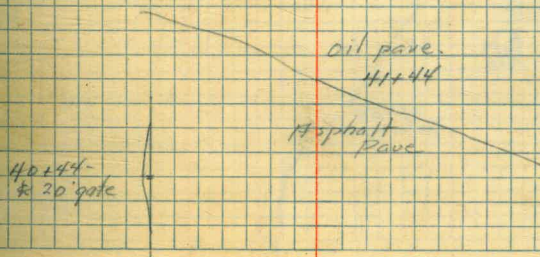
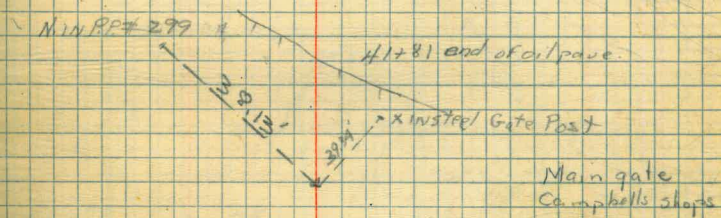
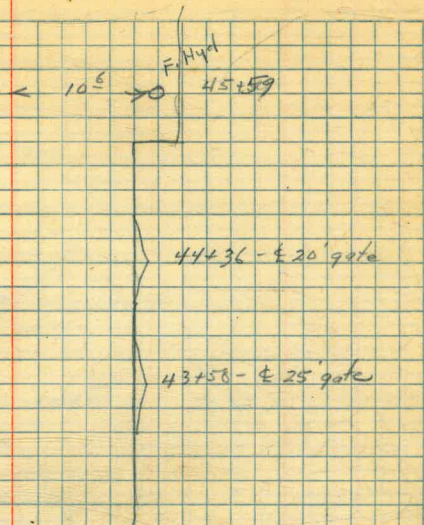
31+56" 3°21'14"

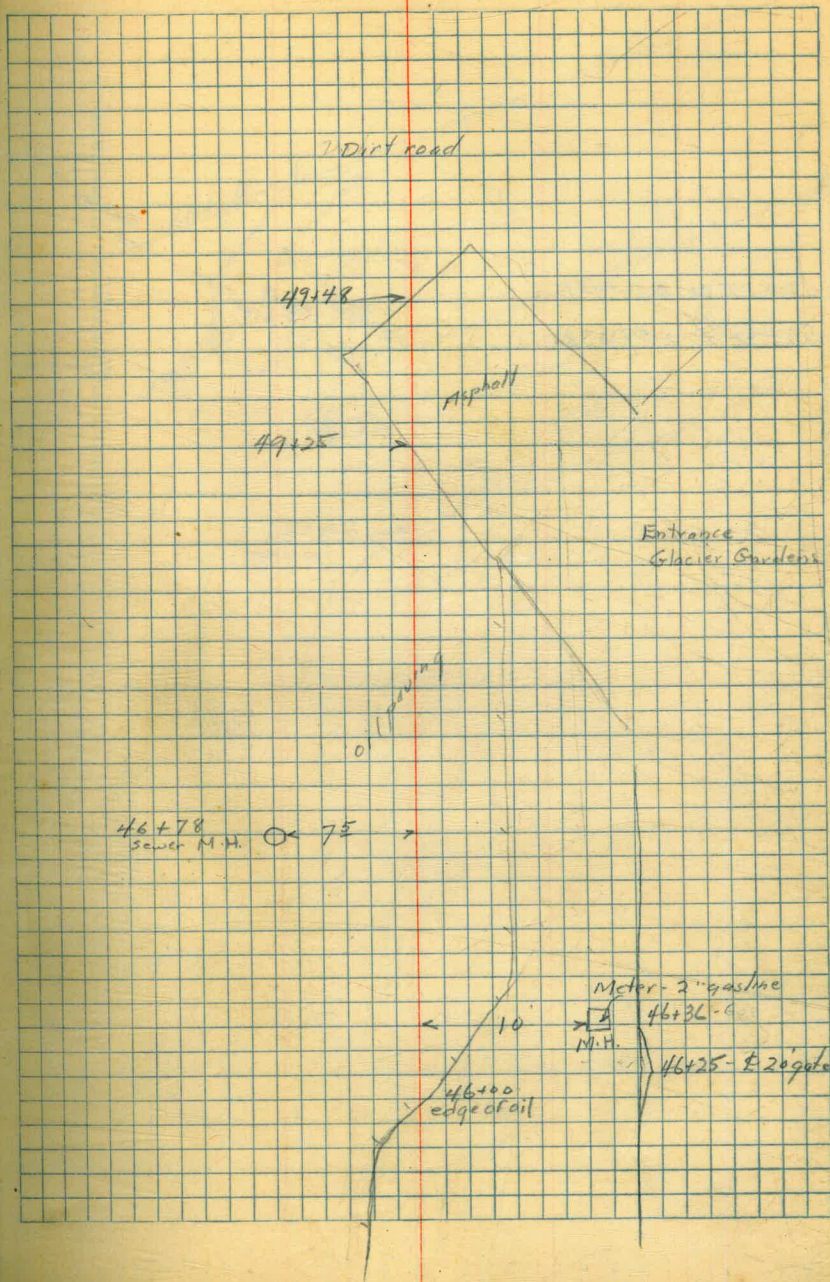
9/12/42 10





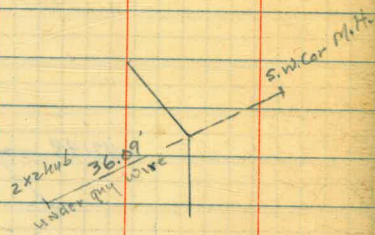
41+70⁷⁰ - Δ 58°20'lt



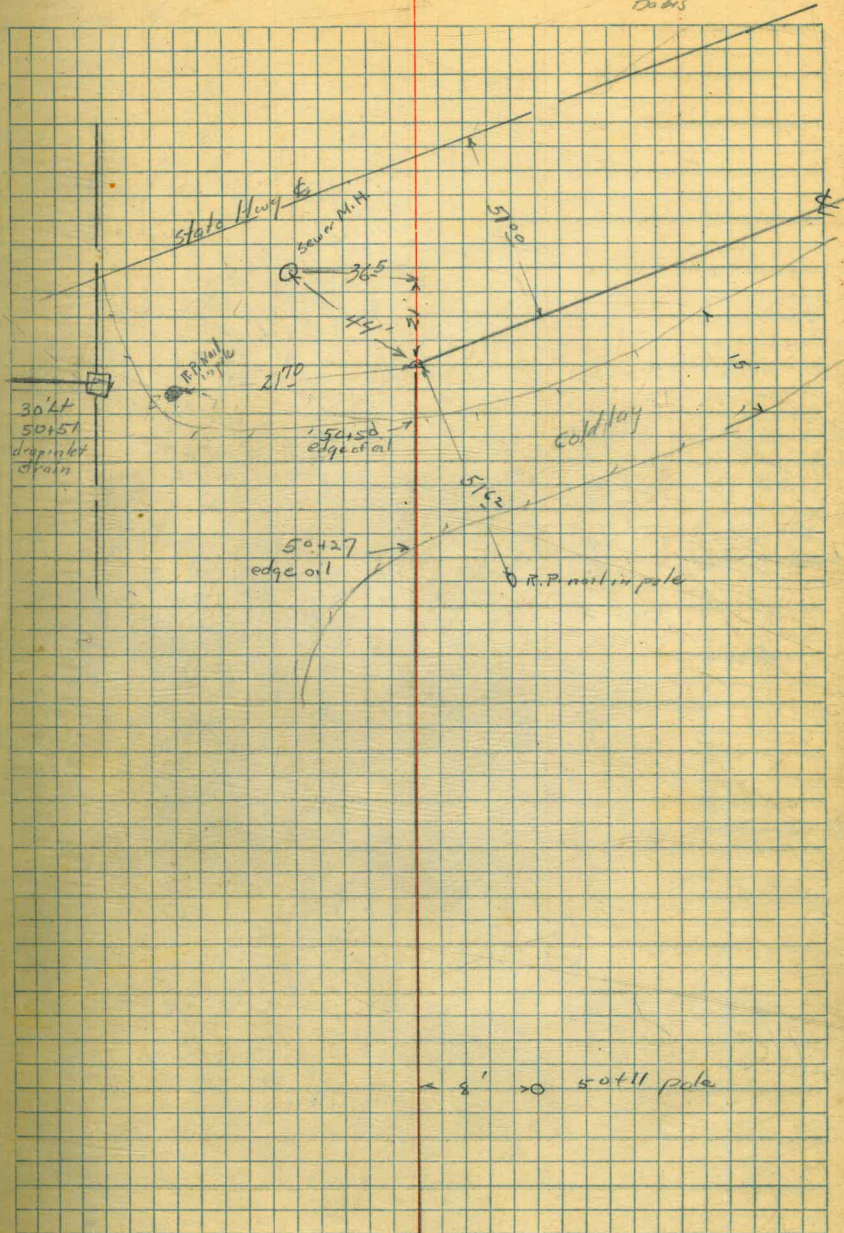


50+55.81 Δ 52° 01 R.

50+62.95 Δ 57° 03 RT



9/15/42
Hill
Soper
King
Dobbs



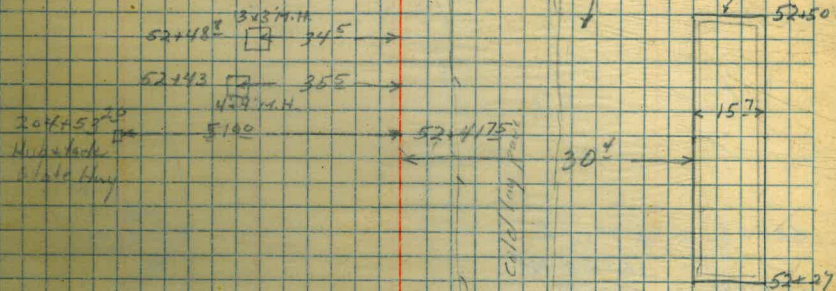
← 8' → 50+11 pole

52464
edge of oil

< 15' >

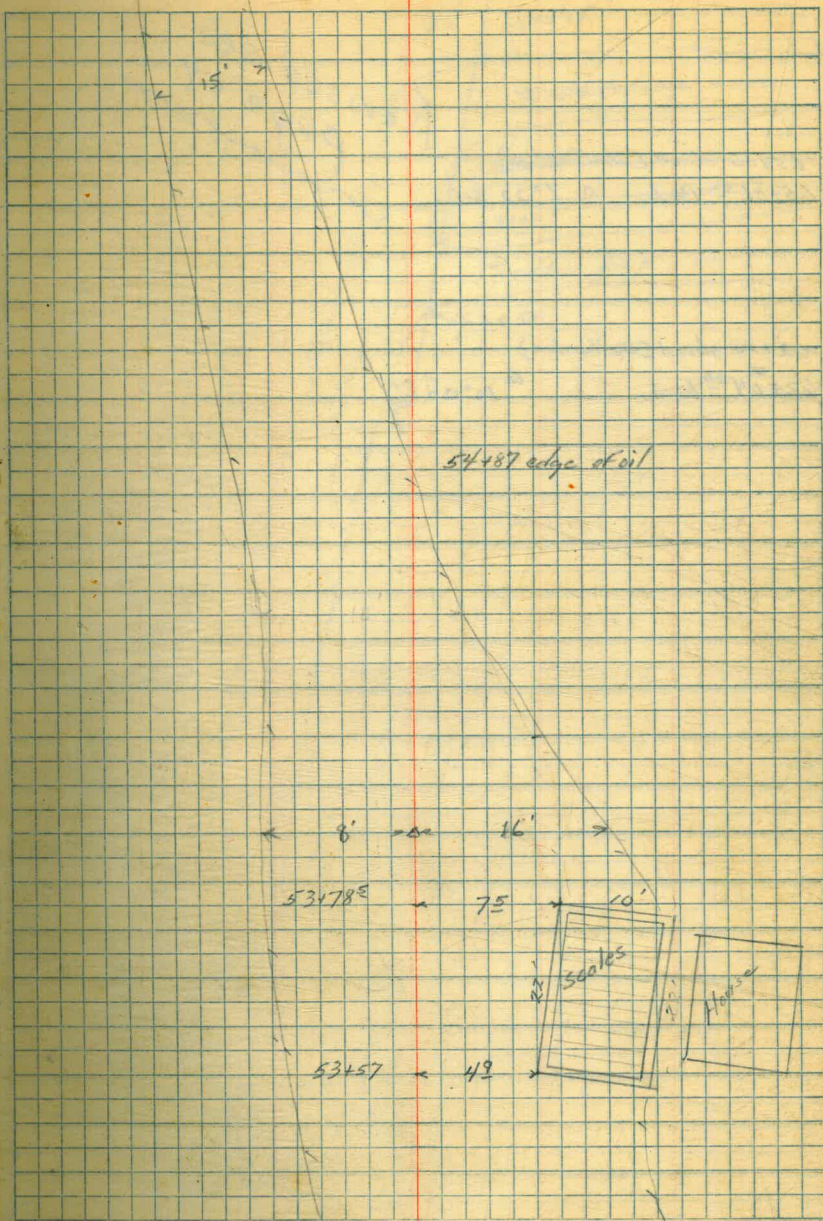
Note: see S.D.C.G. & E. Co
for connection between
manholes & outlet.

Carc. outlet



03
52430 gate post - 03 RT.

53+82.83 $\Delta 7^{\circ}33' R.$
6030' RT
53+86.00 $\Delta 9^{\circ}12' R.$



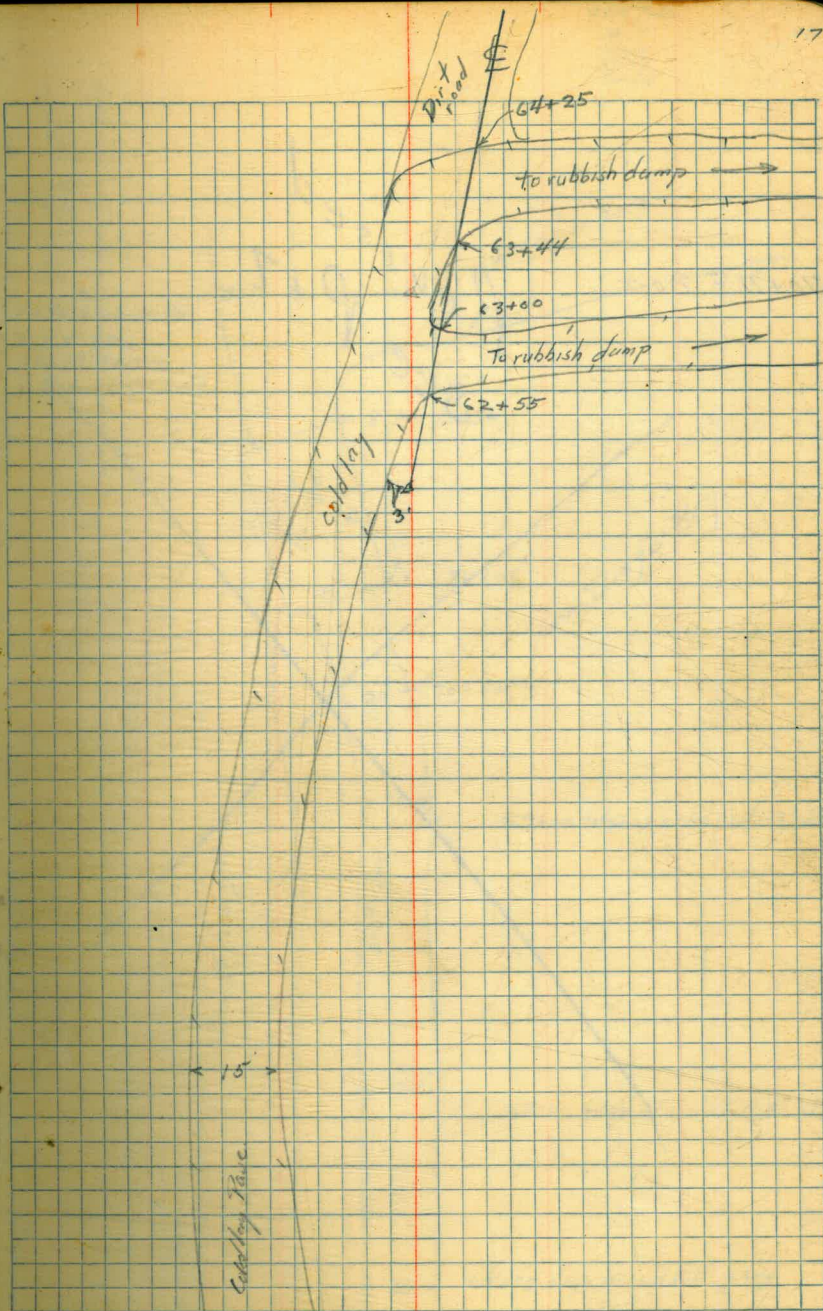
Revised see
page 57

65400 ahead (Shelton's loc.)

65406²⁰ back $\Delta 7^{\circ} 22' R$.

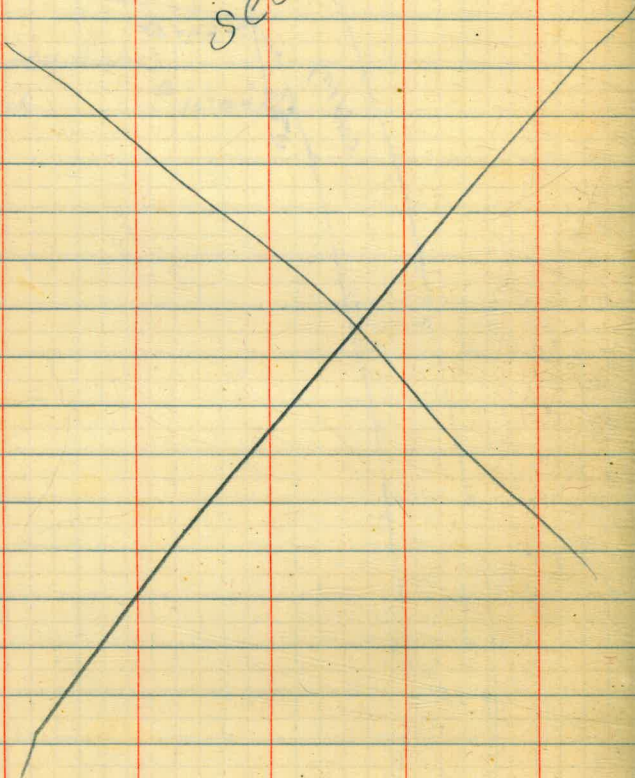
62+00 ahead (Shelton's loc.)

62+04²⁰ back $\Delta 10^{\circ} 04' R$



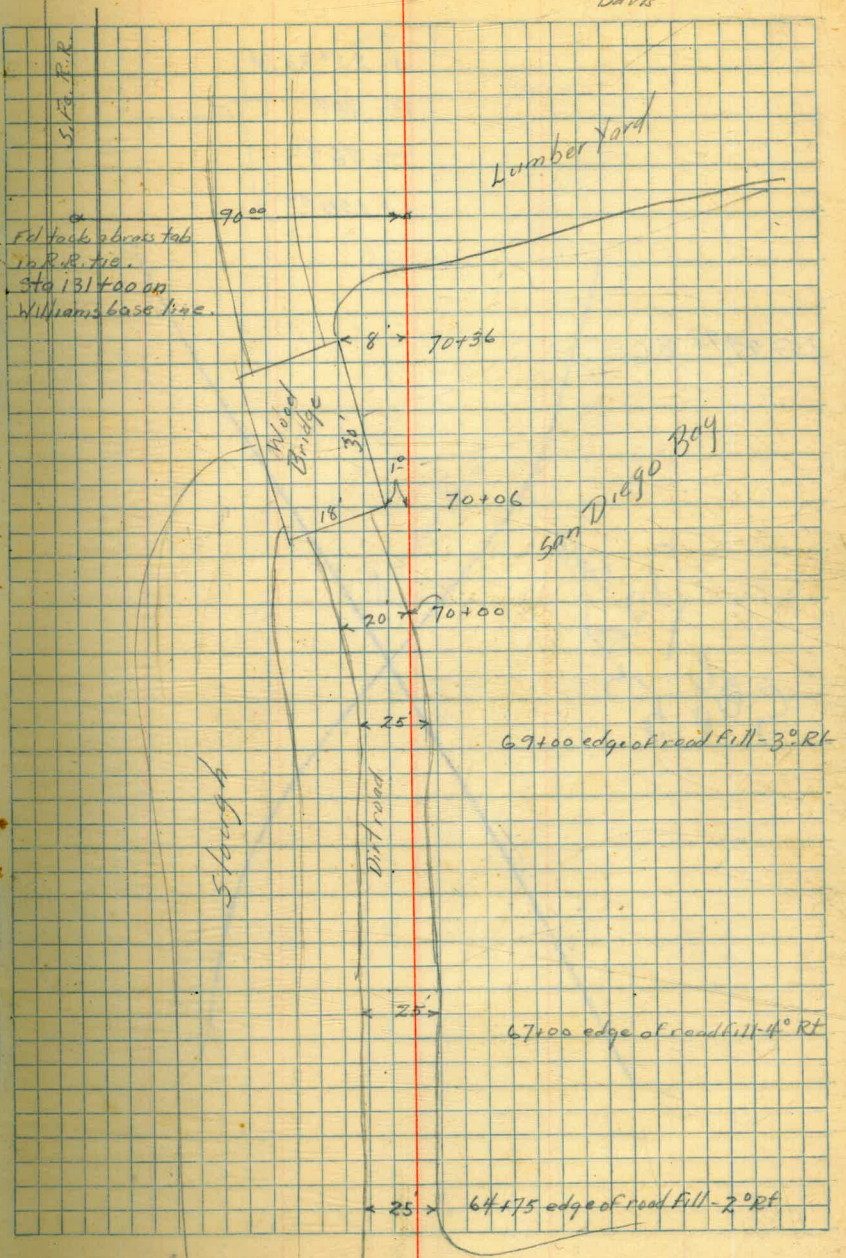
70+71⁷² P.O.T.

Revised
see P 67



9/16/42
Hill
Super
King
Davis

18



$$A = 22^{\circ} 30' (t)$$

$$R = 384'$$

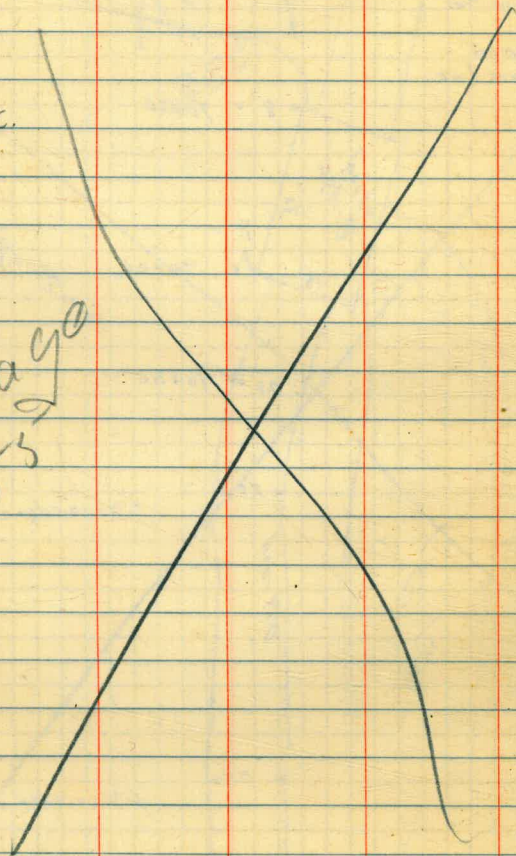
$$T = 76^{\circ} 37'$$

$$L = 150^{\circ} 80'$$

} From map

75+49⁹⁵ B.C.

Page
Sec 45



oil paving

75+90

Lumber Yard

$A = 25^{\circ}05'30''$ RT
 $R = 264.81$
 $T = 58.93$
 $L = 111.59$

from map

77+76.91 B.C.

77+00.75 E.C.

oil painting

77+88.5

G.V.
11' → F. Hyd.

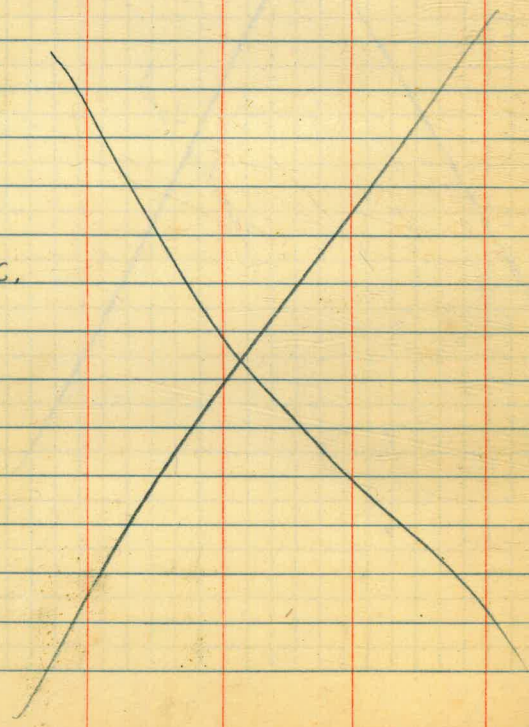
Lumber Yard

$A = 9^{\circ}55'28''$ Lt
 $R = 2888.93$
 $L = 500.40$
 $T =$

} From map

79+50

78+88⁵⁰ P.R.C.



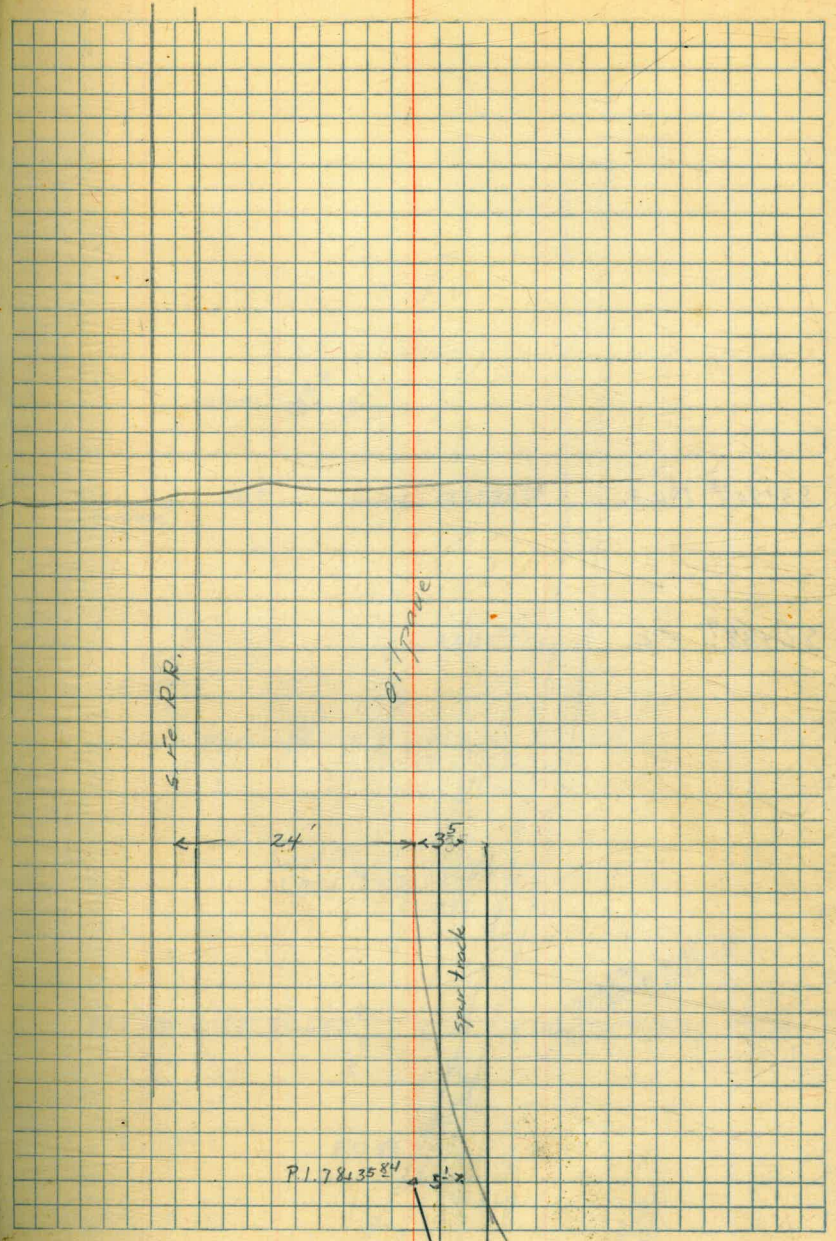
S. Fe R.R.

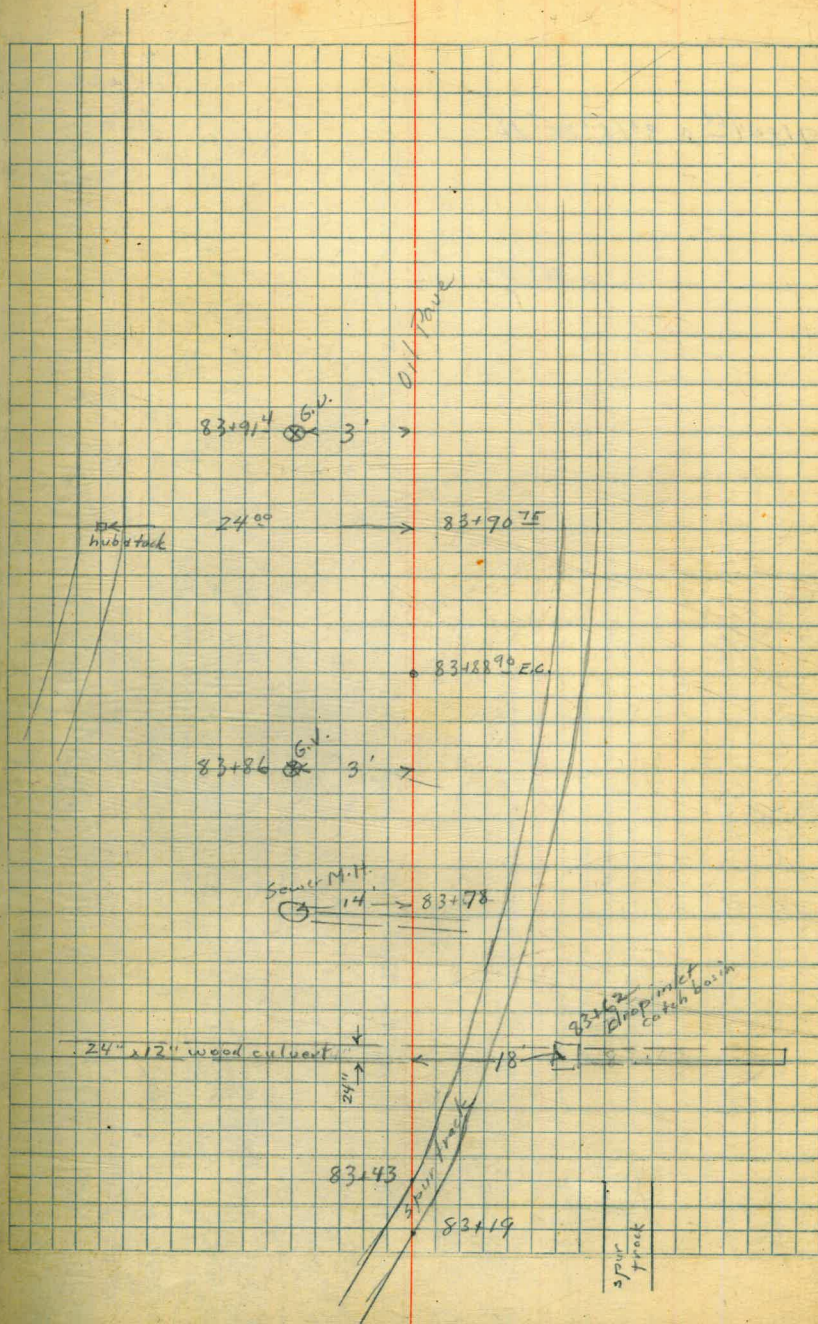
01/grade

← 24' → 3.5'

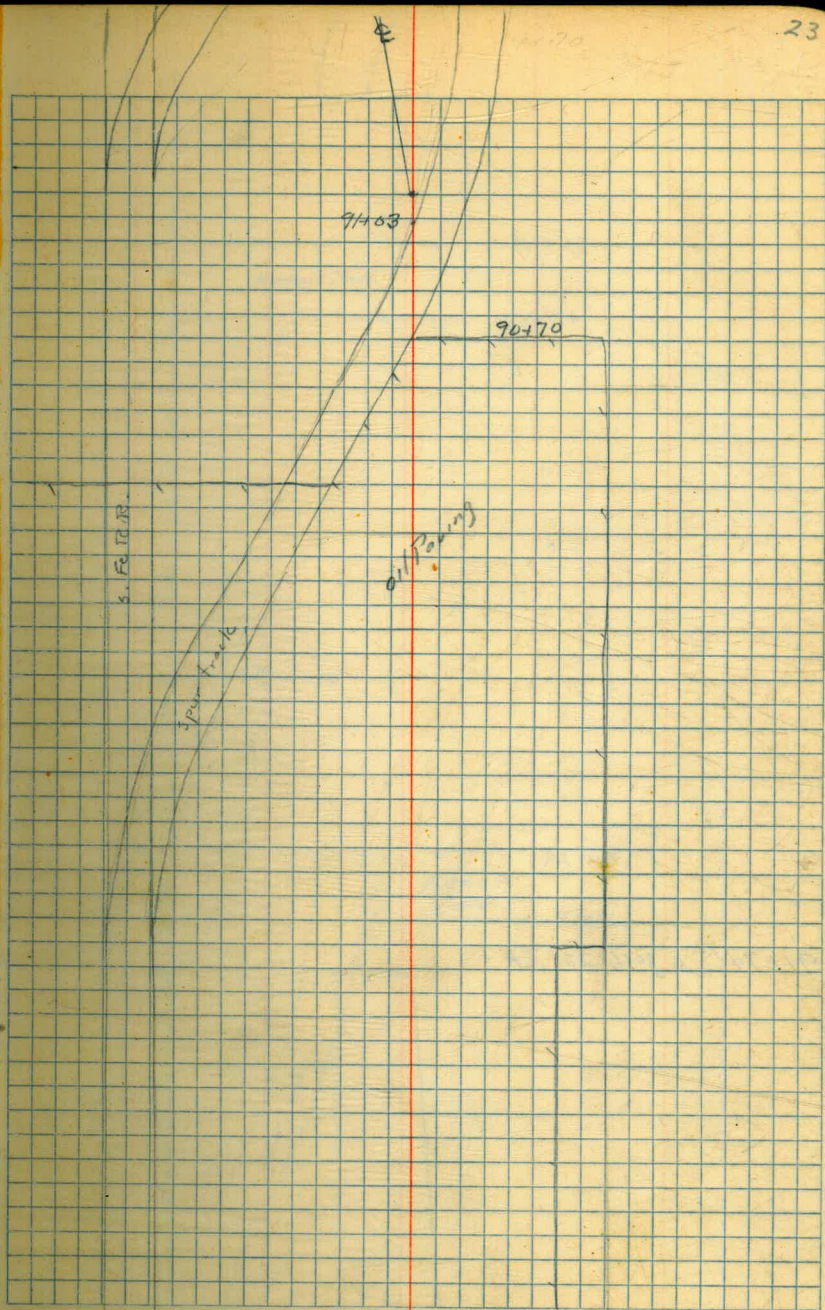
spur track

P.I. 78+35⁸⁴ 5' x

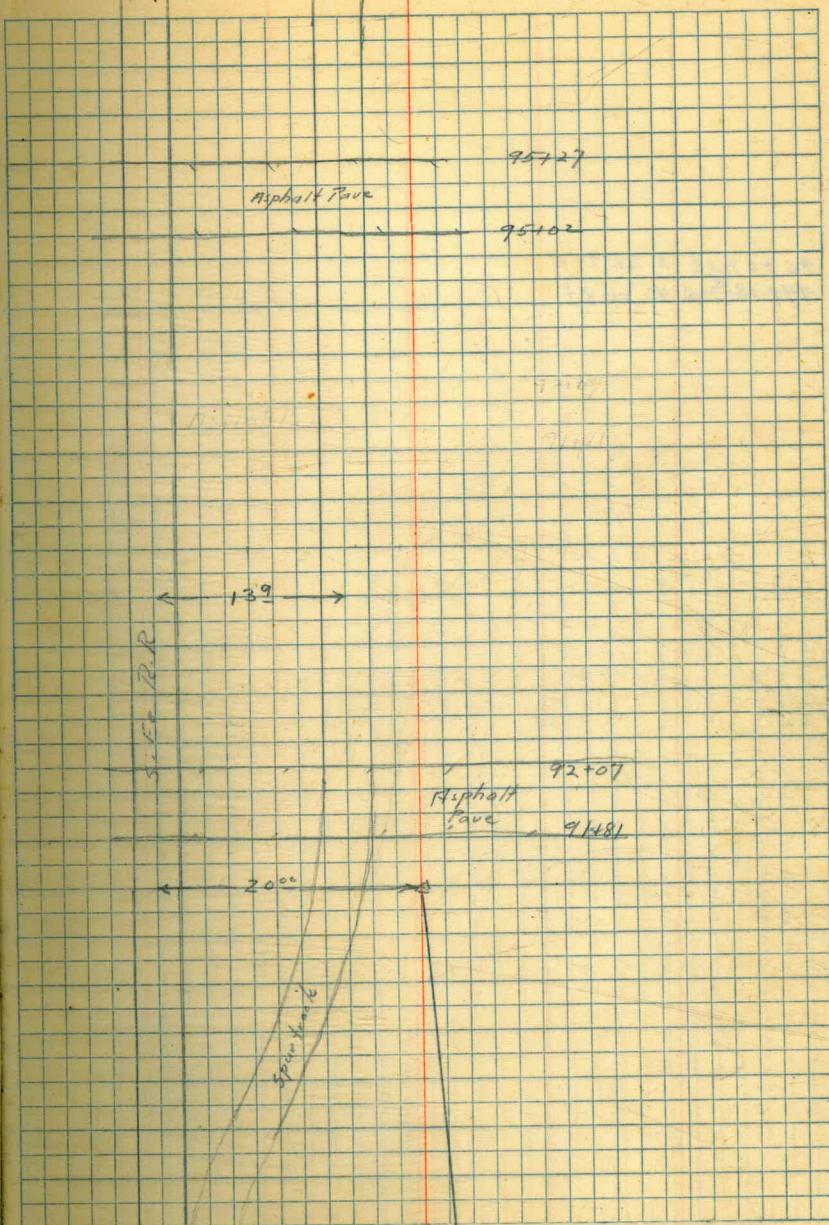


83+90⁷⁵ P.O.T.83+88⁹⁰ E.C.

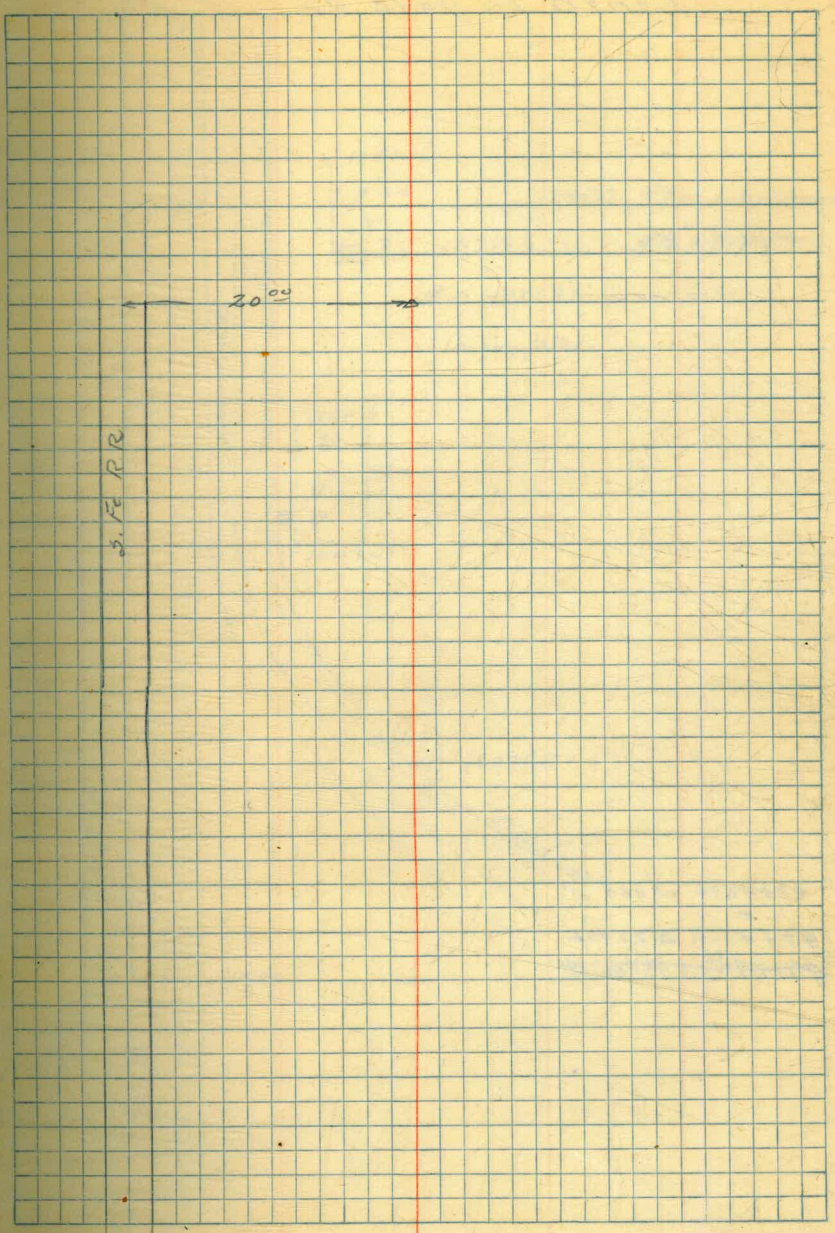
91+04⁶⁴ A 3°16'25" H



91+74⁷⁶ Δ 3016' 25" RT



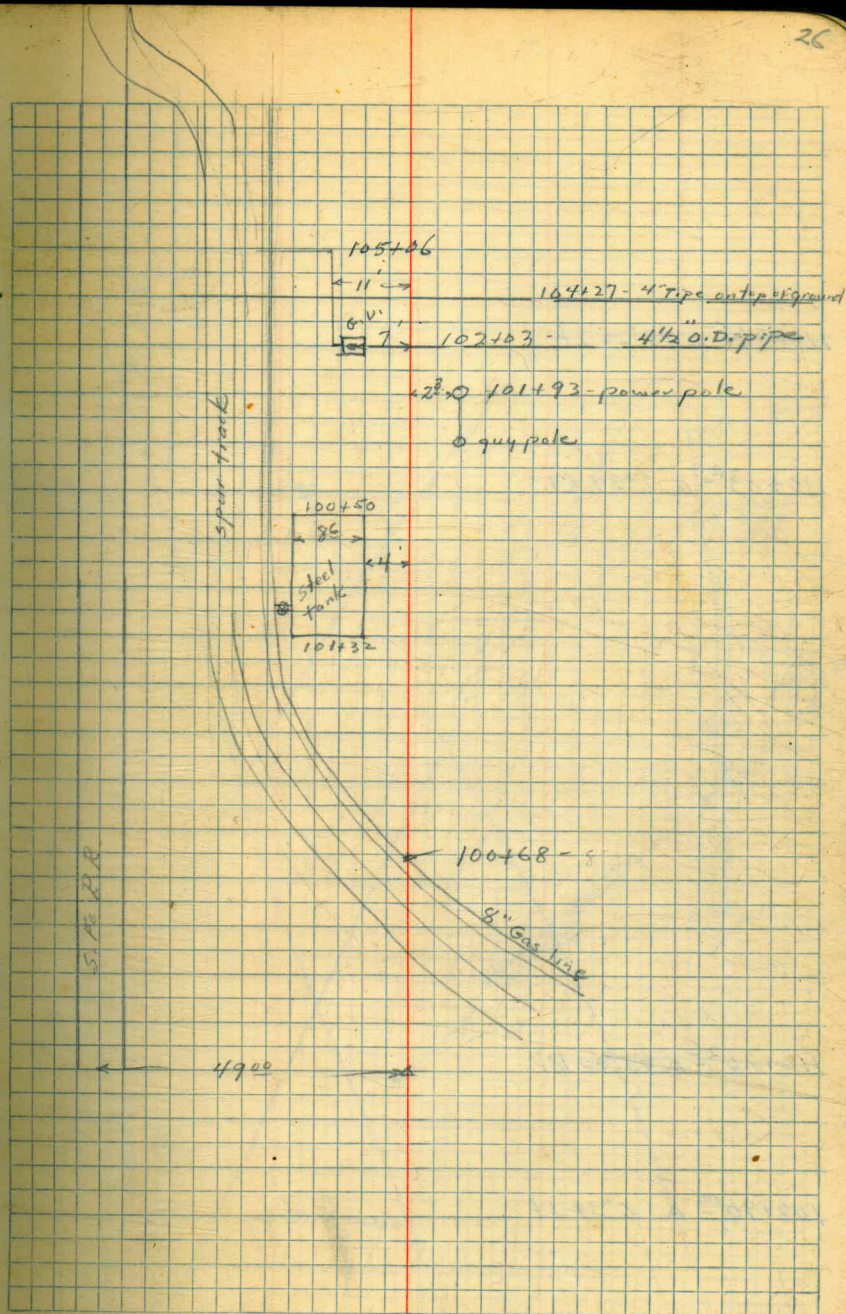
96+67.36 Δ 22°30'R
~~77+08.36~~ Δ 45°00'Rt



Cont'd on page 33

97+49.36 ahead
=
97+43-11 Δ 2200L
~~97+49.36~~ Δ 4500 LT

26

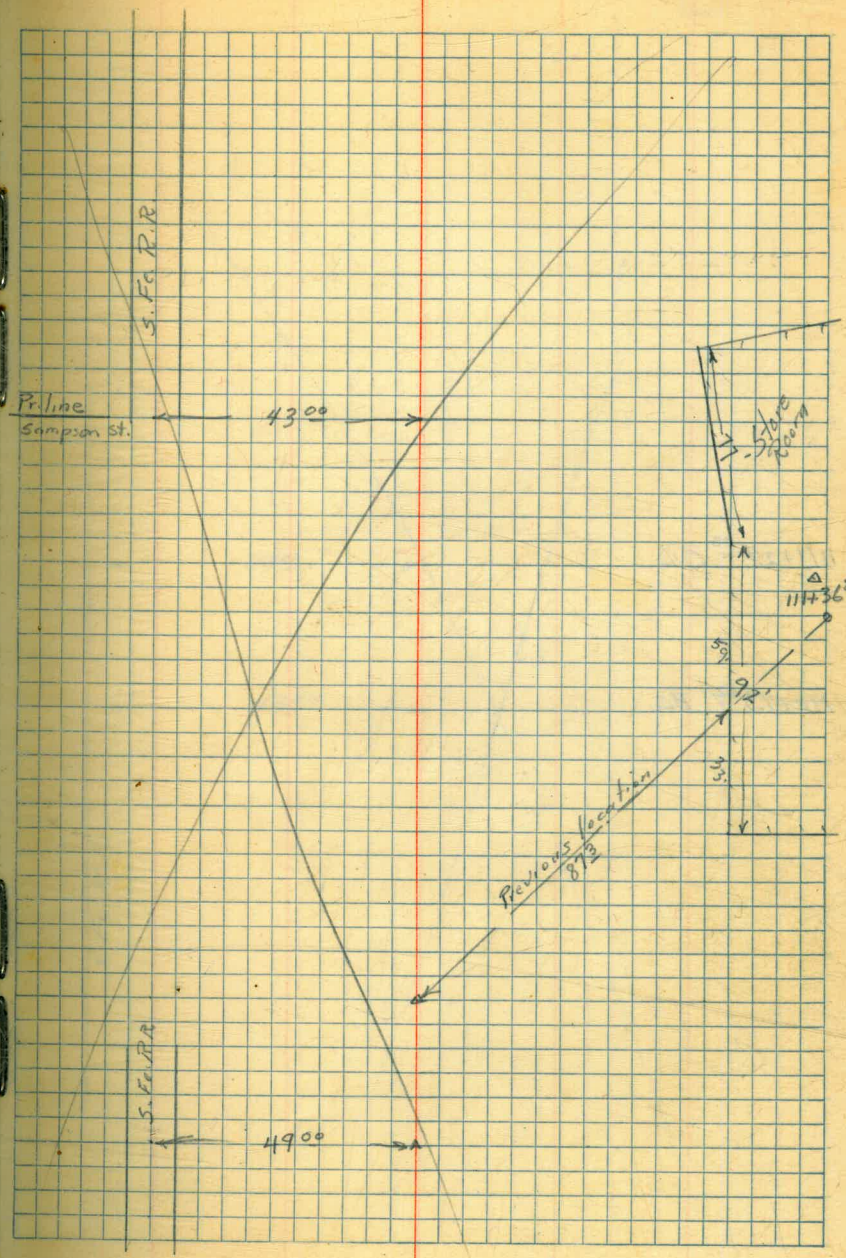


111+36⁸² Δ 47°22' LT

110+03²¹ Δ 2°34' RT

110+20²⁶ Δ 45°00' RT

108+70⁰⁰ Δ 2°34' LT



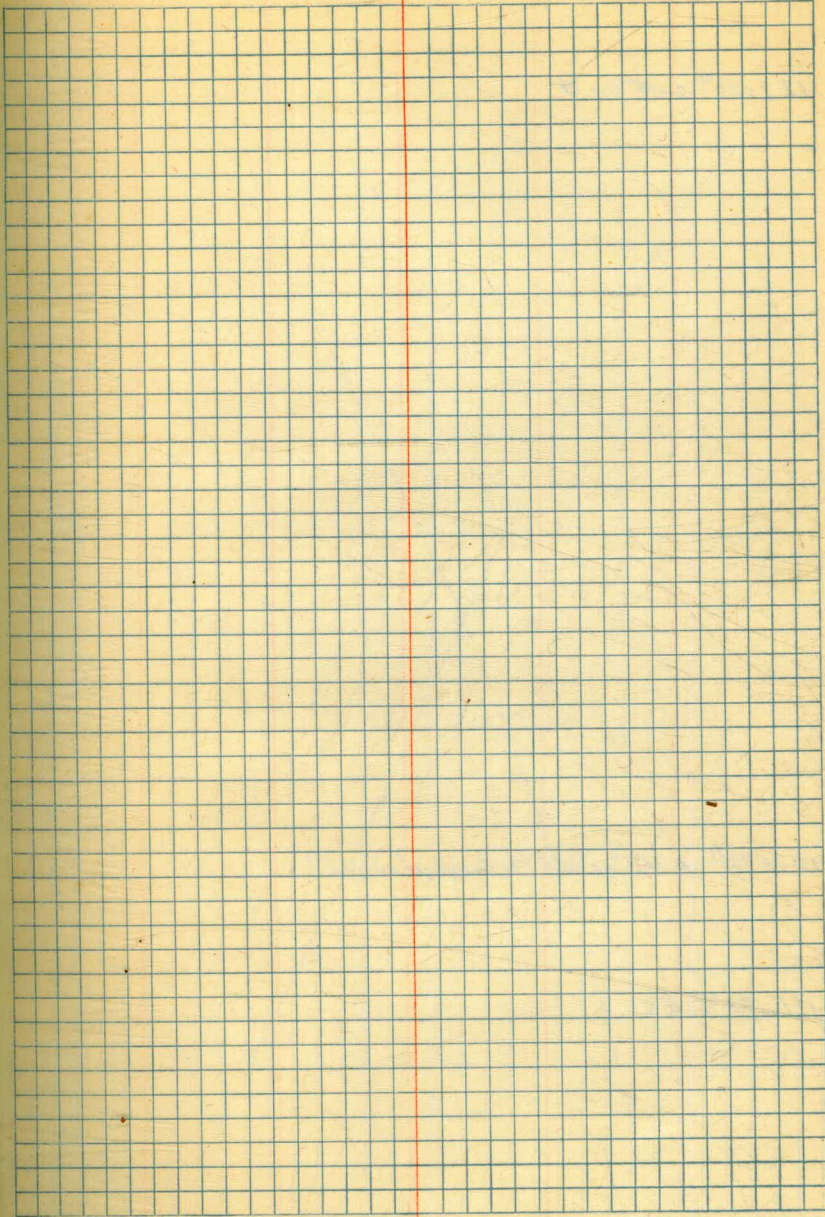
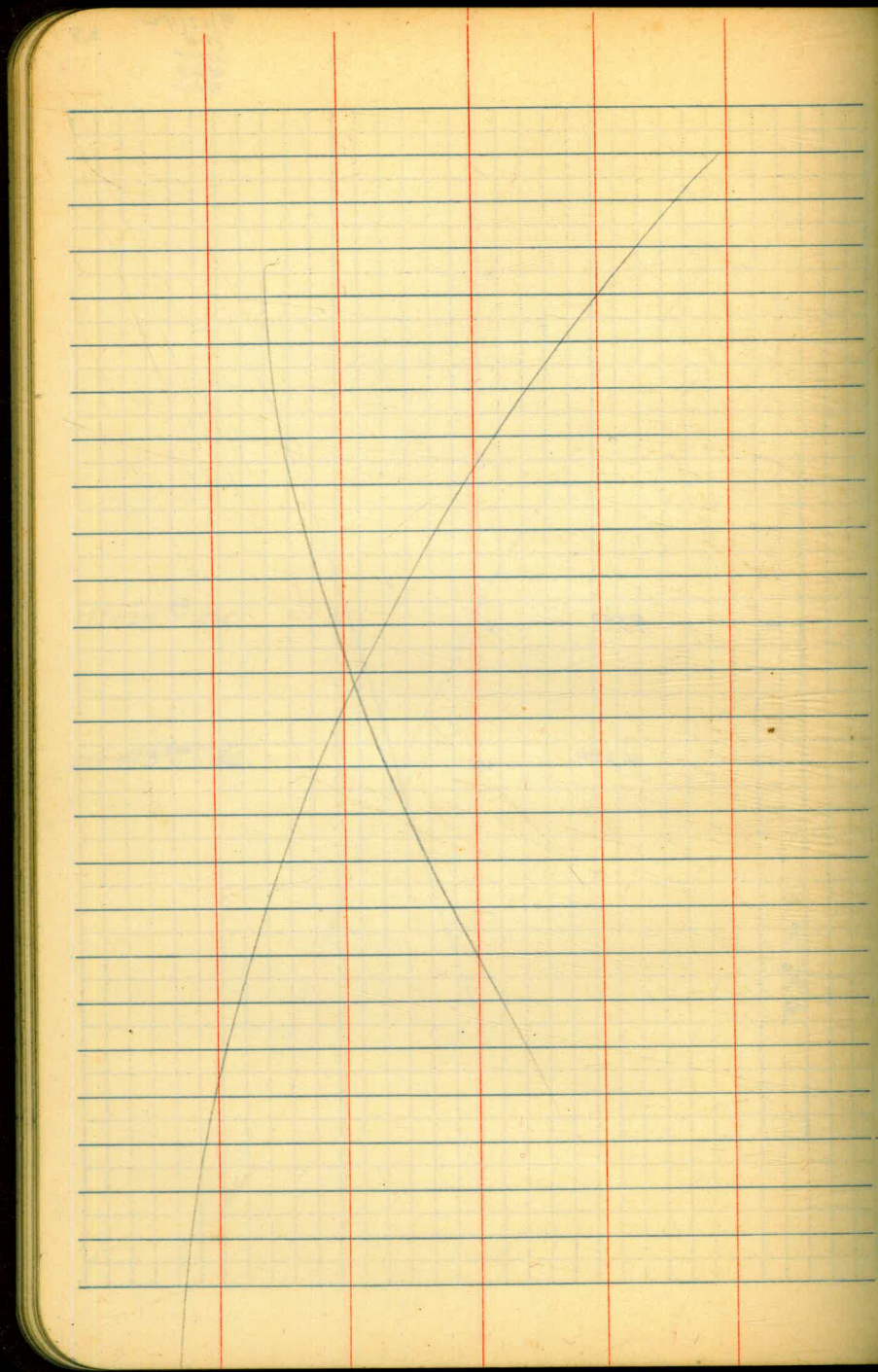
111+24⁴² BC

110+73⁸² BC.

← 4300 →

← 4300 →

S. F. R. R.



122+82⁹¹ Δ 45° 00' Lt.

121+72⁶² Δ 45° 06' Rt. (to tangent ahead.)

121+72⁶² E.C.

← 7' → pole - 126+00

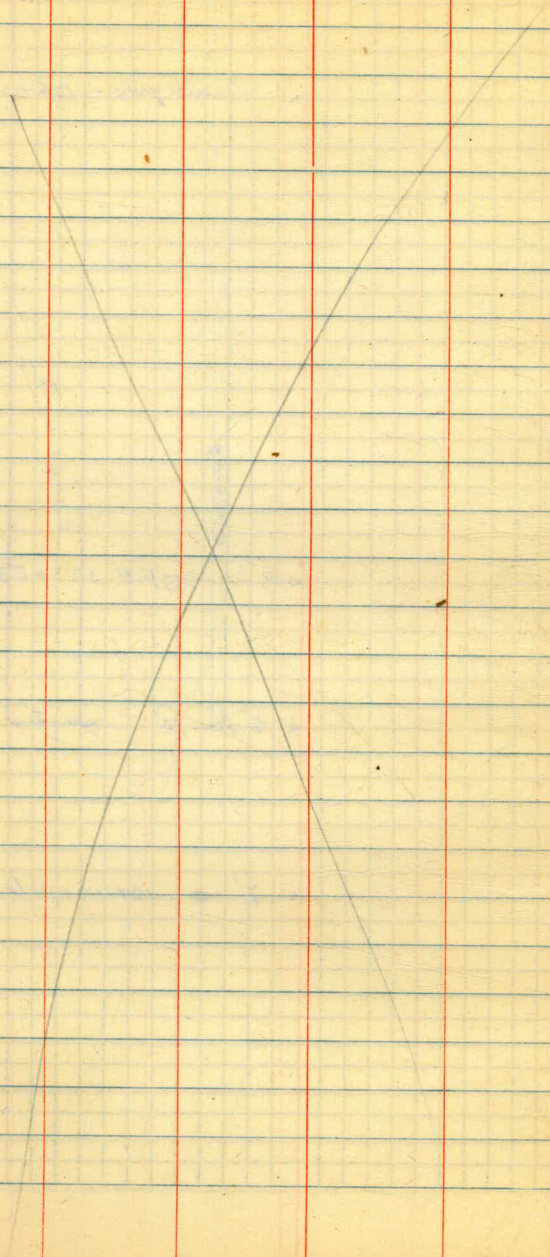
← 8' → O.F.H. 123+53.5

← 6' → 10' → 5' → 124+38.5

← 7' → 124+00 = pole

6
0
2
7
4
1
9

conc. work



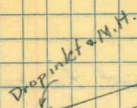
OFH 128+87

128+14-5V₂ 8' → may be piperine here →

Williams-Bose
line monument



Spot
110+26



Culvert →

42" Culvert
102"

26" → 110+52

Culvert flow →

6" cable

21"

110+30
S.D.C. & E.C. M.H.

S.E.P.P.

4900

110+03⁰⁴ = Pr. line Sampson St.

110+20²⁶ P.O.T.

107+74³
± spur track

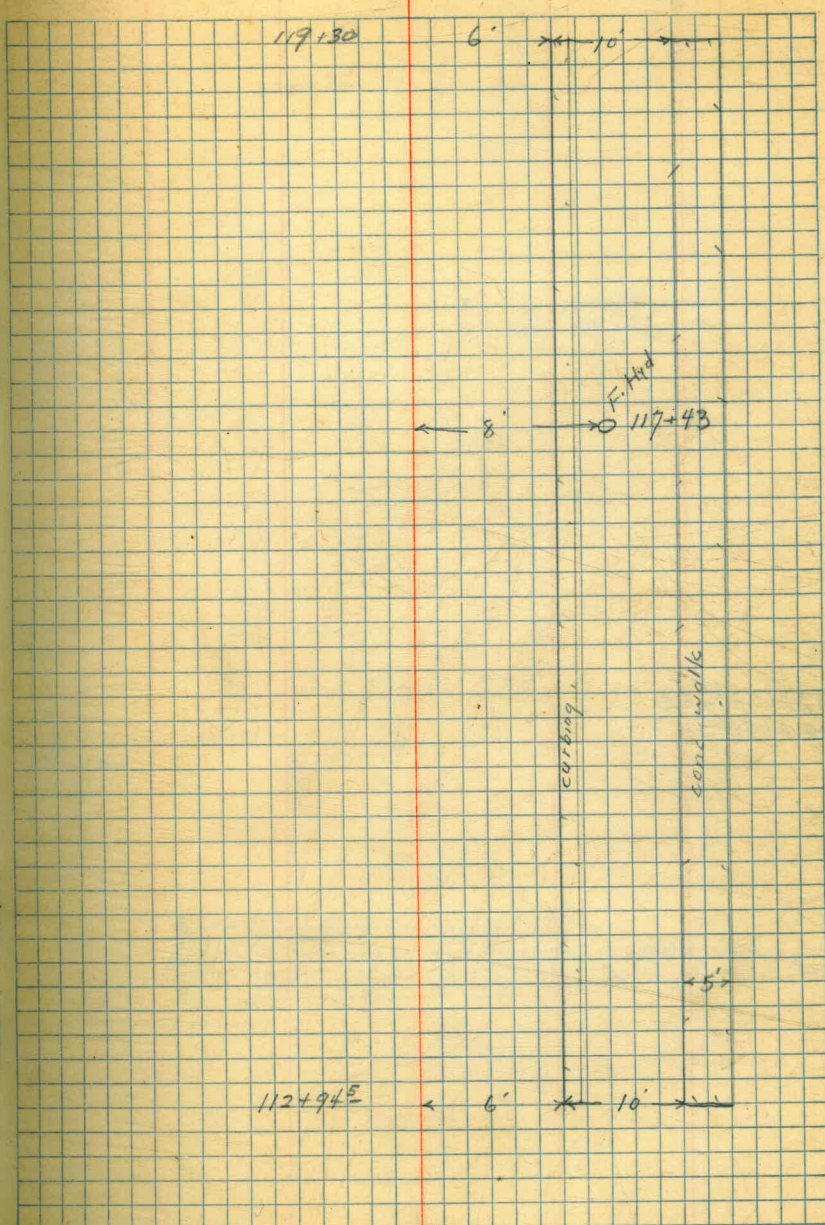
7/19/42 34
Hill
Soper
King
Davis

112+73⁰² Δ 46°22' L (Tangent to curve)

111+67⁷⁶ Δ 42°30' RT

$A = 20^{\circ}52'14''$
 $R = 2067.7^{\circ}$
 $L = 969.64$

112+73⁰² B.C



122+42.66 E.C.
 120+92.65 E.C.

124+76

~ 6'

cut

10'

Cone
top 1/8

5'

7' 0
 7' 0 124+38 pole
 124+37 pole

S. F. R. R.

Pipestack

12112

10'

122+09 center pipe
 of 10, to Standard Oil Co.

129127 ^{G.V.} 11'

← 6' →

← 8' → ^{F.H.H.} 129124

128152 ^{G.V.} 8'

← 8' →

Maybe pipe is here →

← 10' →

← 8' → 126137 - pale

curbing

cone. water

← 8' → ^{F.H.H.} 124184

← 6' →

9/21/42
Seper
King
Davis

A = 6°15' Lt
R = 1544
T = 84³⁰
L = 168⁴²

132+63⁸⁸ B.C.

132+22¹³ E.C.

A = 6°15' Rt
R = 1556
T = 84⁹⁶
L = 169⁷³

130+52⁴⁰ B.C.

6'

cutting

5' cone E.S.E.

6' → 10' →

134+32.30 EC.

134+30

curb

curb

5'

134+07 end of curb

133+77

133+67

Driveway

133+47

6' x 10' x 5'

$\Delta = 15^{\circ} 28' 24''$

$R = 1755.3$

$L = 474'$

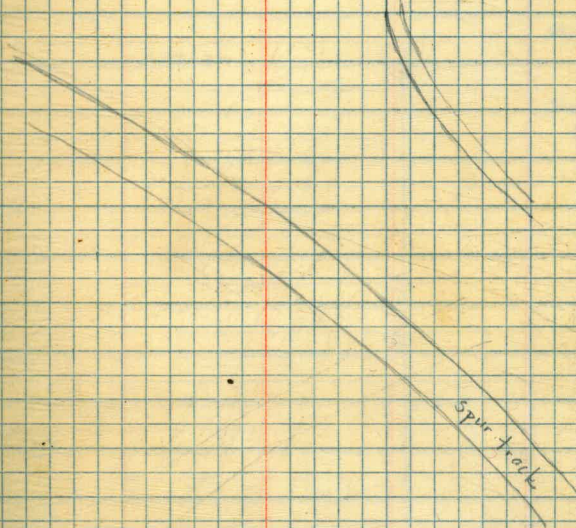
$T = 278.97$

$137+76^{\circ} B.C.$

7/22/42
Hill
Super
King
Dolls

40

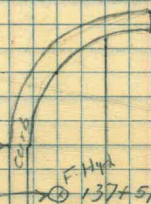
6'



137+66

6'

8'



F.H.H.

137+51

6'

10' x 5'

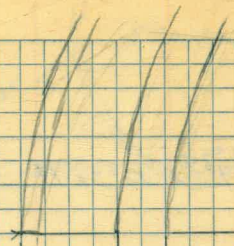
142150 E.C.

142150 ← 6' →

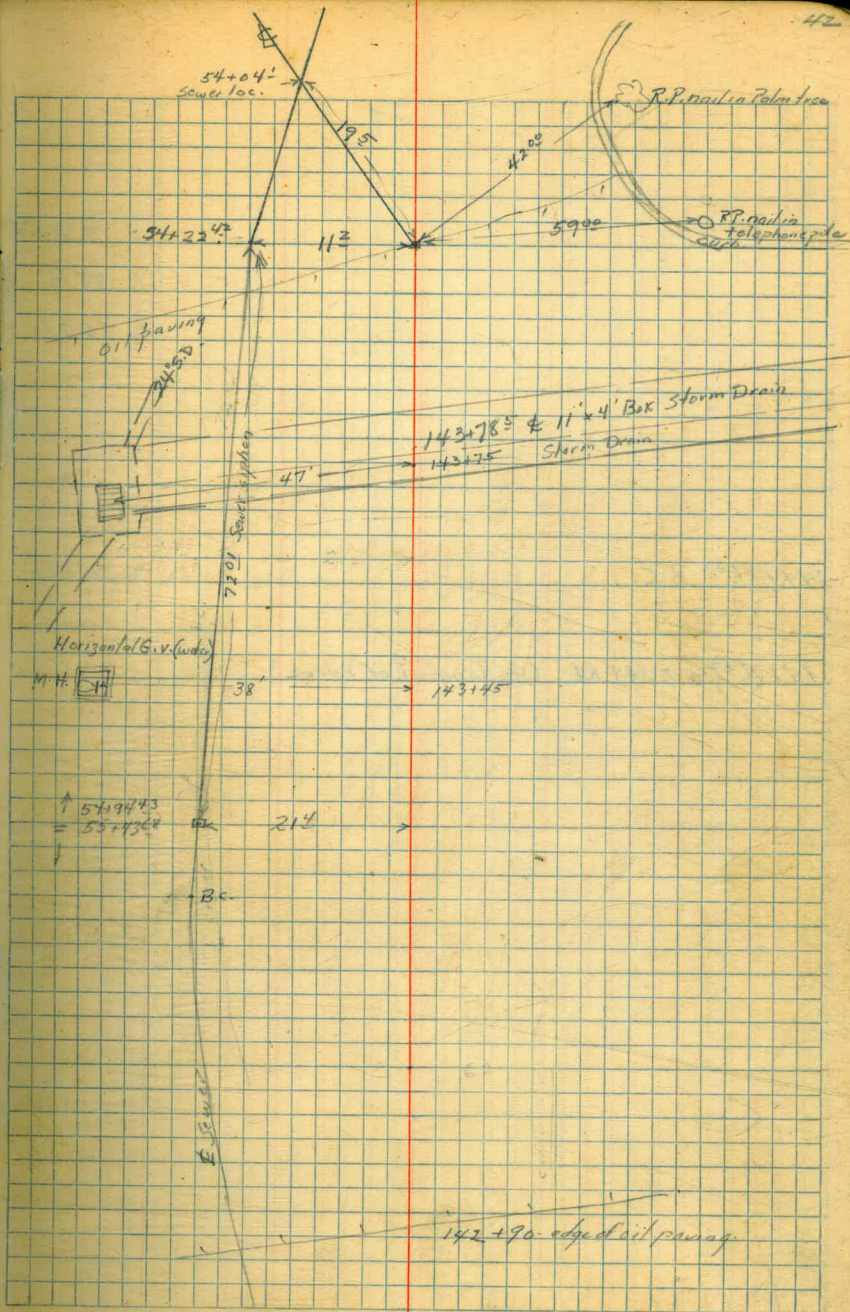
142130

Driveway
Shelter Project
→
Govt Auto
Camp.

embank



144407⁰² Δ 22° 30' 14



$\Delta 16^{\circ}06R$

R 2715

L 76301

144+86⁰² B.C.

144+86⁰² $\Delta 21^{\circ}44R$ (to tangent of curve)

State Hwy. E x

5000

152+49⁰³ E.C.

104+62²⁸ ~~W. side~~
B.C. State Hwy.

50.00

152+49⁰³ E.C. 237

7/23/42
14111
Super
King
Davis

244

32 ○ 149+08 Palm

95
○ Palm tree 148+66

○ 148+27 Palm tree

Palm ○ 4⁰ 147+98 - Face of curb.
147+90

158169¹⁴

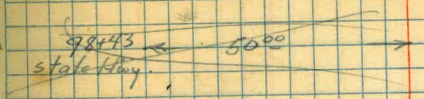
$\Delta = 11^{\circ}15'RT$

R = 335

T = 33⁰⁰

L = 65²⁸

158+36¹⁴ BC



← 7' → 156+88 end of curbing

← 15' → Palm 156+67

← 65' → Palm 156+28

152 156+00

← 184 → 155+00

159+68³⁴ E.C.

$$\Delta = 11^{\circ}15' \text{ LT}$$

$$R = 335'$$

$$T = 33^{\circ}09'$$

$$L = 65^{\circ}18'$$

159+025⁵⁶ B.C.

159+01⁷² E.C.

South Pa. Line Marker D₂ etc

700

fence

172+53⁷⁹ P.O.T.

84+59⁴⁸ B.G.
State Hwy

5300 →

spur track

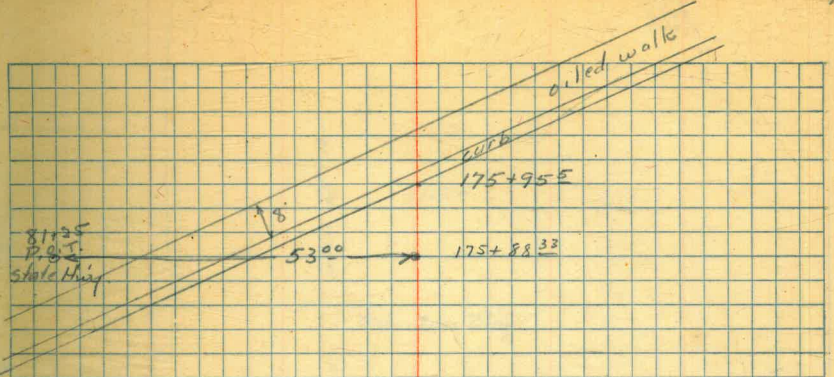
7'
Prop line

spur track

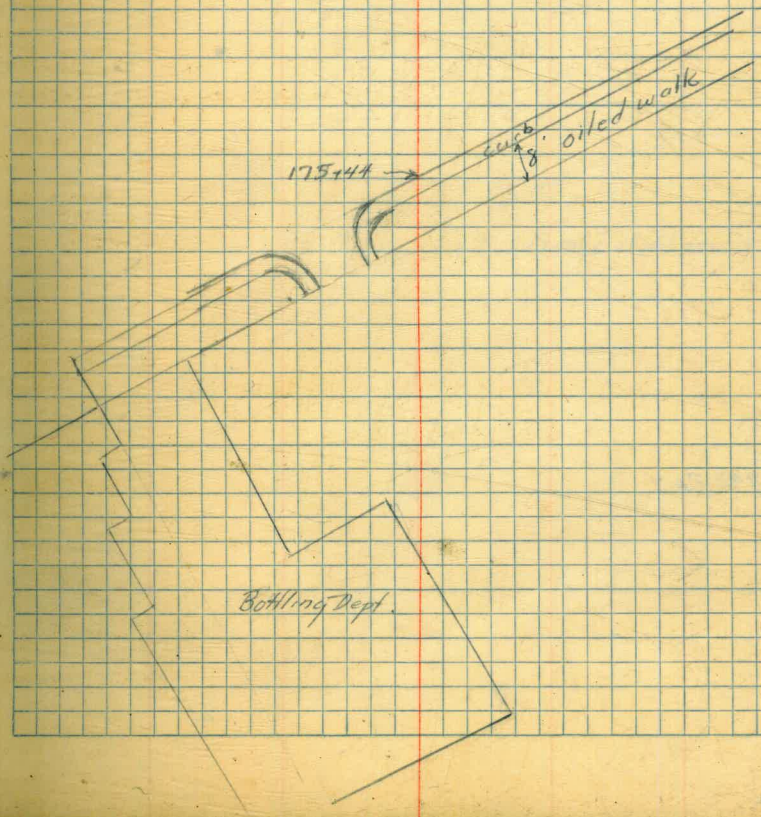
91+00¹⁷ EC
91+00 P.O.T. =

106+13⁰⁵

175+88³³ P.O.T.

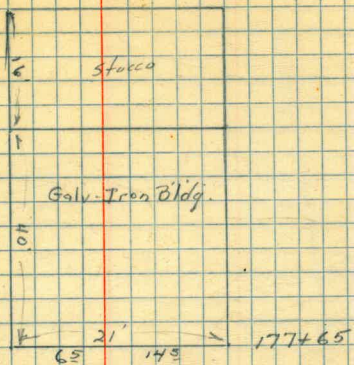


32nd St.
Asphalt Pave.



7/30/42
Soper
King
Davis

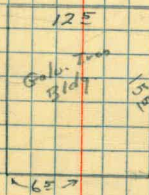
50



176+5 edge of oil paving

176+27⁵² P.O.T.

oil painting

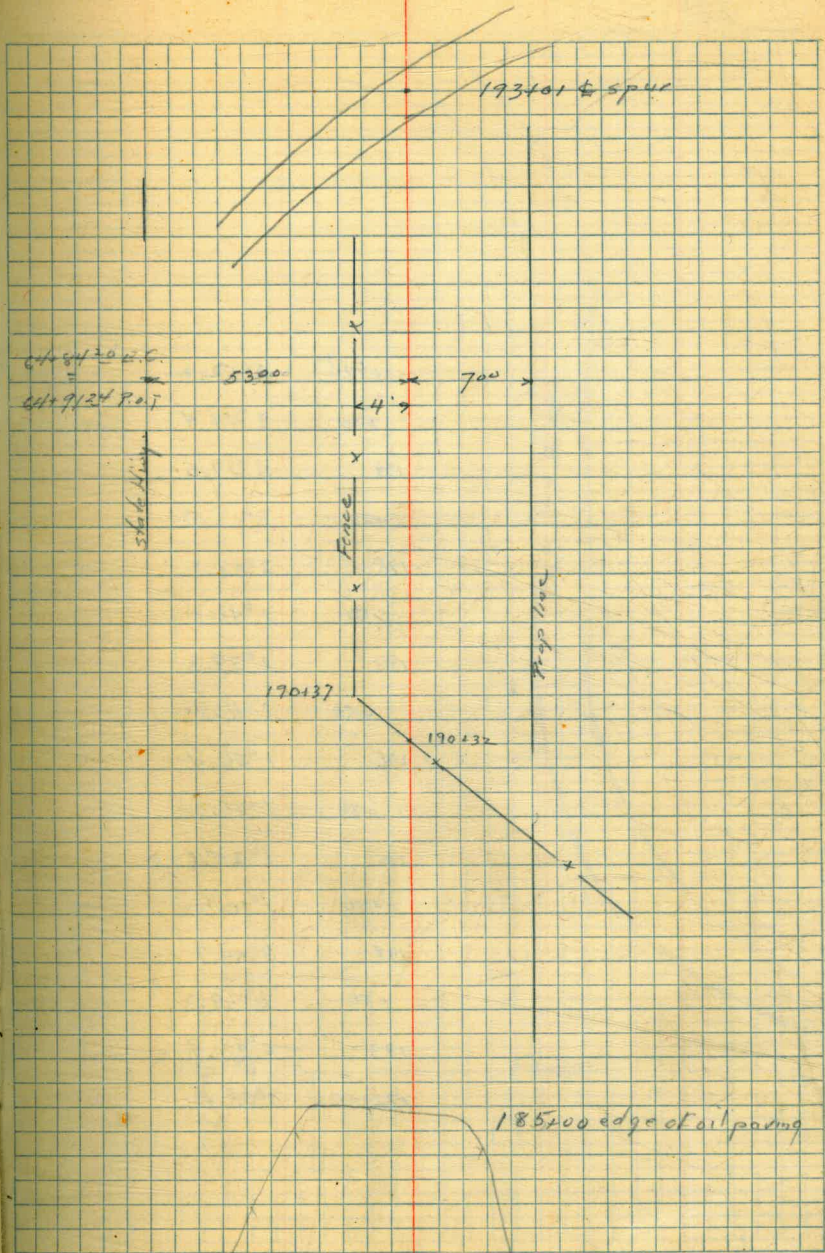


178+59

$\Delta = 70^{\circ}14'18''$ Rt

$R = 5566.65$

192+32⁷² BC



| | |
|-------------------|--------|
| +77 ⁸⁰ | 3°52.2 |
| +50 | 3°44.4 |
| 199 | 3°29.0 |
| +50 | 3°13.5 |
| 198 | 2°58.1 |
| +50 | 2°43.7 |
| 197 | 2°27.3 |
| +50 | 2°11.8 |
| 196 | 1°56.4 |
| +50 | 1°41.0 |
| 195 | 1°25.6 |
| +50 | 1°10.1 |
| 194 | 0°54.7 |
| +50 | 0°39.3 |
| 193 | 0°23.8 |
| 192+50 | 0°08.4 |

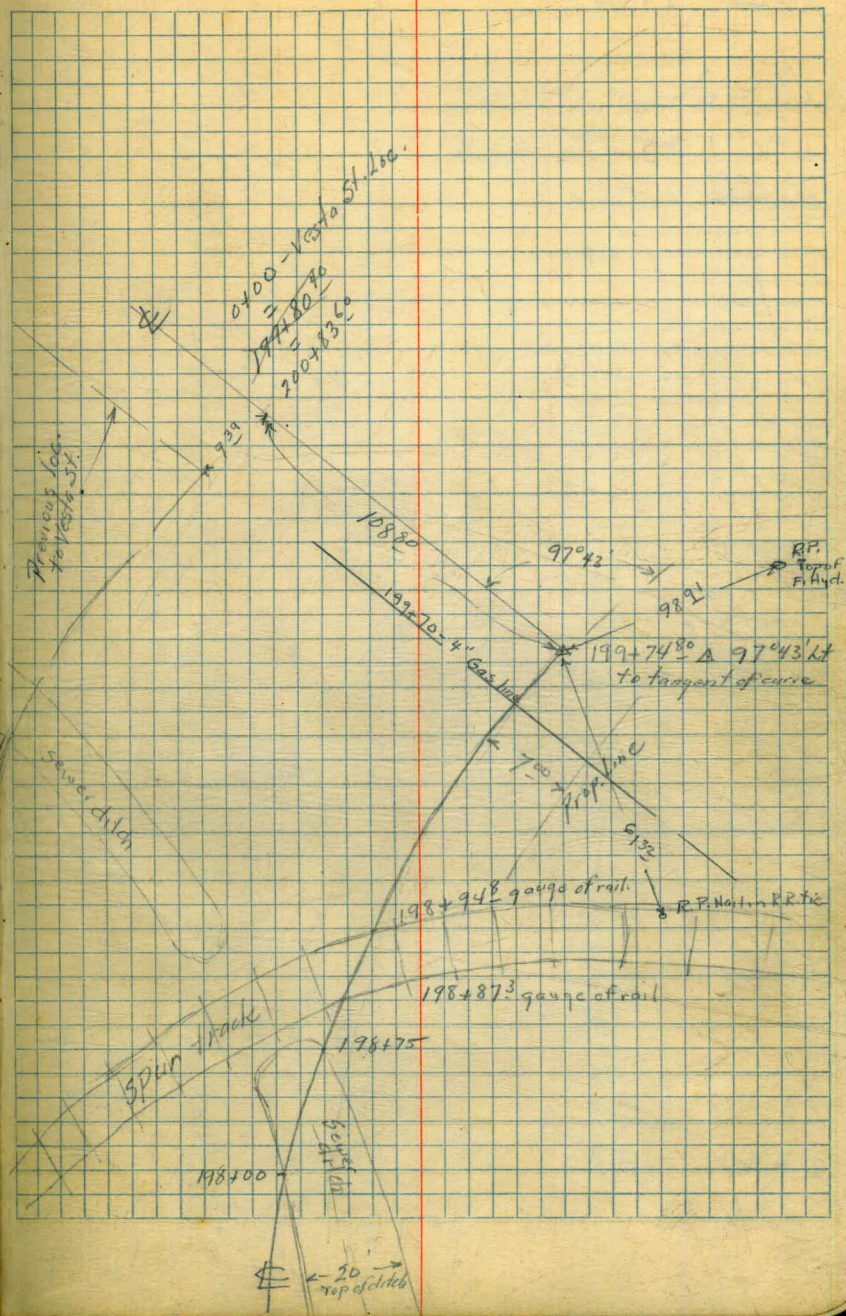
Steel line ditch

193+46

Fence

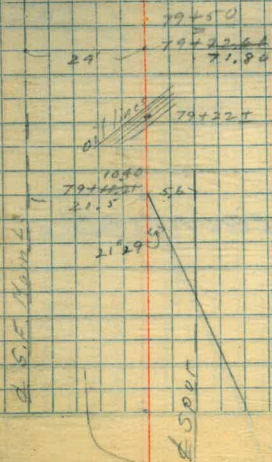
47.24
104

57



79+50 ahead
79+72.61 back EQUATION
71.80

79+44.77 $\Delta 21^{\circ}29'$
10.90



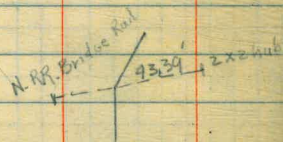
Revision west of Benson Lumber Co.

Level notes Book 668 P. 43

69+85.23 ahead EQUATION
69+84.75 back $\Delta L 45^\circ$ ($44^\circ 40'$)



62+89.23 $\Delta R 10^\circ 04'$

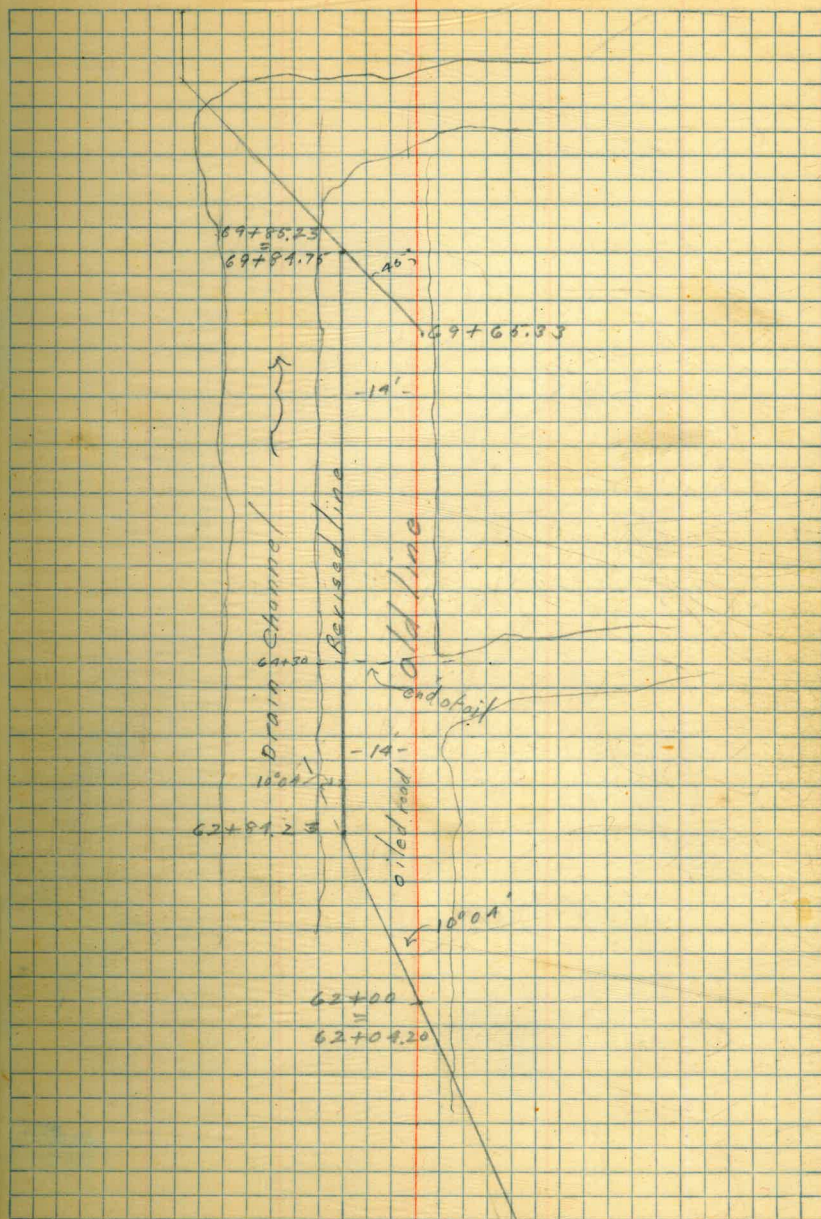


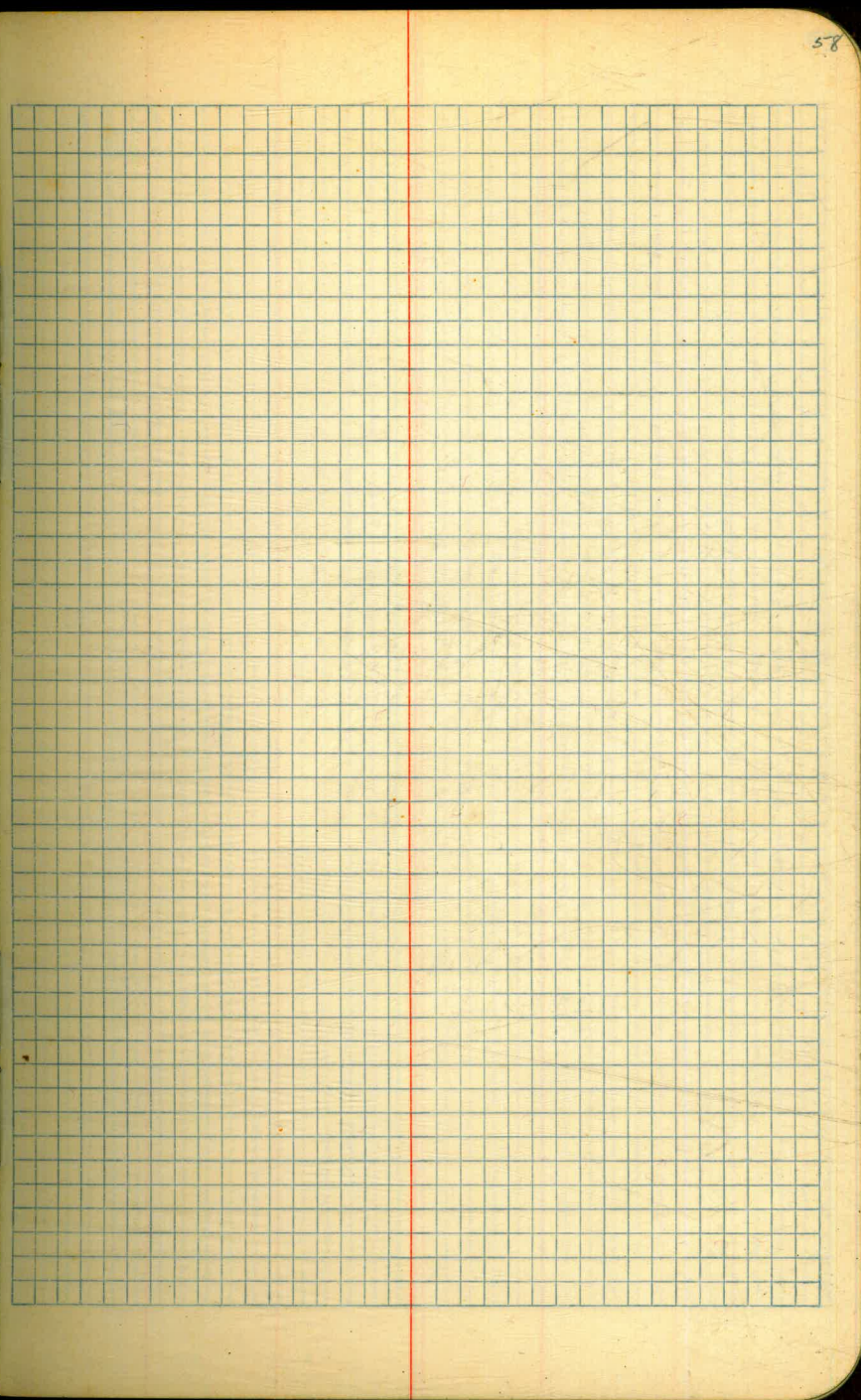
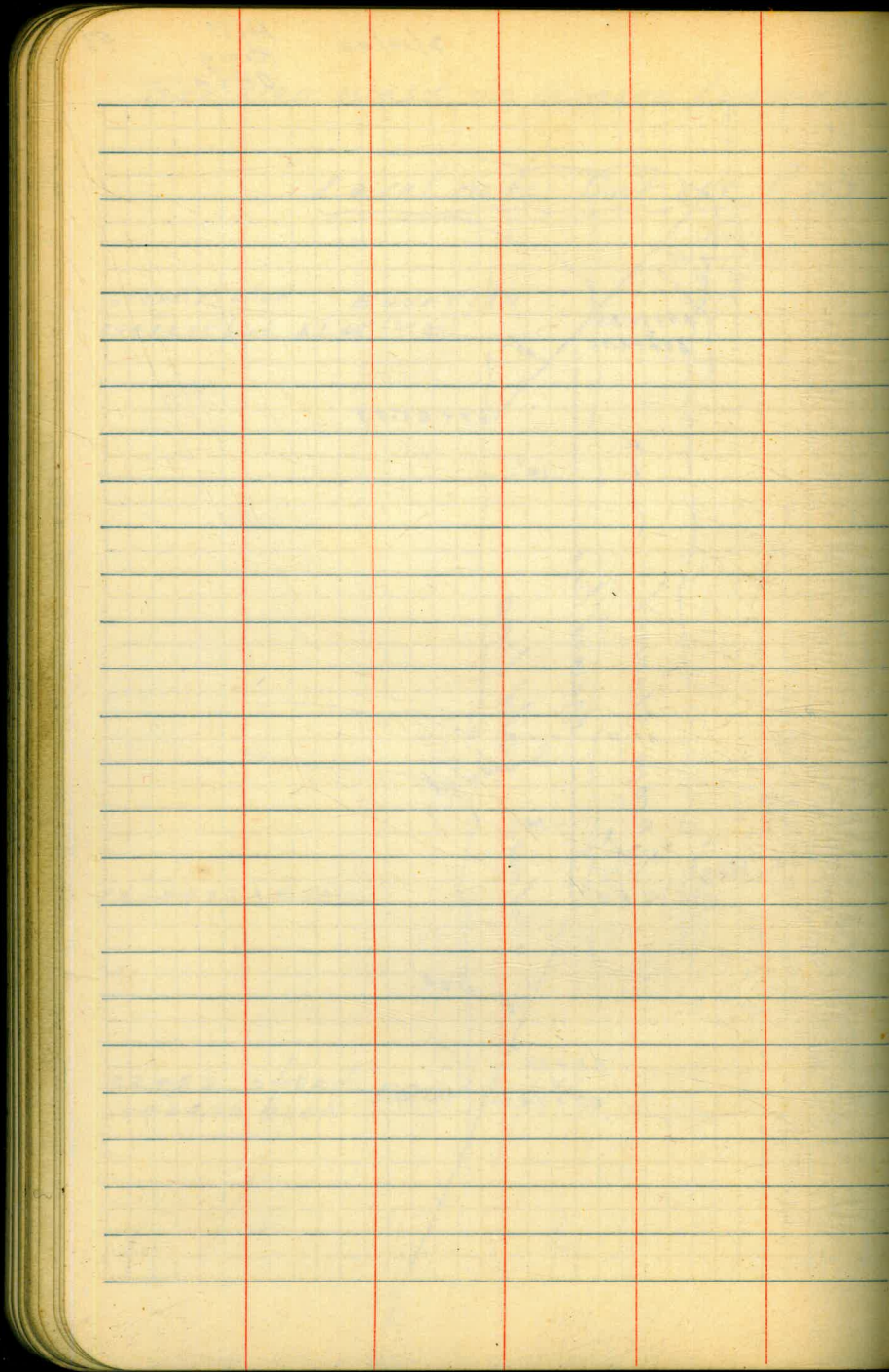
62+00 ahead EQUATION
62+04.20 back

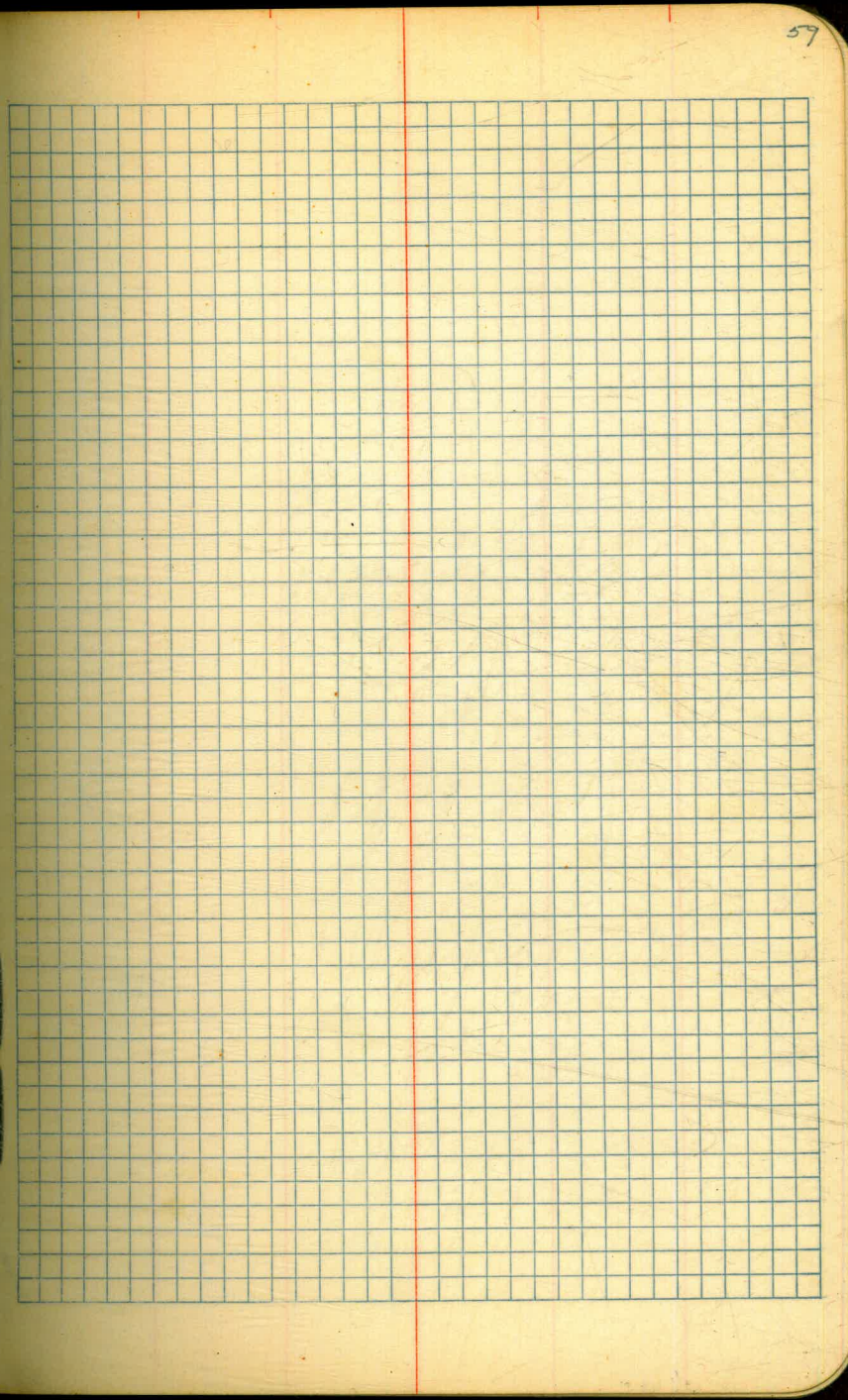
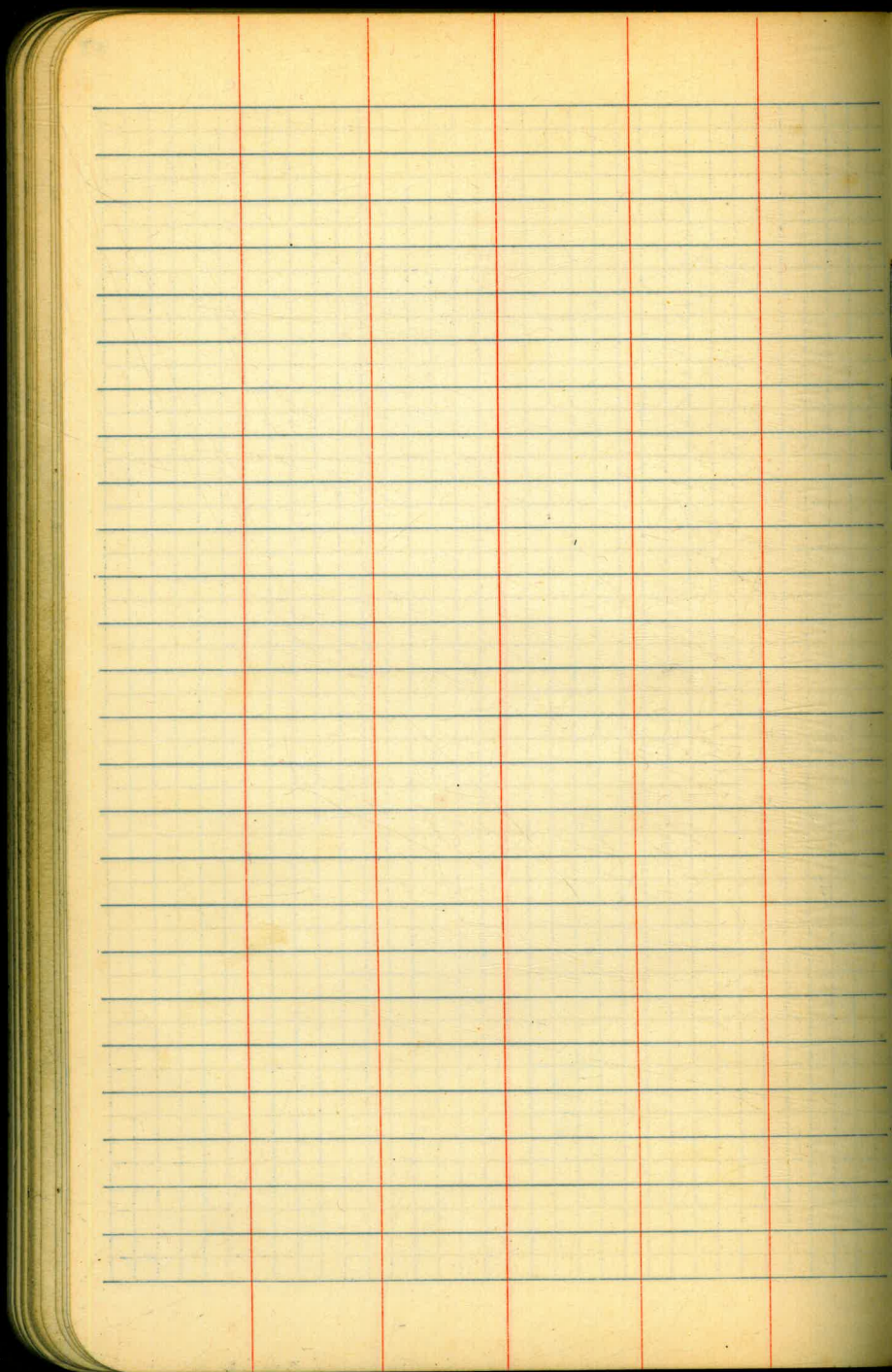
2/10/23

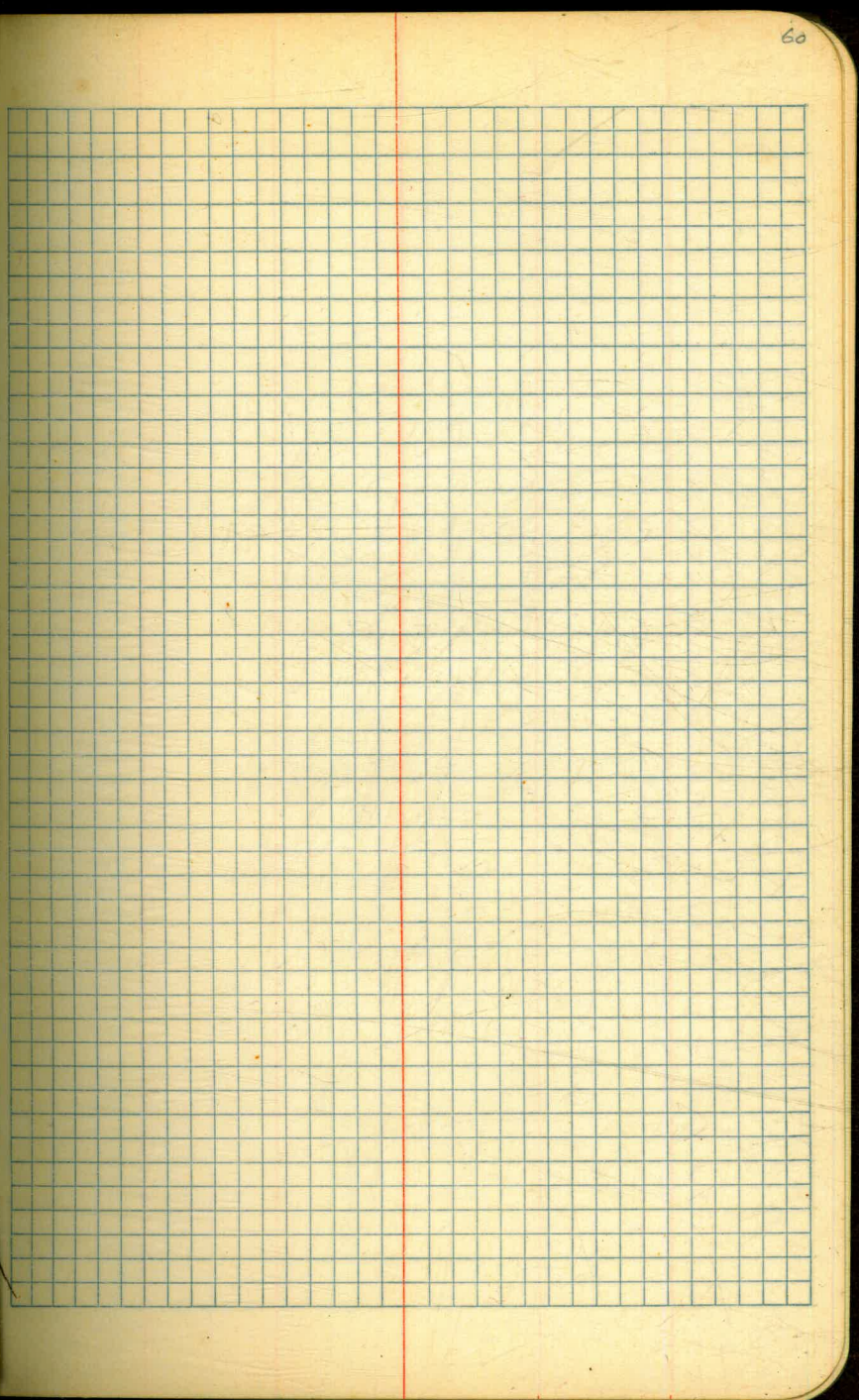
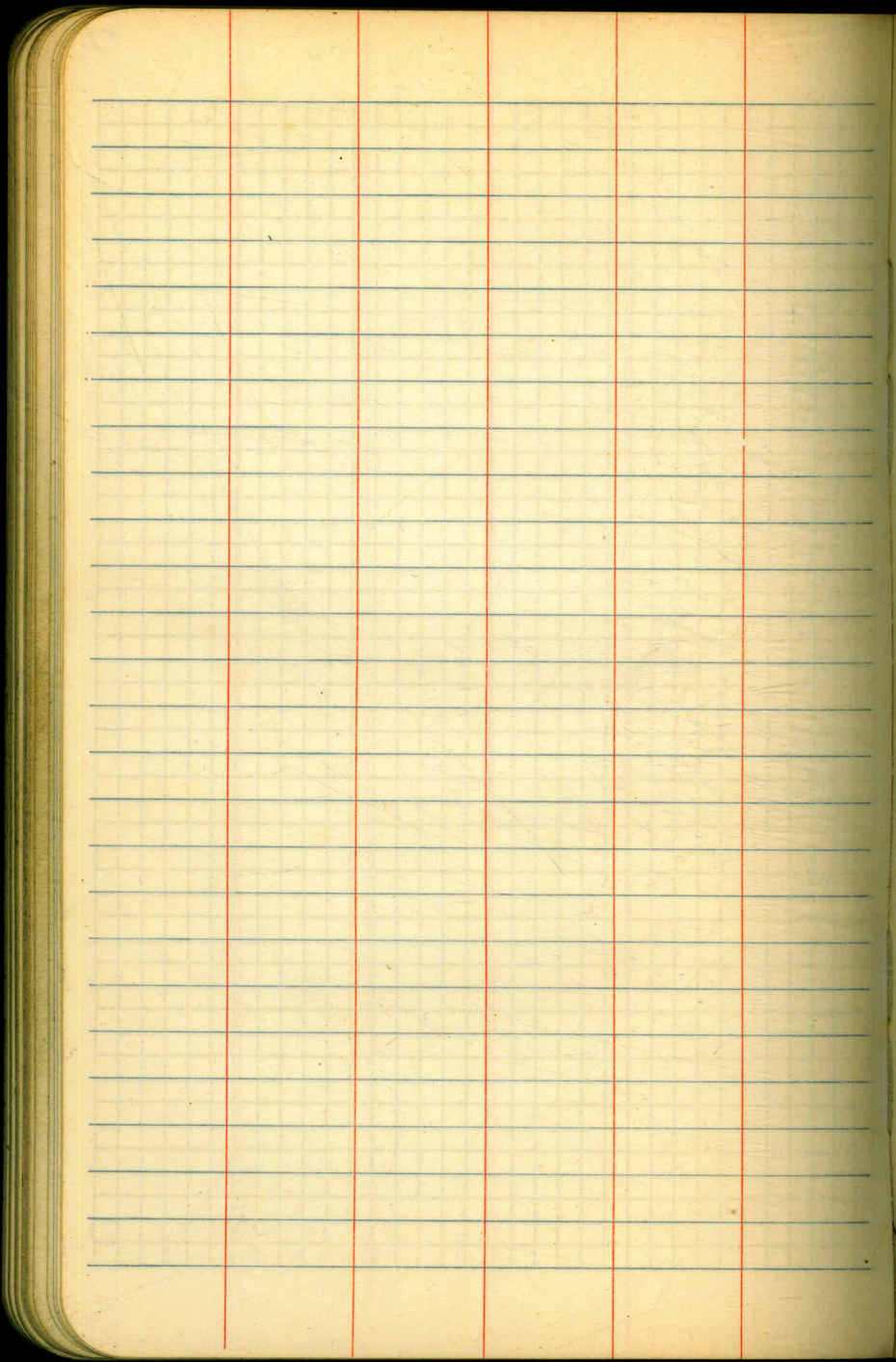
Hill
Ring
Othen

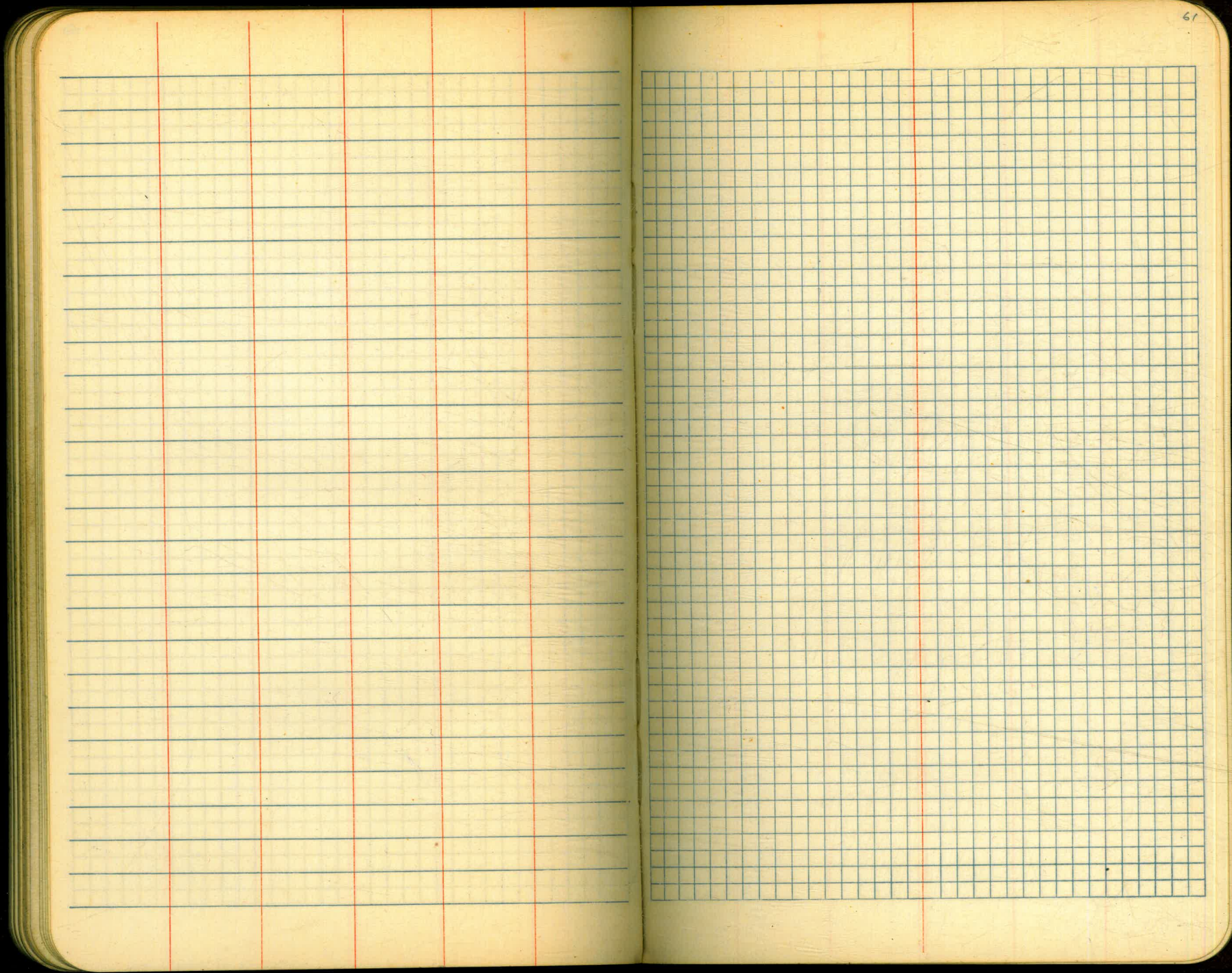
57

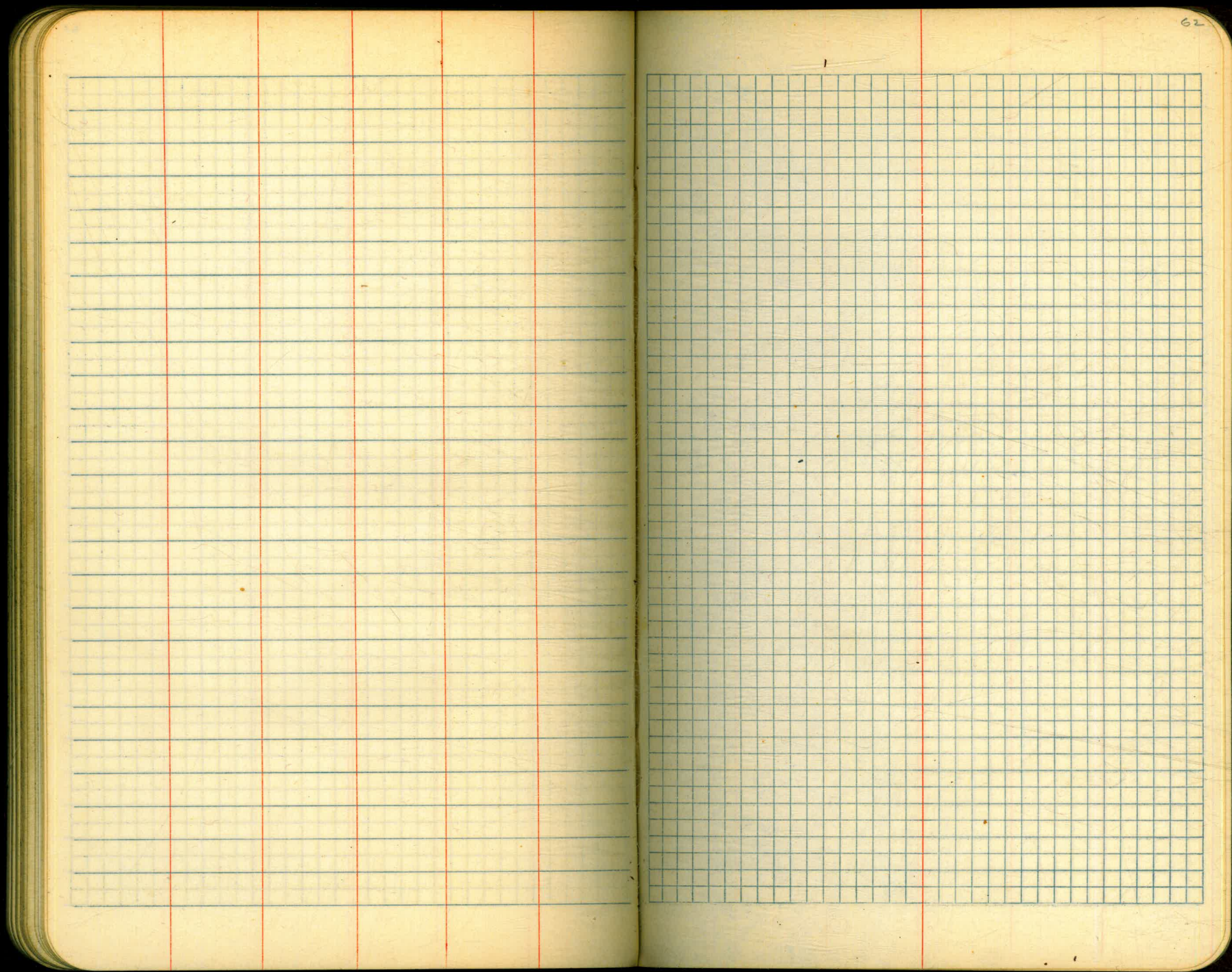


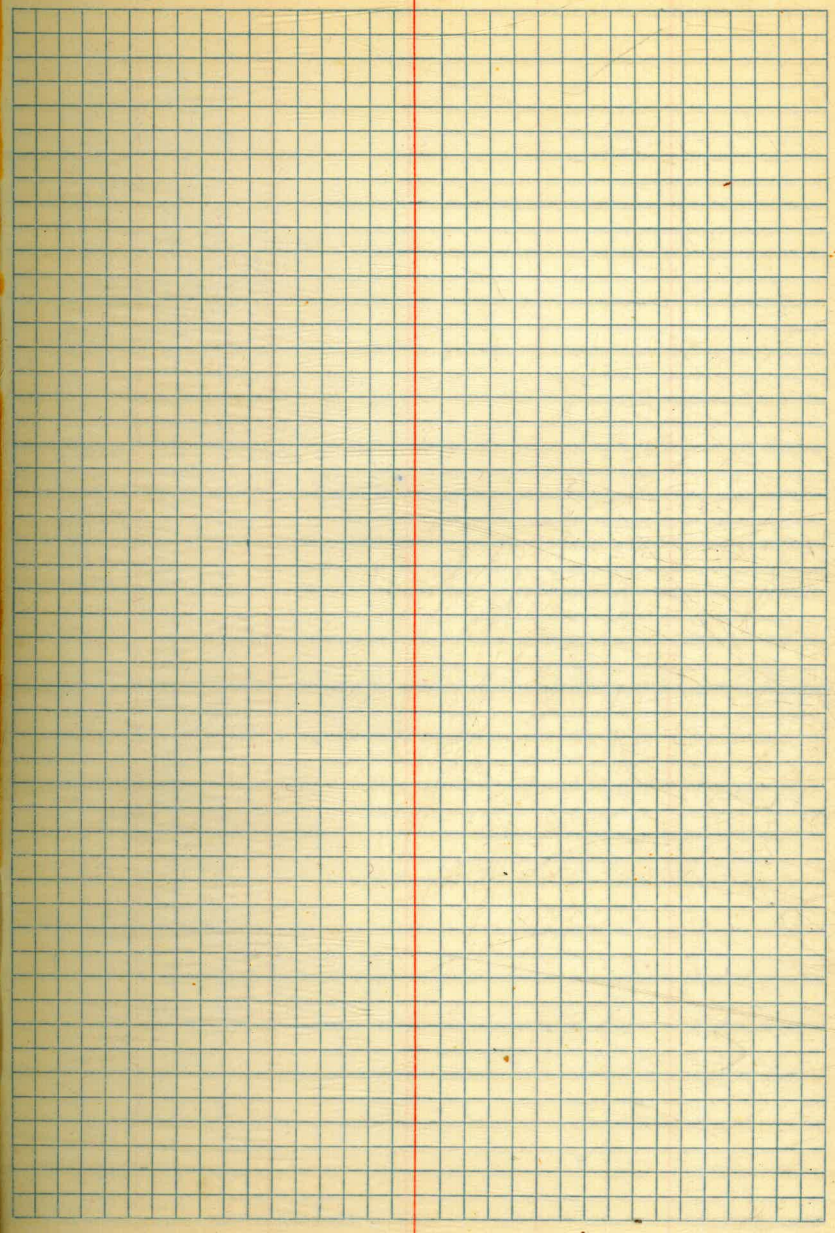
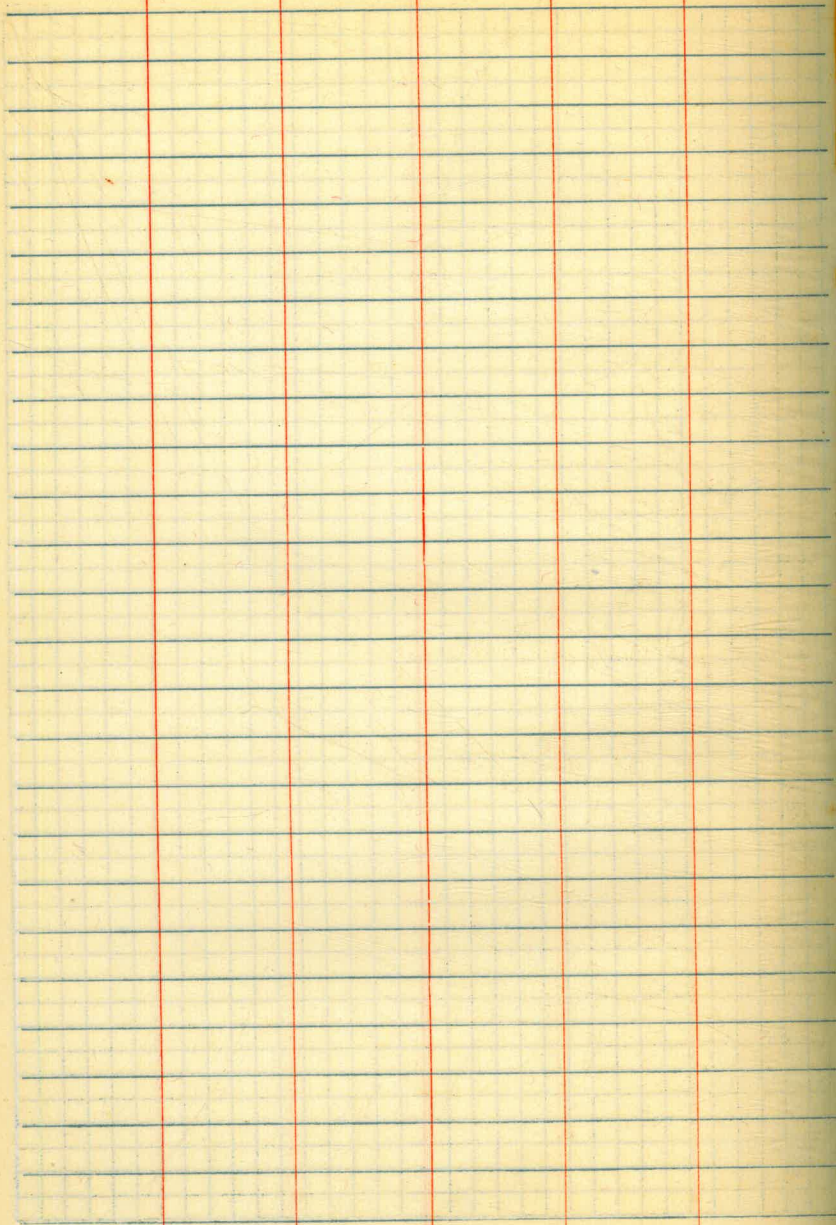


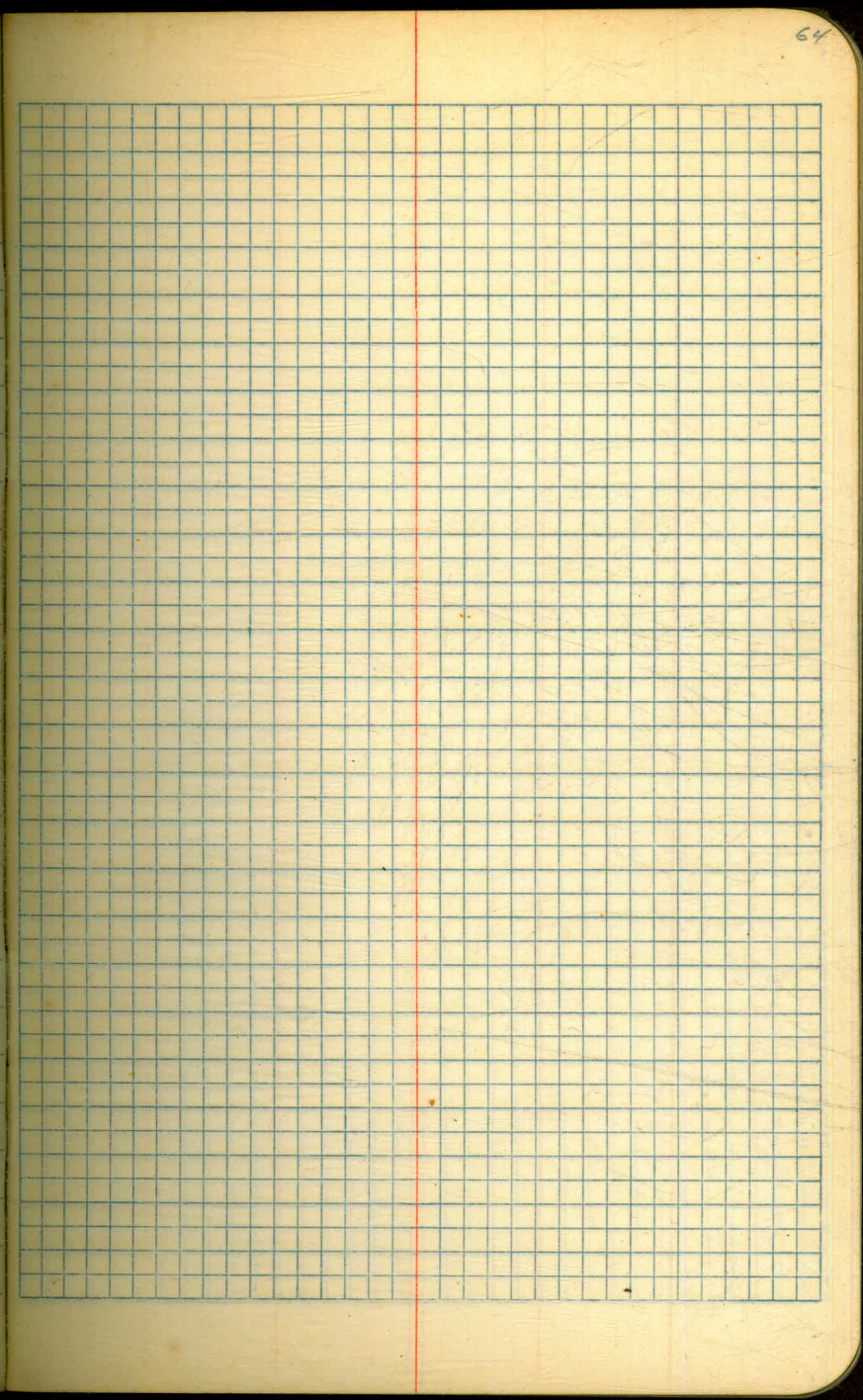
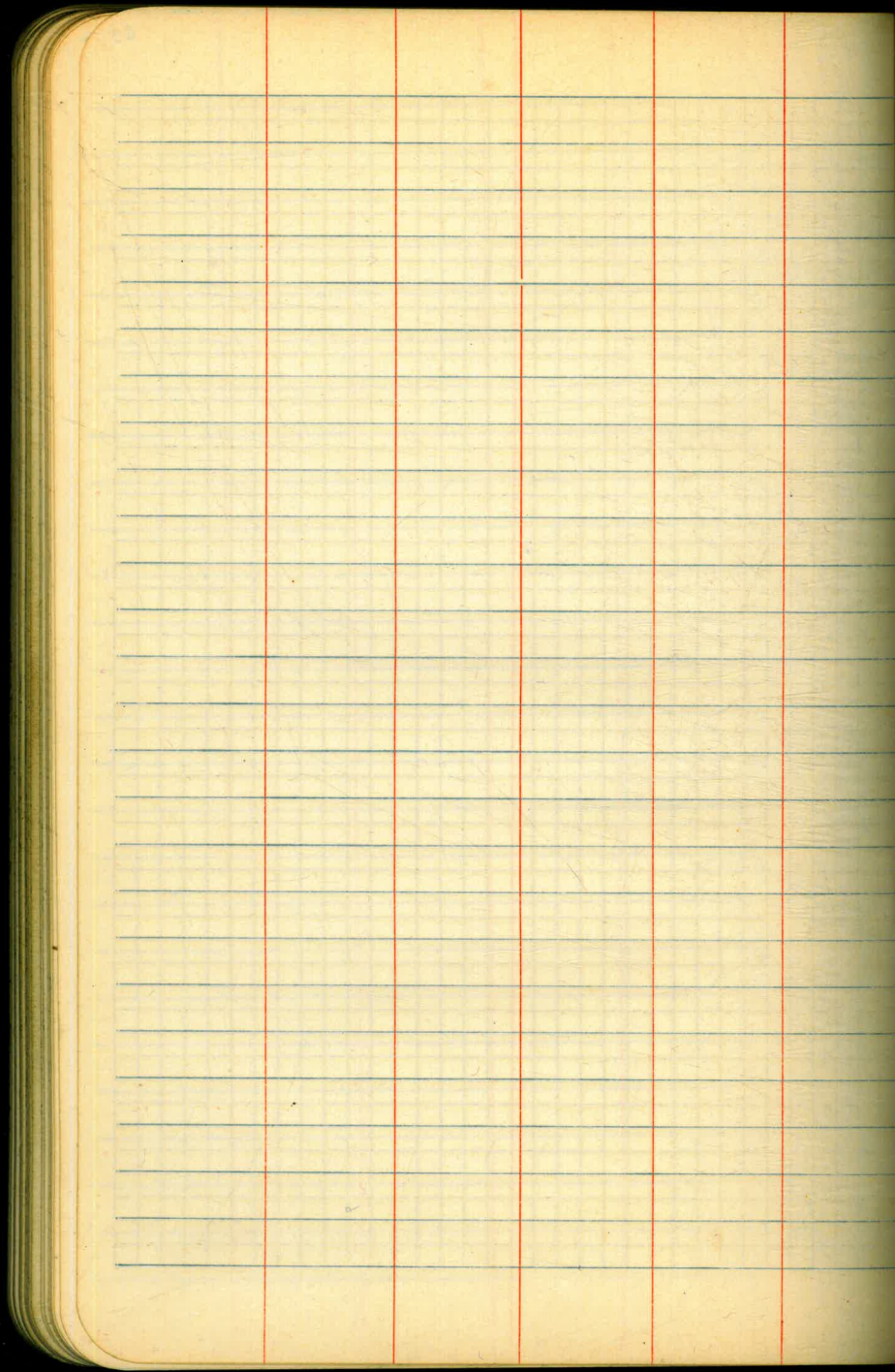


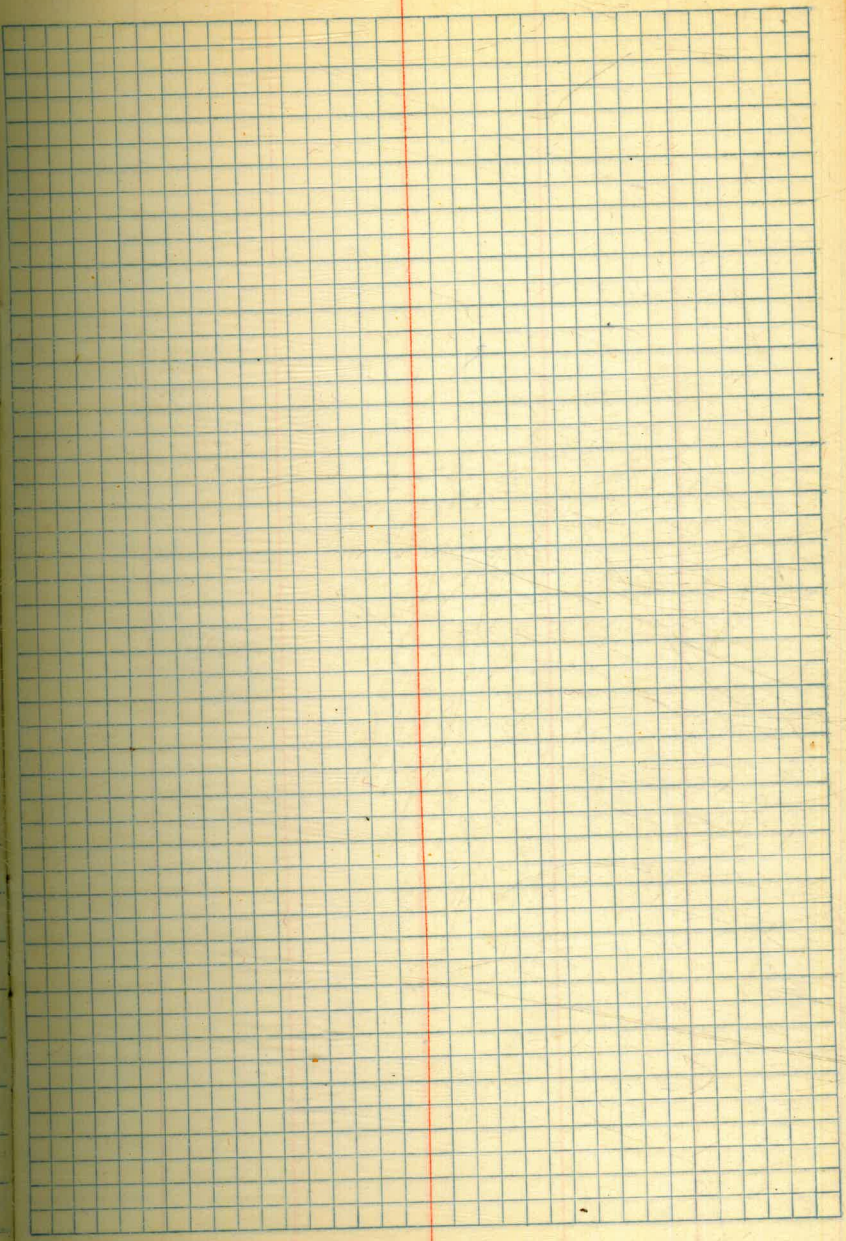
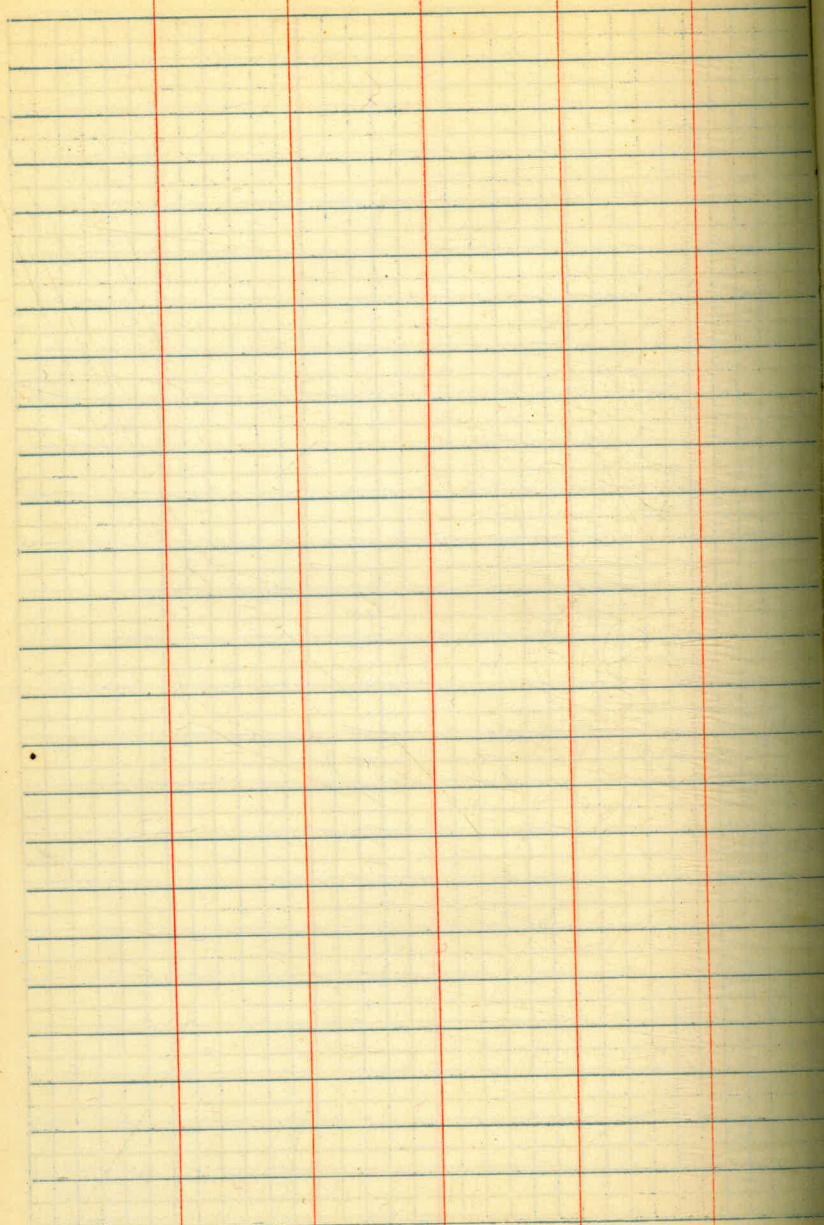


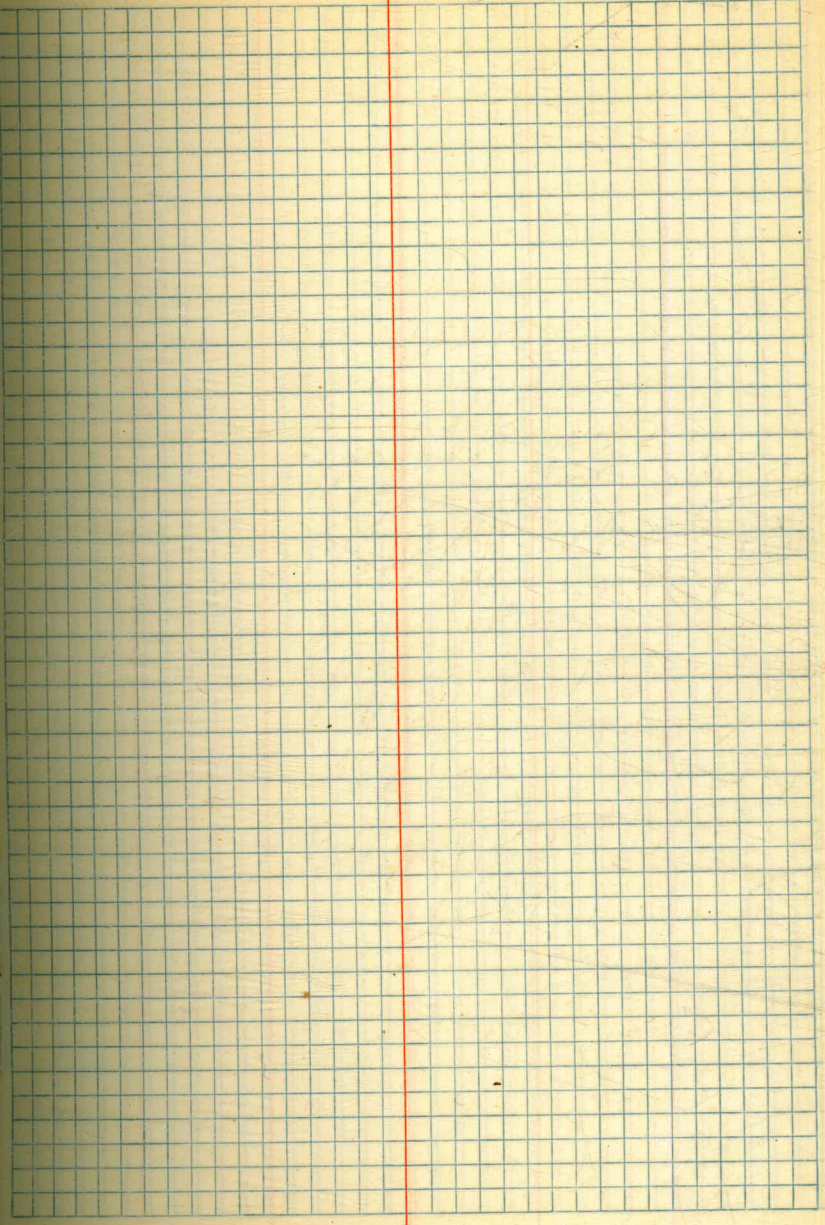
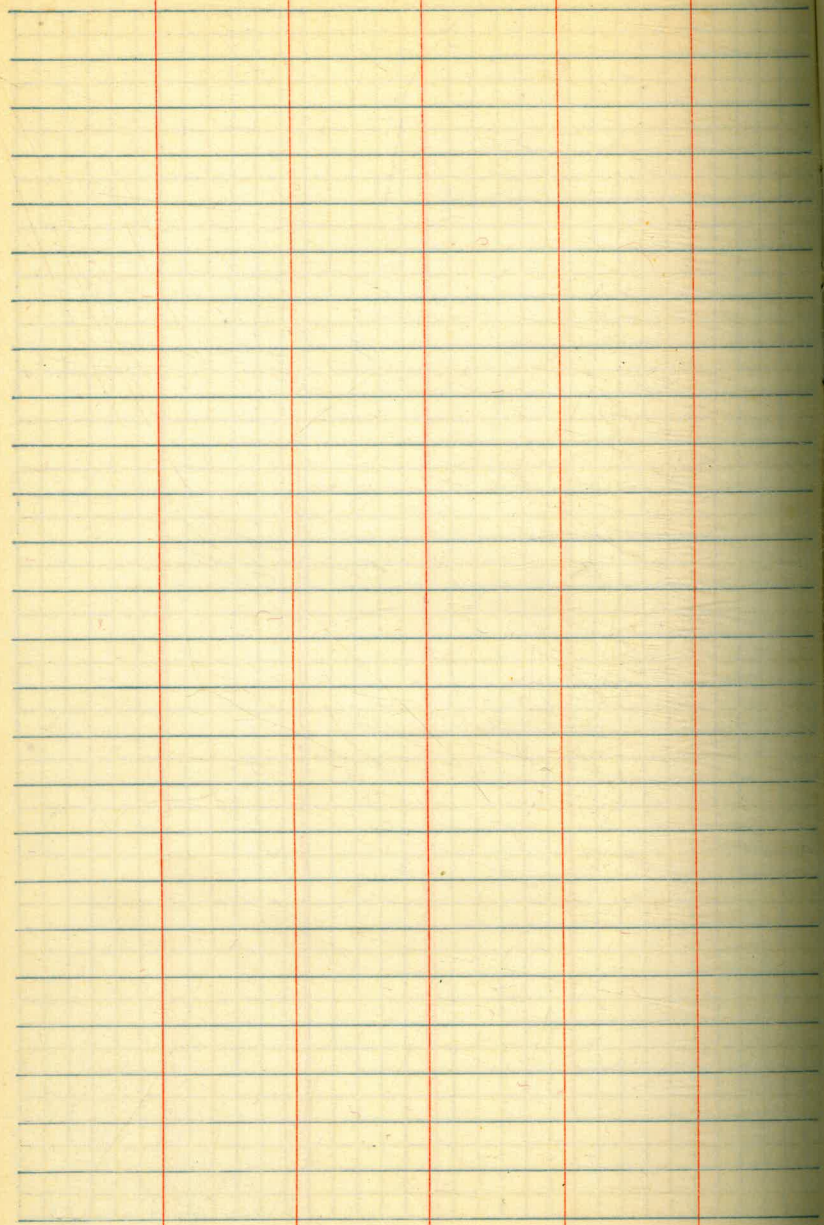


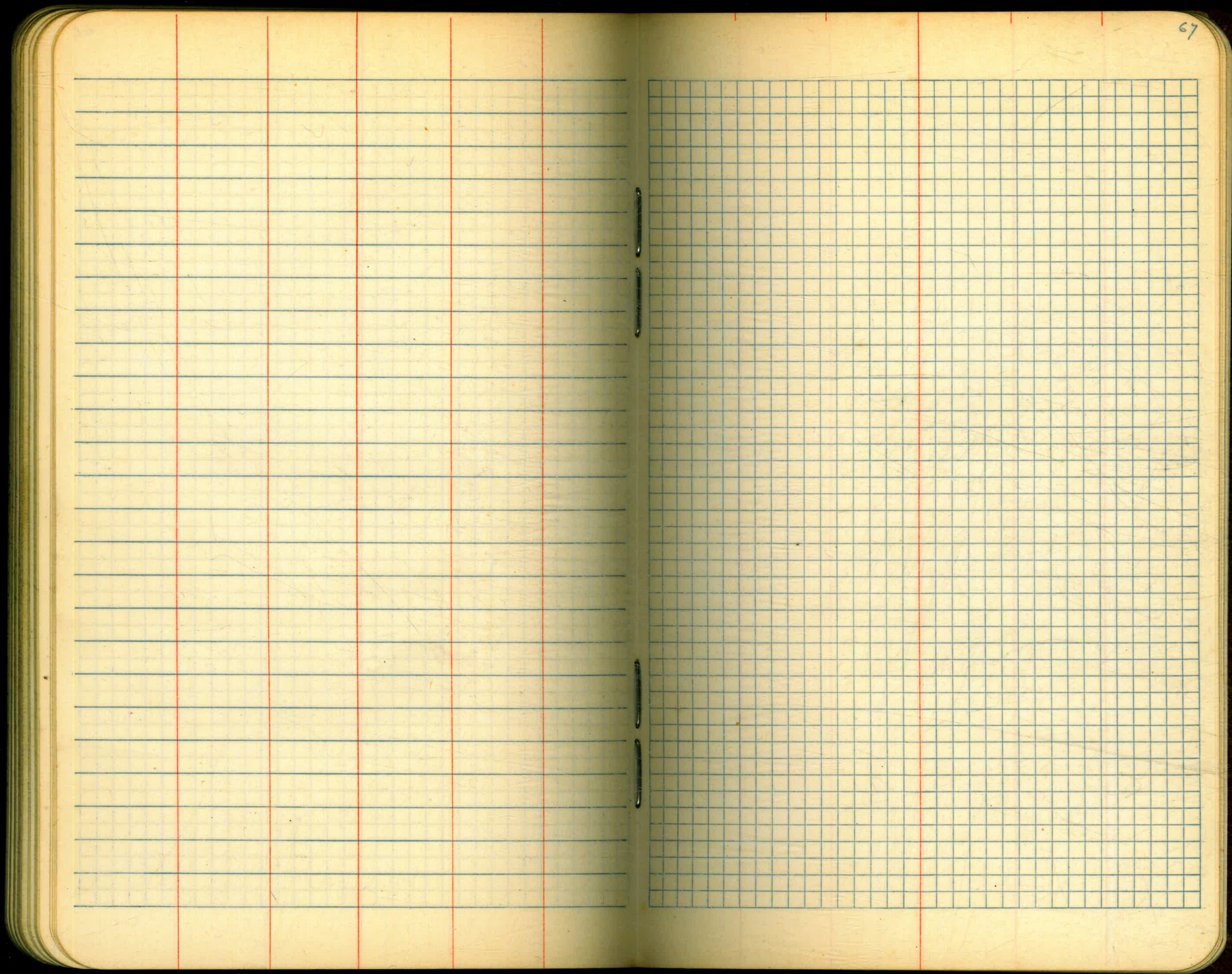


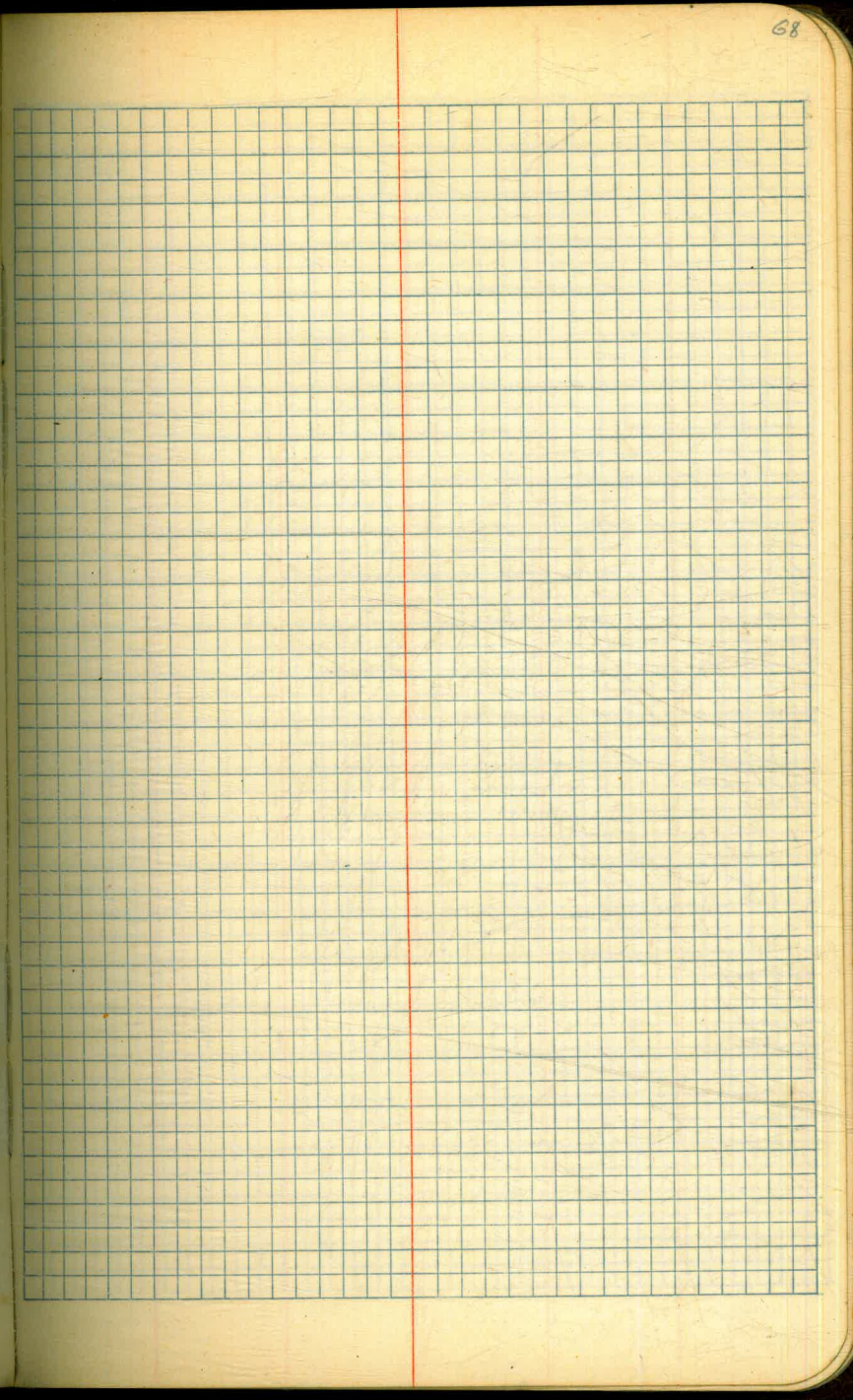
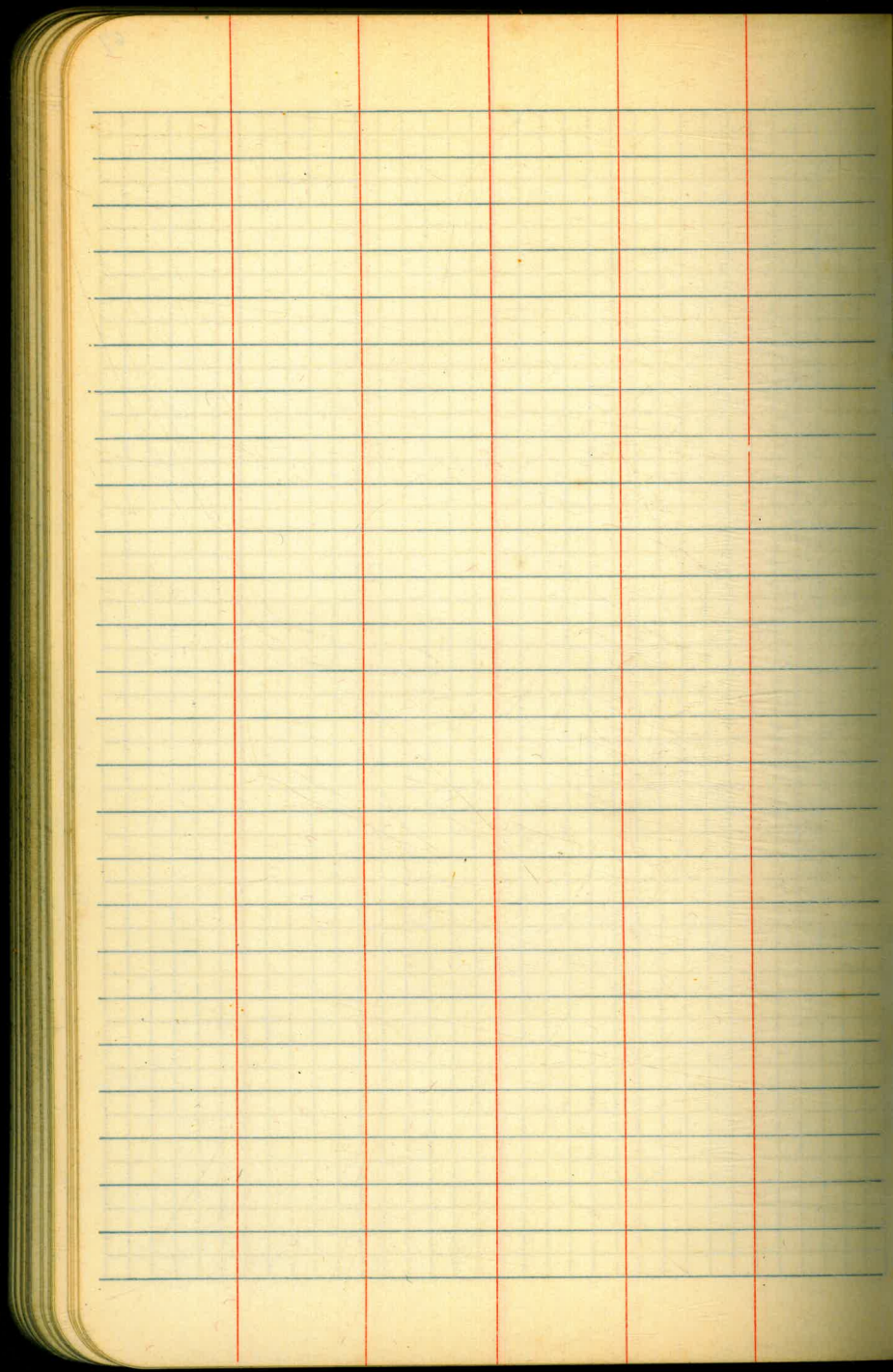


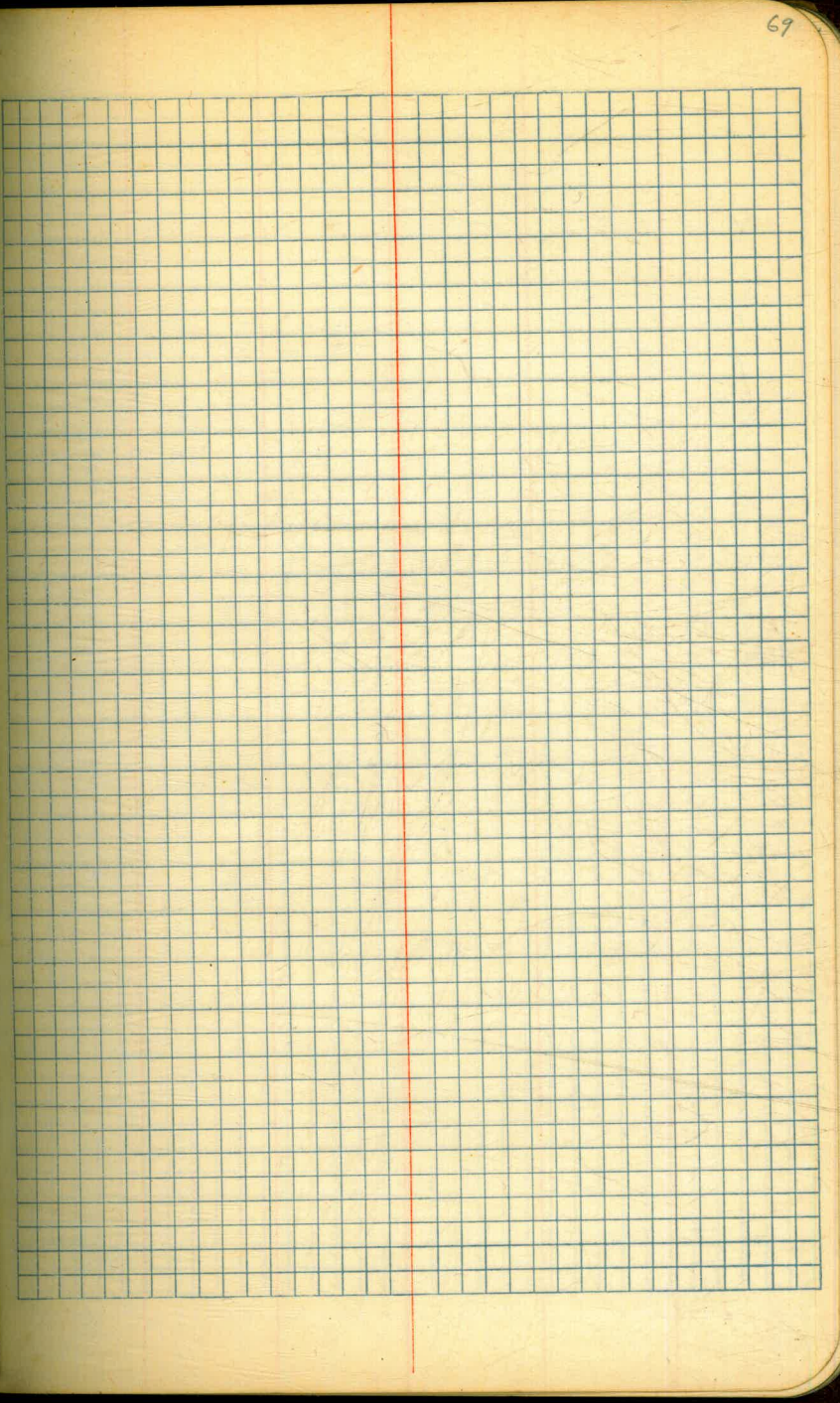
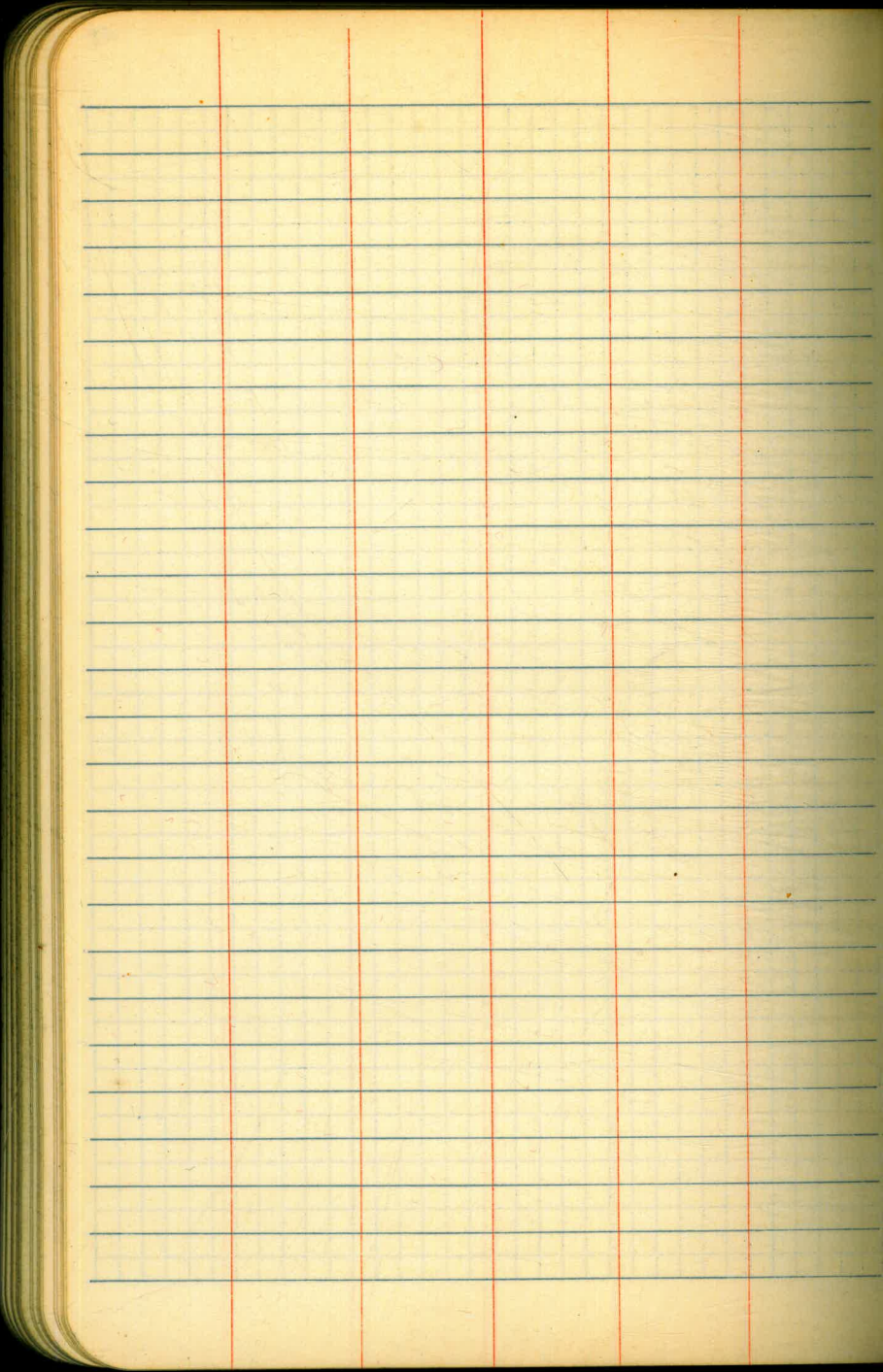


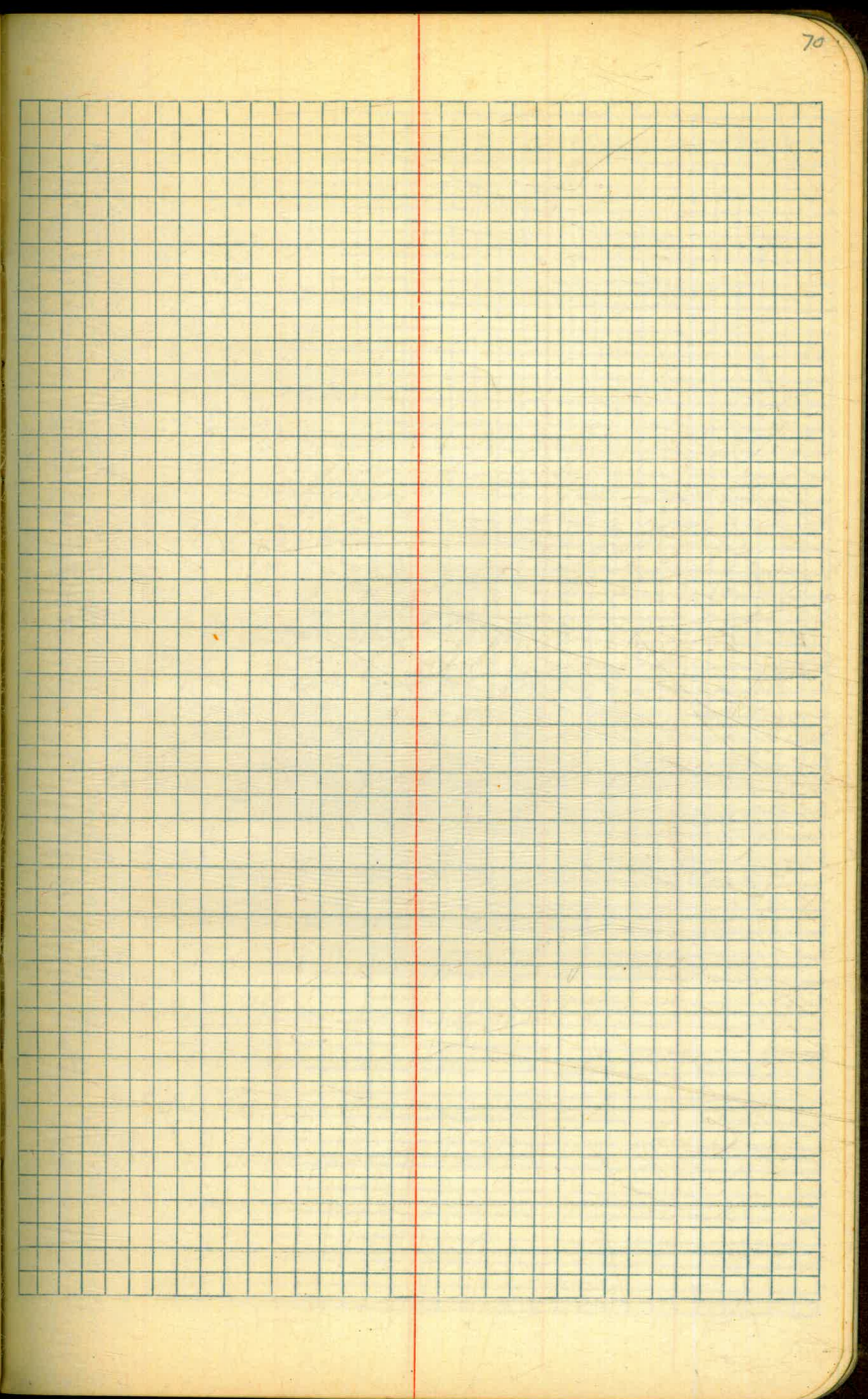
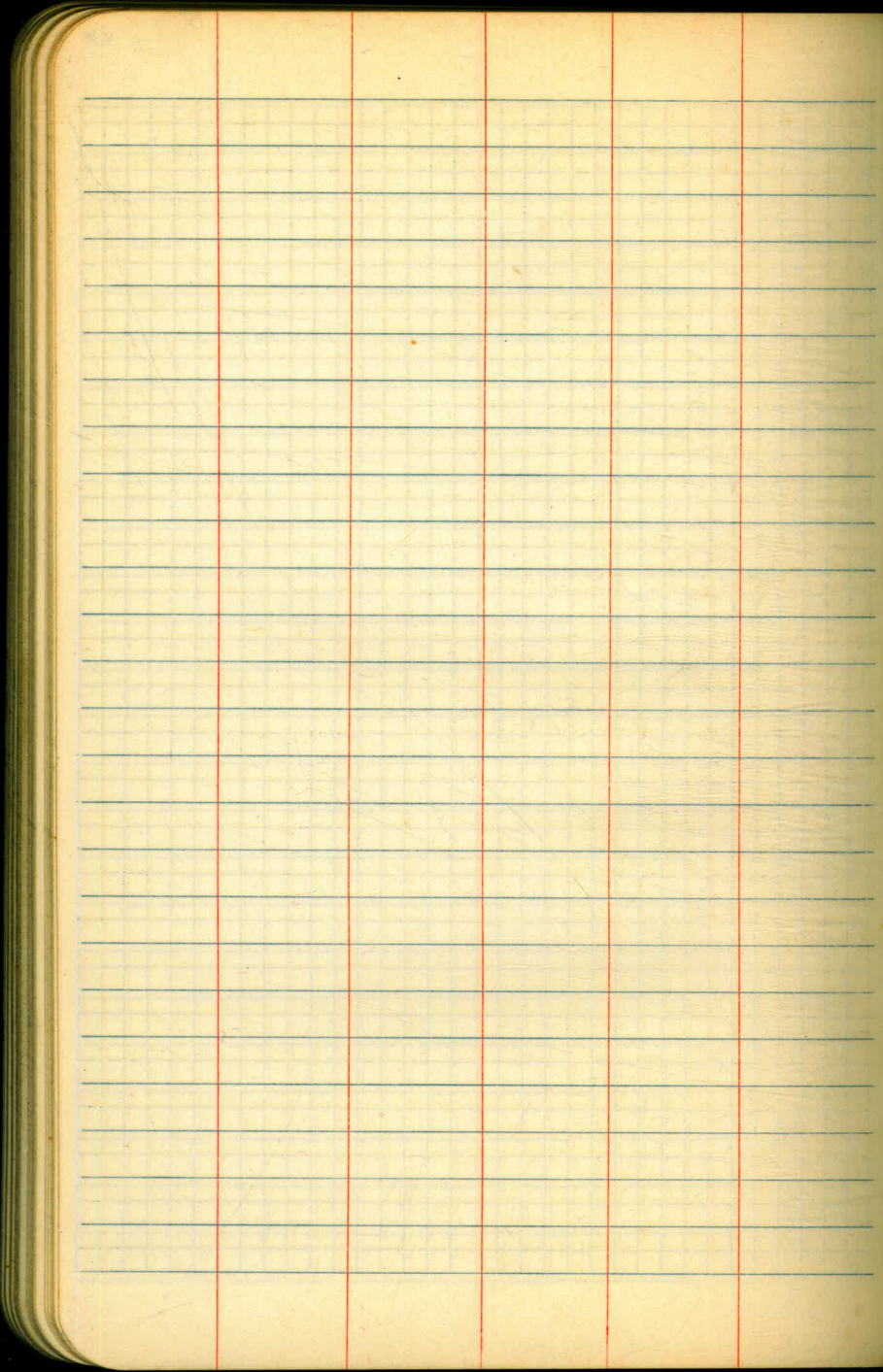


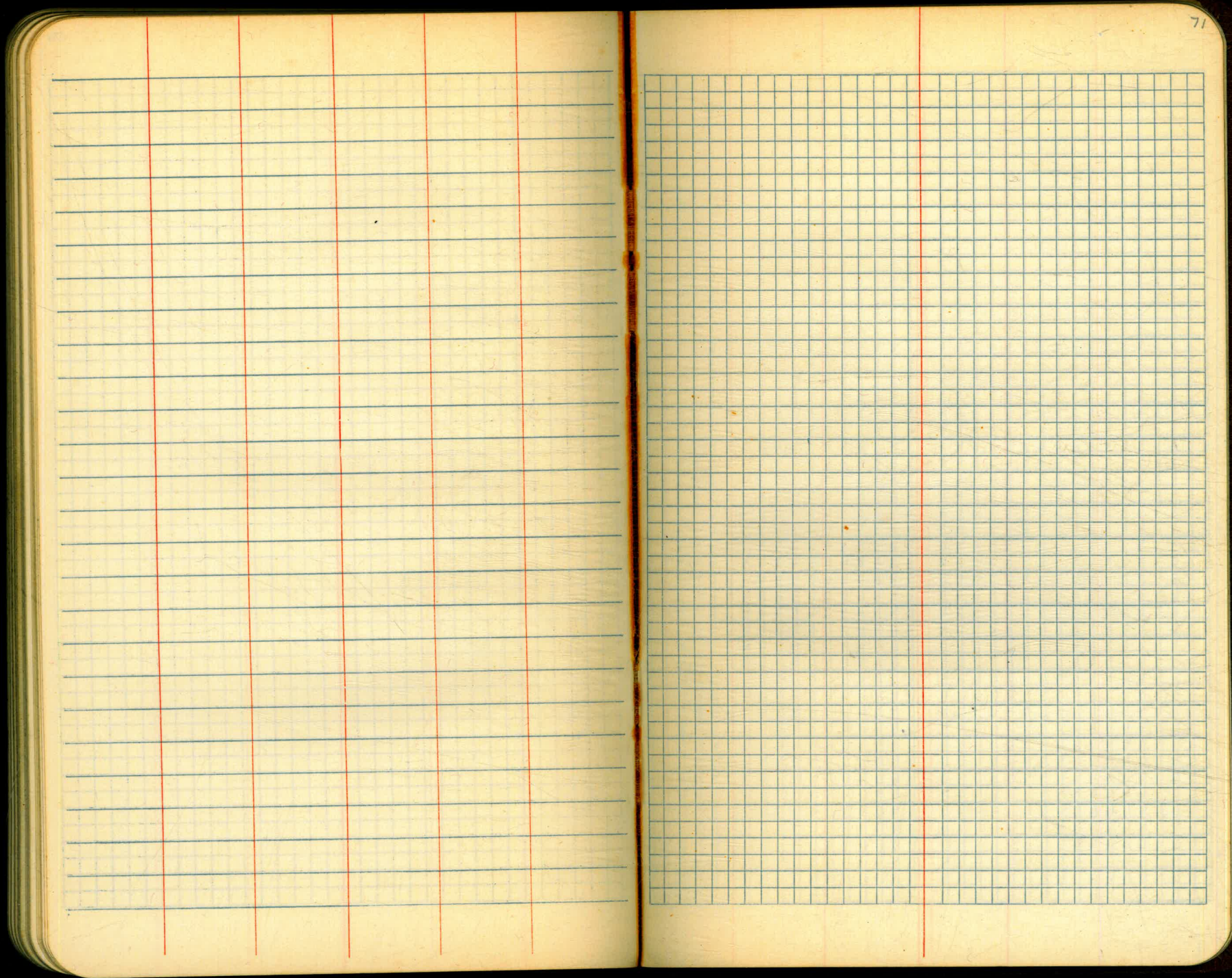


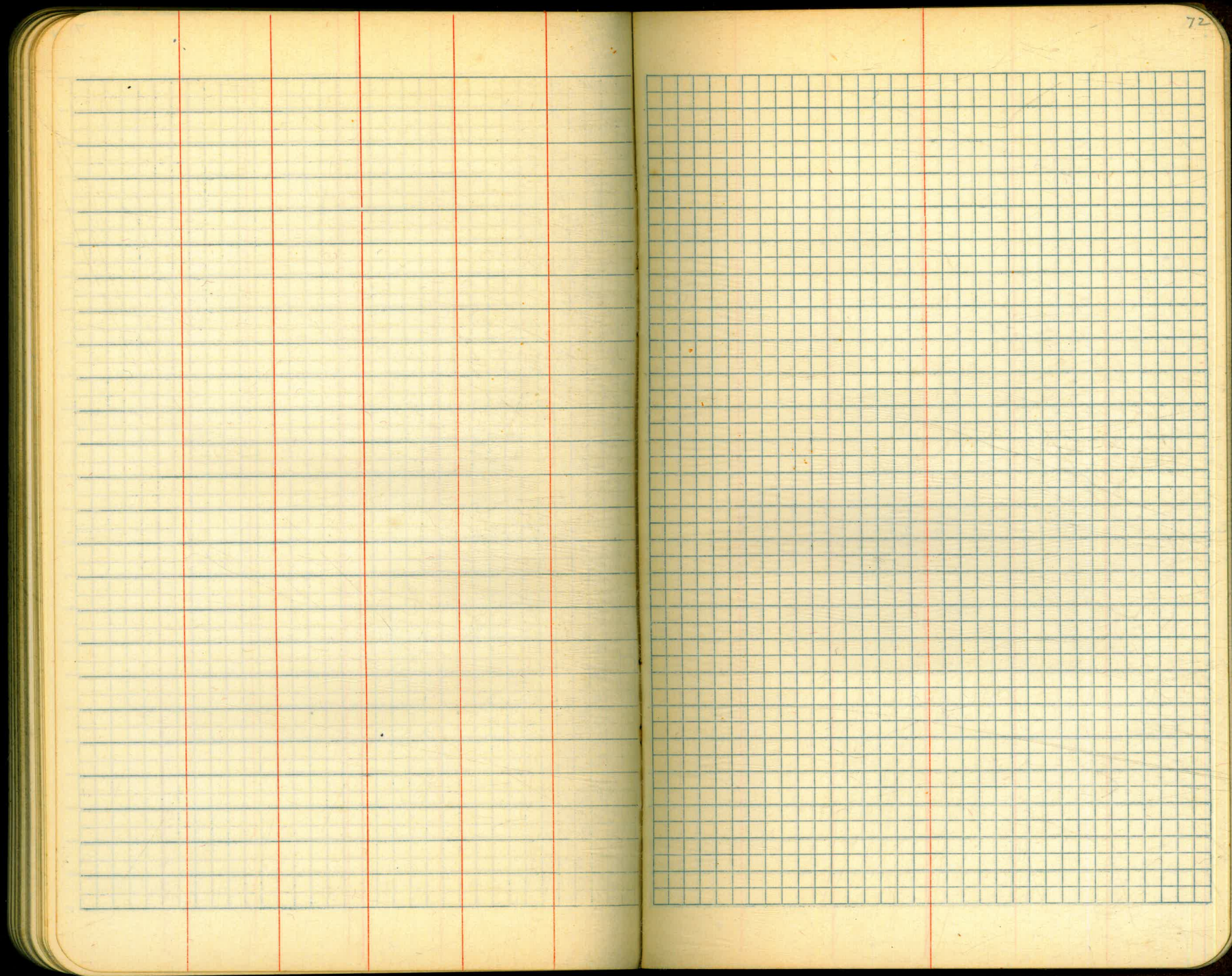


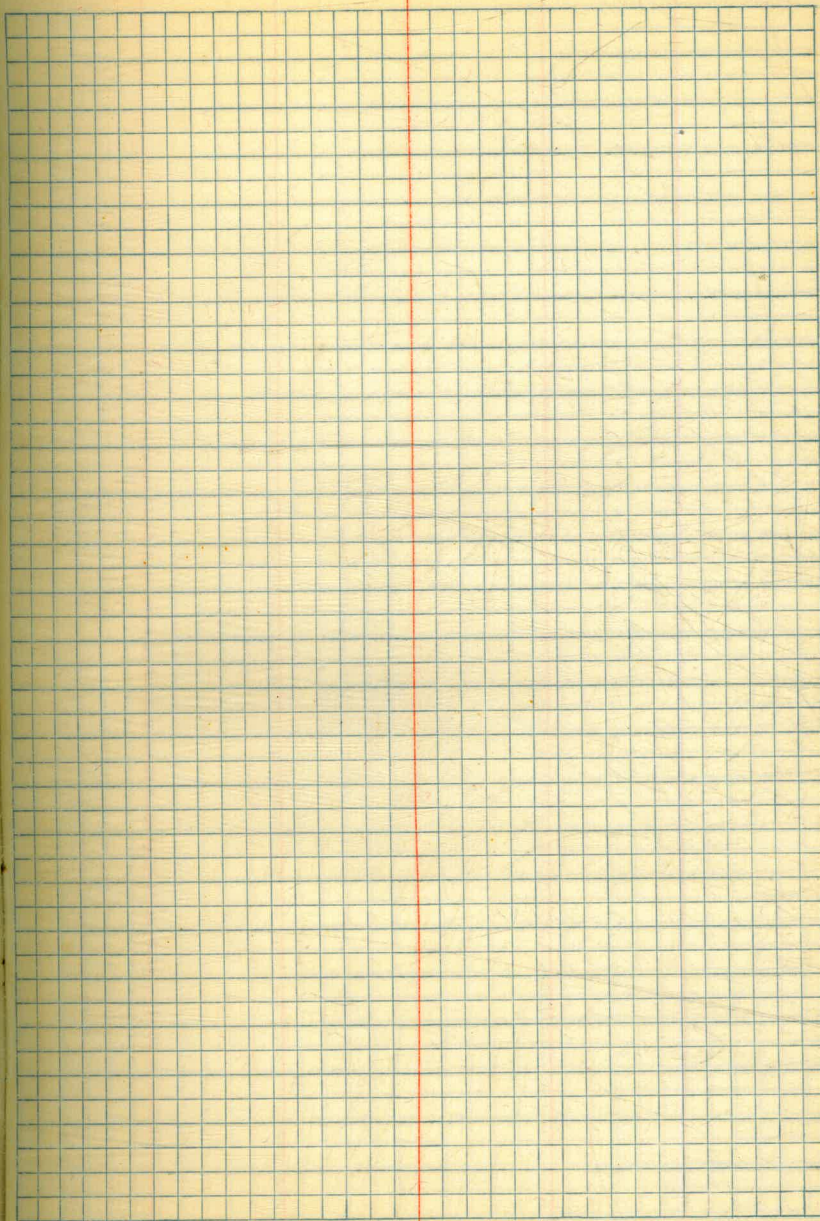
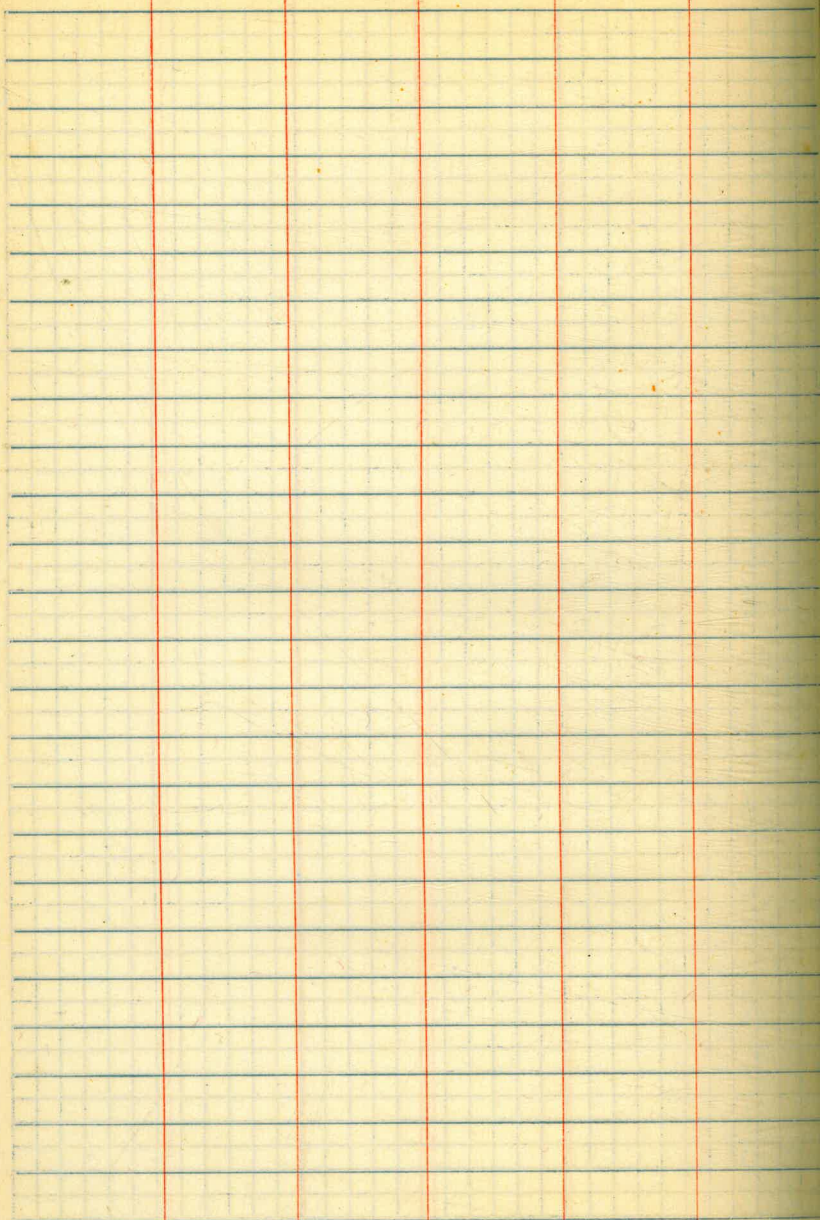






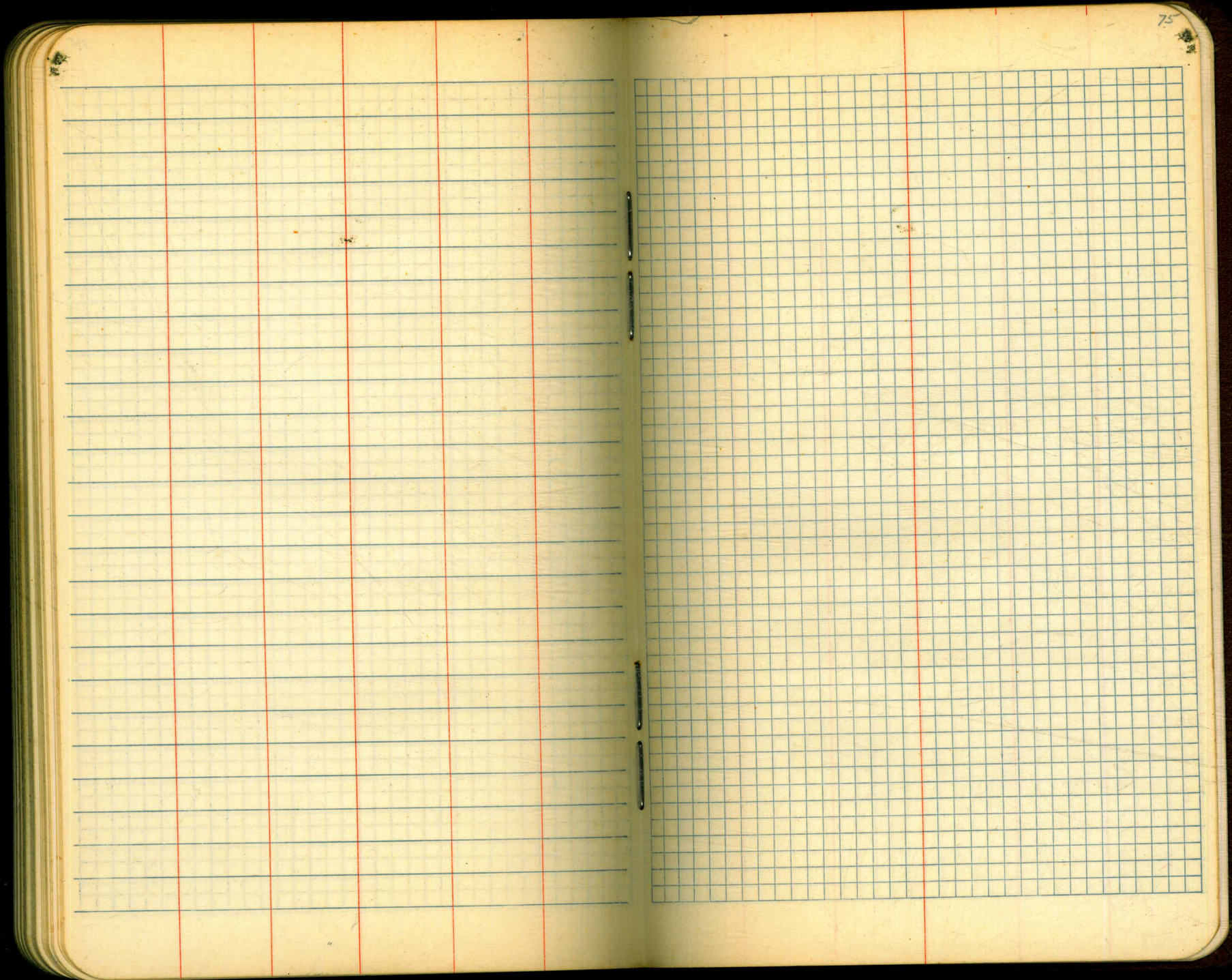


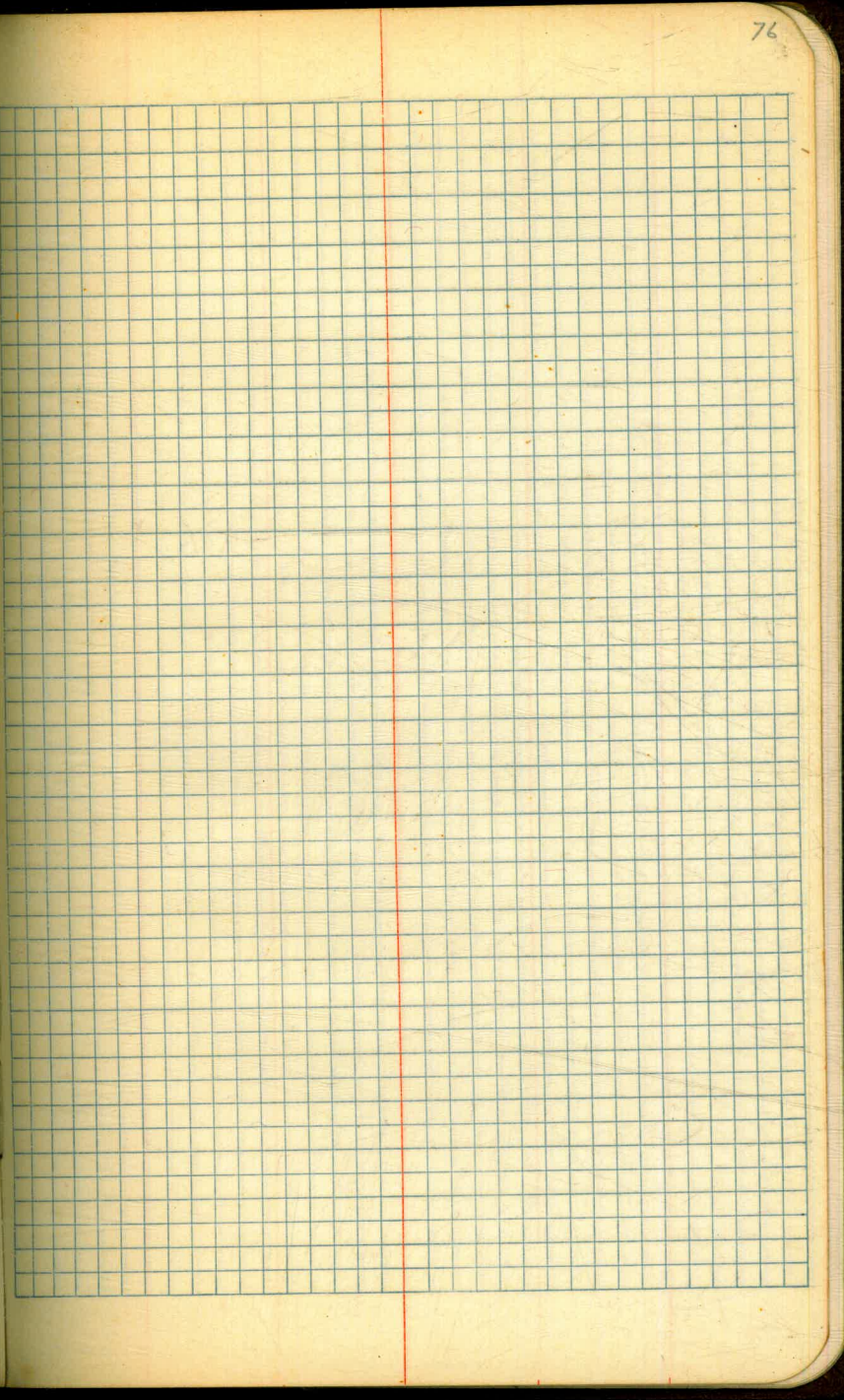
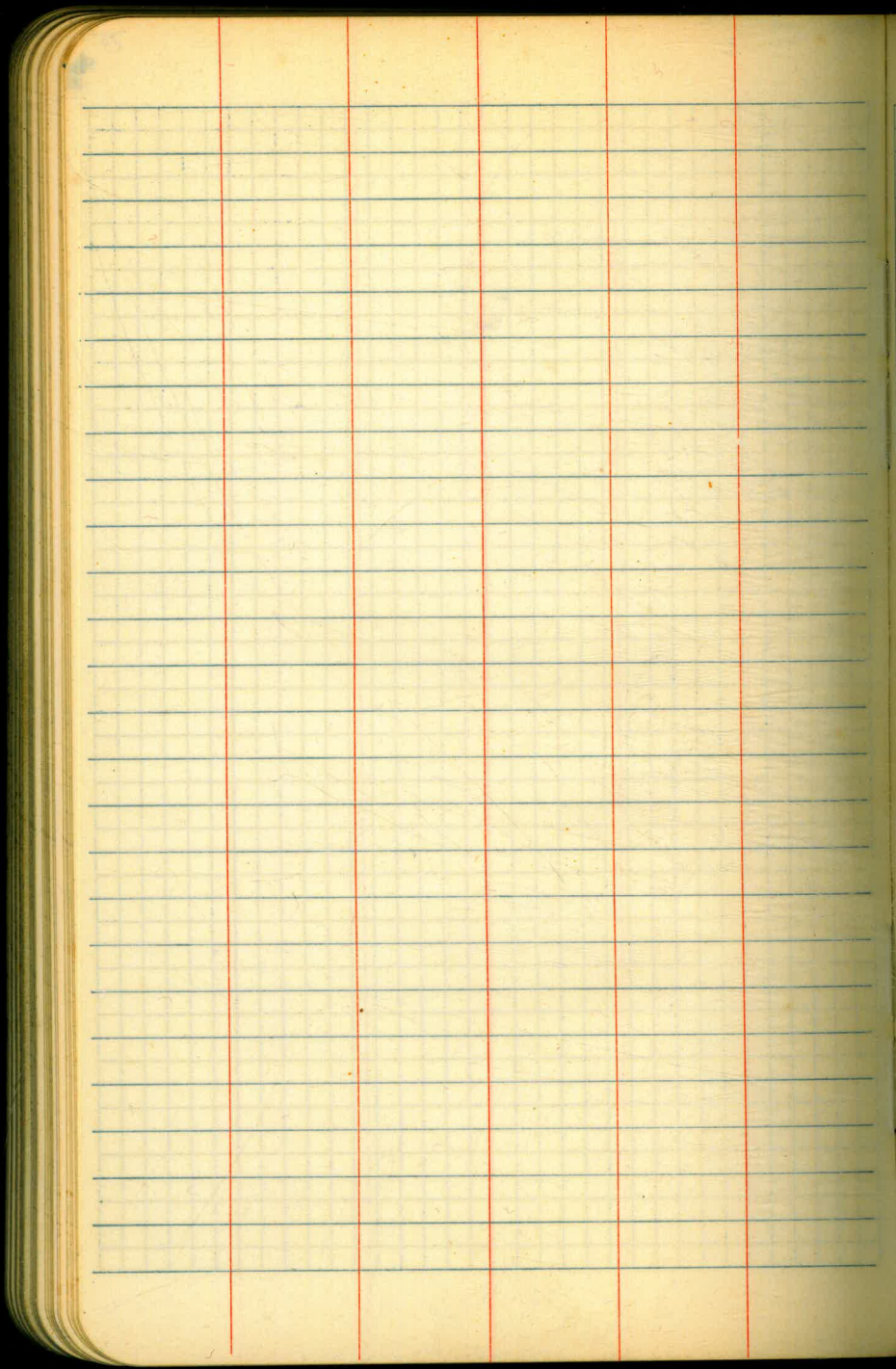


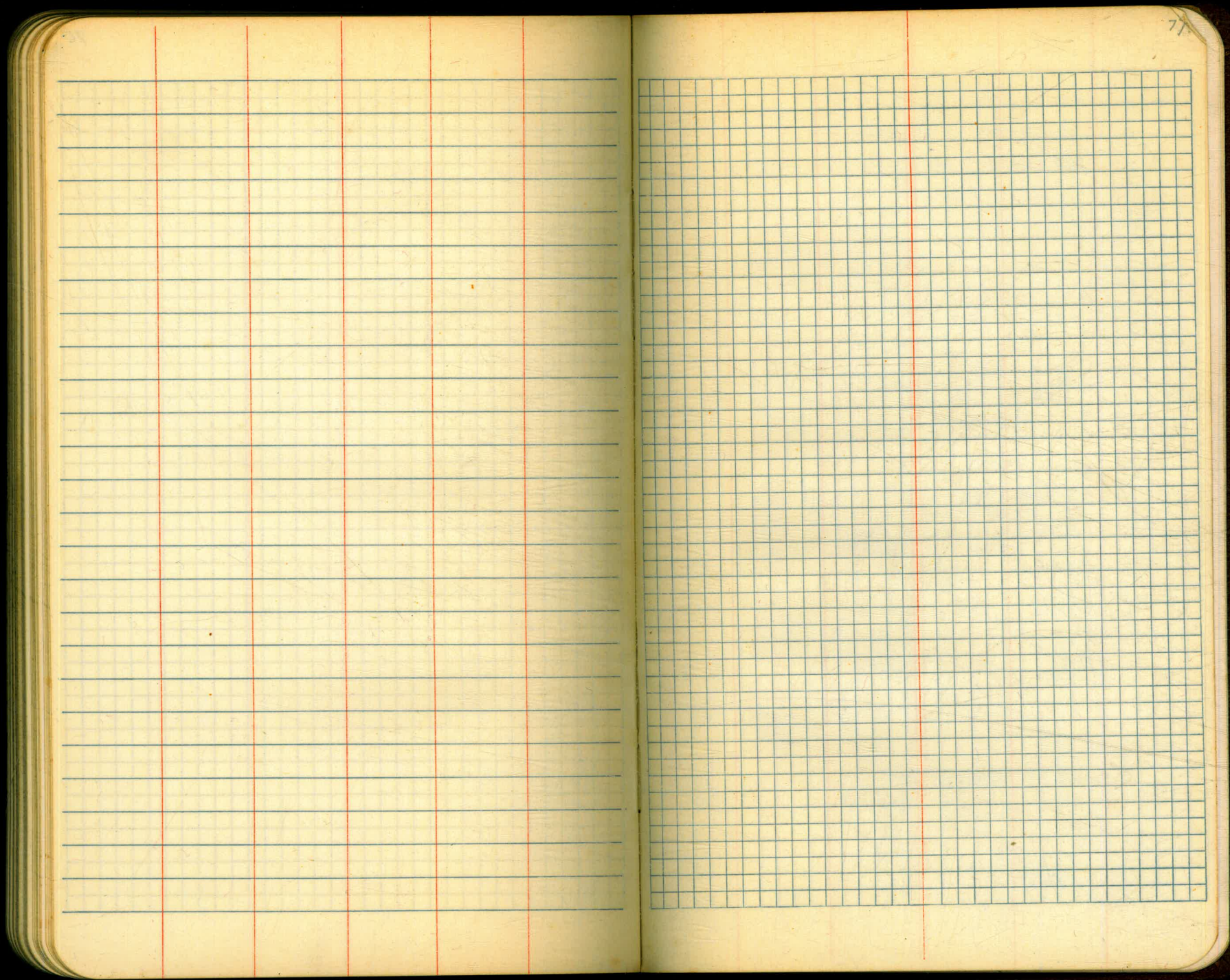


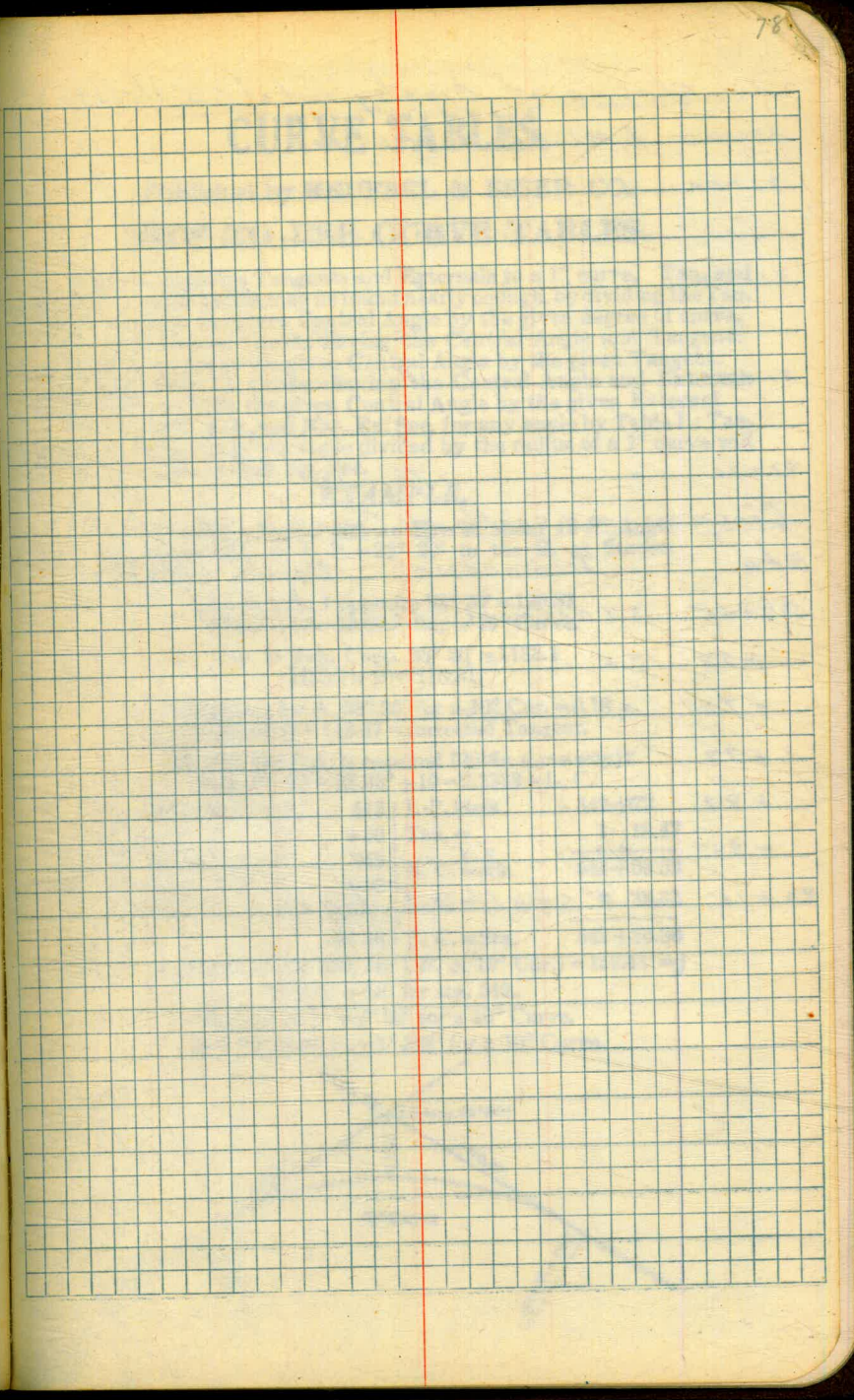
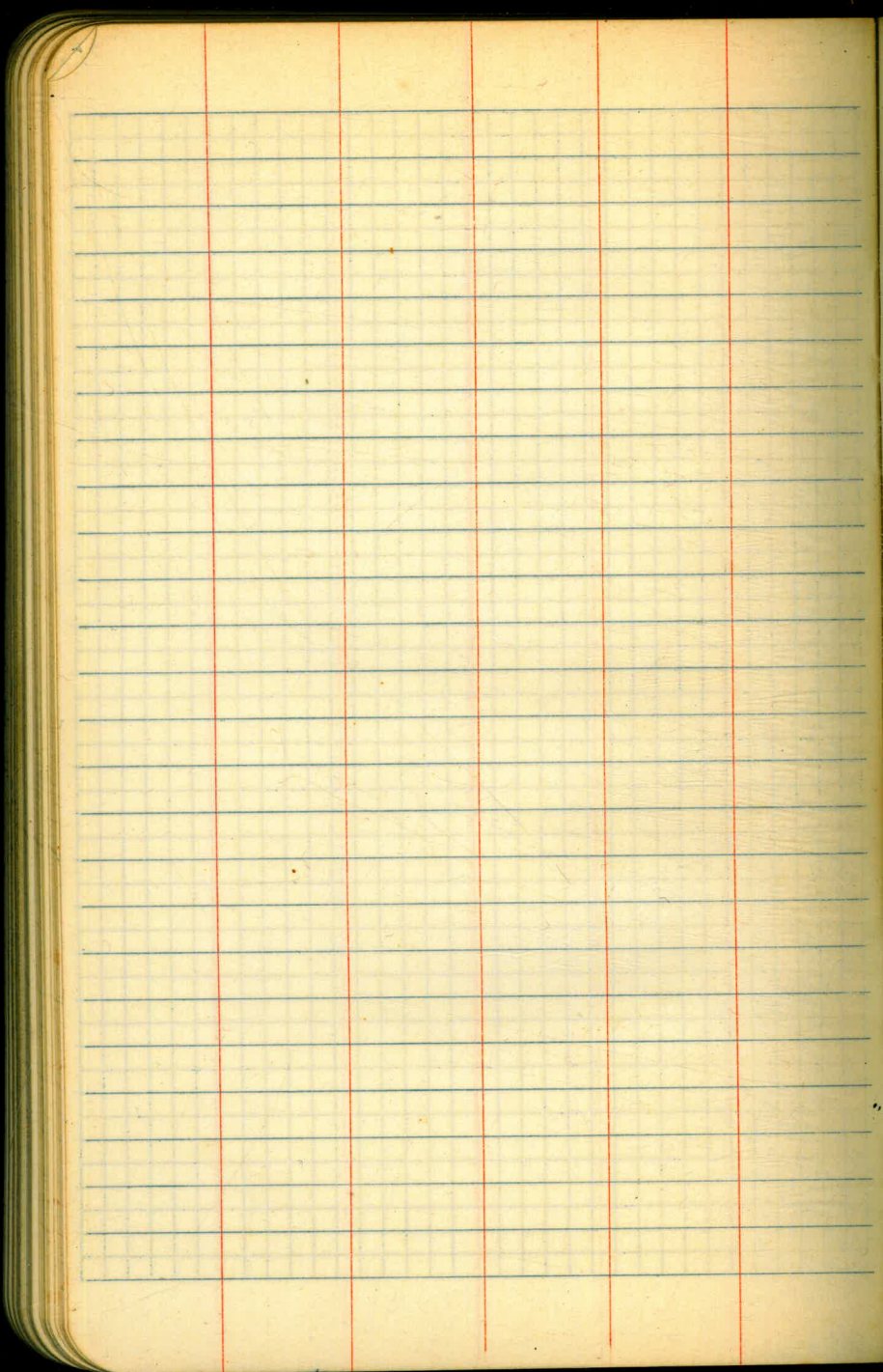
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change of Crosby acct. at oil. 1/9/43

90+50 4" M. L. K. 44 P.L. 24'
 91+09 " " " " " 22.7'
 " " " " " 48" oil line 24'
 91+22 " " " " " 8" " 22.85'
 " " " " " P.L. 21.5
 91+41 " " " " " P.L. 20.3
 " " " " " 8" oil line 22.9
 91+76 " " " " " P.L. 19.9'

Cross beams south of Crosby St 1/9/43

| Sta. | Dimension | Depth below surface |
|-------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 89+45 | 3.6 deep - 2.5 wide | 1.3 |
| +58 | 3.6 " 2.5 " | 1.3 |
| +72 | 4.0 " 4.5 " | 1.3 |
| +77 | 3.5 " 2.5 " | 1.3 |
| +82 | 3.5 " 2.5 " | 1.3 |
| +95 | 4.0 " 2.5 " | 1.3 |
| 90+15 | 2-4" shell oil lines | |

CURVE TABLES.

Published by KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.
HOW TO USE CURVE TABLES.

Table I. contains Tangents and External to a 1° curve. Tan. and Ext. to any other radius may be found nearly enough, by dividing the Tan. or Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given degree of curve.
 To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and Tangent: Divide Tan. opposite the given Central Angle by the given Tangent.
 To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and External: Divide Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given External.
 To find Nat. Tan. and Nat. Ex. Sec. for any angle by Table I.: Tan. or Ext. of twice the given angle divided by the radius of a 1° curve will be the Nat. Tan. or Nat. Ex. Sec.

EXAMPLE.

Wanted a Curve with an Ext. of about 12 ft. Angle of Intersection or I. P. = 23° 20' to the R. at Station 542+72.

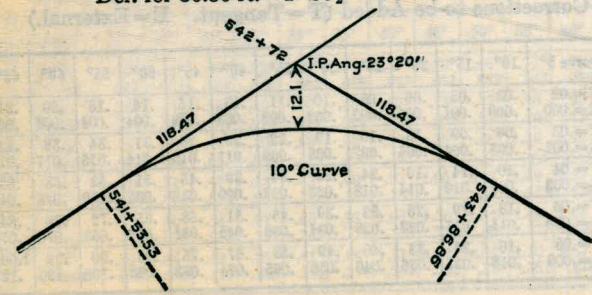
Ext. in Tab. I opposite 23° 20' = 120.87
 120.87 ÷ 12 = 10.07. Say a 10° Curve.
 Tan. in Tab. I opp. 23° 20' = 1183.1
 1183.1 ÷ 10 = 118.31.

Correction for A. 23° 20' for a 10° Cur. = 0.16
 118.31 + 0.16 = 118.47 = corrected Tangent.

(If corrected Ext. is required find in same way)
 Ang. 23° 20' = 23.33° ÷ 10 = 2.3333 = L. C.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------|
| 2° 19½' = def. for sta. | 542 | I. P. = sta. | 542+72 |
| 4° 49½' = " " " | +50 | Tan. = | 118.47 |
| 7° 19½' = " " " | 543 | B. C. = sta. | 541+53.53 |
| 9° 49½' = " " " | +50 | L. C. = | 233.33 |
| 11° 40' = " " " | 543+ | E. C. = Sta. | 543+86.86 |
| | 86.86 | | |

100 - 53.53 = 46.47 × 3' (def. for 1 ft. of 10° Cur.) = 139.41' =
 2° 19½' = def. for sta. 542.
 Def. for 50 ft. = 2° 30' for a 10° Curve.
 Def. for 36.86 ft. = 1° 50½' for a 10° Curve.



$122+42.66 = 164.66$
 $11.2+94.50 = 105.70$
 948.16
 $122+63.63 = 185.63$
 $11.3+0.80 = 12.10$
 951.83
 N 81° 25' 40" E
 26 22 30
 55° 03' 10"

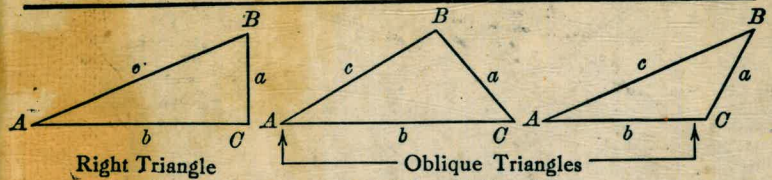
S 55° 03' 10" E
 8° 11'
 46.44
 S 50° 41' 25" E
 42° 30' 00" R
 S 8° 11' 21" E
 3

72.61
 71.80
 0.52
 0.56
 36.5
 23.5
 6.0
 75
 26
 50

71+92 pipe
 27.59
 83.32
 79+10.91
 79+11.27
 61.40
 79+10.91
 79+72.31
 3' 02" at 79+73.4
 gate on Sicard 20 to top of stem

65.43
 3
 62.03
 83.32
 82.57
 90+50
 91+09
 91+22
 91+41
 91+70
 23.7 to N side 8" oil
 22.7 216"
 22.85 "
 21.5 " 216"
 22.9 "
 20.3 4 16" pipe
 17.9 to 16"

TRIGONOMETRIC FORMULÆ



Solution of Right Triangles

For Angle A. $\sin = \frac{a}{c}$, $\cos = \frac{b}{c}$, $\tan = \frac{a}{b}$, $\cot = \frac{b}{a}$, $\sec = \frac{c}{a}$, $\text{cosec} = \frac{c}{b}$

| Given | Required | Formulas |
|-------|----------|--|
| a, b | A, B, c | $\tan A = \frac{a}{b} = \cot B$, $c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = a \sqrt{1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}}$ |
| a, c | A, B, b | $\sin A = \frac{a}{c} = \cos B$, $b = \sqrt{(c+a)(c-a)} = c \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{c^2}}$ |
| A, a | B, b, c | $B = 90^\circ - A$, $b = a \cot A$, $c = \frac{a}{\sin A}$ |
| A, b | B, a, c | $B = 90^\circ - A$, $a = b \tan A$, $c = \frac{b}{\cos A}$ |
| A, c | B, a, b | $B = 90^\circ - A$, $a = c \sin A$, $b = c \cos A$ |

Solution of Oblique Triangles

| Given | Required | Formulas |
|------------|----------|--|
| A, B, a | b, c, C | $b = \frac{a \sin B}{\sin A}$, $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$, $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$ |
| A, a, b | B, c, C | $\sin B = \frac{b \sin A}{a}$, $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$, $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$ |
| a, b, C | A, B, c | $A + B = 180^\circ - C$, $\tan \frac{1}{2}(A - B) = \frac{(a - b) \tan \frac{1}{2}(A + B)}{a + b}$, $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$ |
| a, b, c | A, B, C | $s = \frac{a + b + c}{2}$, $\sin \frac{1}{2}A = \sqrt{\frac{(s - b)(s - c)}{bc}}$, $\sin \frac{1}{2}B = \sqrt{\frac{(s - a)(s - c)}{ac}}$, $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$ |
| a, b, c | Area | $s = \frac{a + b + c}{2}$, $\text{area} = \sqrt{s(s - a)(s - b)(s - c)}$ |
| A, b, c | Area | $\text{area} = \frac{bc \sin A}{2}$ |
| A, B, C, a | Area | $\text{area} = \frac{a^2 \sin B \sin C}{2 \sin A}$ |

REDUCTION TO HORIZONTAL

Horizontal distance = Slope distance multiplied by the cosine of the vertical angle. Thus: slope distance = 319.4 ft. Vert. angle = 5° 10'. From Table, Page IX. $\cos 5^\circ 10' = .9959$. Horizontal distance = $319.4 \times .9959 = 318.09$ ft. Horizontal distance also = Slope distance minus slope distance times (1 - cosine of vertical angle). With the same figures as in the preceding example, the following result is obtained. $\cos 5^\circ 10' = .9959$, $1 - .9959 = .0041$. $319.4 \times .0041 = 1.31$. $319.4 - 1.31 = 318.09$ ft. When the rise is known, the horizontal distance is approximately:—the slope distance less the square of the rise divided by twice the slope distance. Thus: rise = 14 ft., slope distance = 302.6 ft. Horizontal distance = $302.6 - \frac{14 \times 14}{2 \times 302.6} = 302.6 - 0.32 = 302.28$ ft.